

**70841—
2023
(14224:2016)**

**(ISO 14224:2016, Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries —
Collection and exchange of reliability and maintenance data for equipment,
MOD)**

1 « »

(« »)

4

2 023 «

»

3 8 2023 . 618-

4 -

14224:2016 «

» (ISO 14224:2016 «Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Collection and exchange of reliability and maintenance data for equipment», MOD)

(, ,),

1.5—2012 (3.5).

5

29 2015 . 162- « 26

) « » 1

— « ».

() «

».

—

(www.rst.gov.ru)

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	6
4	.....	19
5	.....	20
5.1	.....	20
5.2	.....	21
5.3	.....	21
5.4	.....	21
5.5	.....	22
6	.....	23
7	.....	25
7.1	.....	25
7.2	.....	27
8	.....	28
8.1	.....	28
8.2	.....	29
8.3	.....	32
9	.....	34
9.1	.....	34
9.2	.....	35
9.3	.....	35
9.4	.....	36
9.5	.....	39
9.6	.....	40
( )	.....	45
( )	.....	167
( )	.....	196
D ( )	.....	214
( )	.....	222
F ( )	.....	234
( )	.....	241
( )	.....	243
.....	.....	244

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000

Petroleum and natural gas industries. Collection and exchange of reliability and maintenance data
for equipment

— 2023—09—04

1

,
.
2,
.
(, ,).
, ,
:
(),
;
-
-
, ,
, , :
) (, ,);
) (, ,);
) (, ,).
— 9.
:
1) (, ();
2) / (, , , -
);

70841—2023

3) (,);

4) [, , -

()]:

() ; (, -

(.5.2); (

() (

);

;

(

—F).

2

14254—2015 (IEC 60529:2013) , (IP)

29322 (IEC 60038:2009)

30830—2002 (60076-1—93) 1.

31420 (ISO 8528-10:1998)

31446 (ISO 11960:2014) - -

31610.0 (IEC 60079-0:2011) 0. -

31842 (ISO 16812:2007) -

31843 (ISO 13707:2000) -

31996 0,66; 1

3 32601 (ISO 13709:2009) , -

32696 (ISO 11961:2008) -

33257—2015

33852 -

34029 -

34182 -

IEC 60034-1 1.

IEC 60034-12 12. -

IEC 60079-1 1.

« »

IEC 60079-2 2.

« »

IEC 60227-1

450/750 1.

2

	IEC 60227-2							
450/750	.	2.						
	IEC 60227-3							
450/750	.							
	IEC 60227-4							
450/750	.							
	IEC 60227-5							
450/750	.	5.	()					
	IEC 60227-6							
450/750	.							
	IEC 60227-7							
450/750	.	7.						
	IEC 60947-4-1						4-1.	-
	IEC 61439-1							-
1.	IEC 61508-3							-
					3.			-
	ISO 3977-3						3.	-
	ISO 3977-4						4.	-
	ISO 8528-5							-
	.	5.						-
	ISO 8528-6							-
	.	6.						-
	ISO 8528-8							-
	.	8.						-
	ISO 8528-12							-
	.	12.						-
	ISO 10417							-
	.							-
	ISO 10432							-
	ISO 13706							-
	ISO 14310							-
	ISO 15547-2							-
	.	2.						-
	ISO 16070							-
	ISO 17769-1							-
	.							-
	.				1.			-
	27.302							-
	27.303 (60812:2018)							-
	27.601							-
	27.606							-

70841—2023

		51365 (ISO 10423:2003)								-
		51524 (61800-3:2012)							3.	-
		51852 (3977-1-97)								-
		51901.5 (60300-3-1:2003)								-
		51901.16 (61164:2004)								-
		52200 (3977-2:1997)								-
		53986 (8528-3:2005)								-
		53987							3.	-
		54419 (60076-12:2008)							12.	-
		54483 (19900:2015)								-
		54802 (13631:2002)								-
		54827 (60076-11:2004)								-
		55025								-
6	35	55190 (62271-200:2003)								-
		()							35	-
		55716								-
		55798 (2314:2009)								-
		55849 (15136-1:2009)								-
		56001							1.	-
		56738 (60076-3:2013)								-
		58771								-
		58773 (19901-7:2013)								-
		59305 (13628-1:2005)								-
		8528-2							1.	-
		8528-7							2.	-
		13053-1							7.	-
«	».	13628-4							4.	-
		13679								-
		13703								-

	14001					
	15547-1					-
	15926-2—2010					-
		2.				-
	17776					.
	20815—2013					-
	28460					-
	31000—2019					-
	60085					-
	60300-3-3					-
	60840					-
	30	($U_m = 36$)	150	($U_m = 170$)		-
	61078					-
	61131-1			1.		-
	61165					-
	61508-1					,
				1.		,
	61508-2					,
				2.		,
	61508-4—2012					-
				4.		,
	61508-5					,
				5.		,
	61508-6—2012					-
					6.	-
	61508-2	61508-3				-
	61508-7					,
				7.		,
	61511-1					.
	1.					.
	61511-2				61511-1	.
	2.					.
	61511-3					.
	3.					-
	61800-1					.
1.						.
	61800-2					.
2.						.
	61800-4					.
4.						.
	1000	35				.

—

», « 1

().

3

ISO 17769-1 (

),

—

3.1 (maintenance record):

—

3.2 (equipment unit):

1 3. 6

2 . 1.2 ().

3

3 .3

(failure mode):

[27.102—2021, 39]

3.4

() [availability (of item)]:

1

2

3

4

5 « » (. 106, 108 109). » (16).

[27.102—2021, 7]

3.5 (boundary): -

3.6

(reliability data): -

maintainability)» — « (RM — reliability and 14224:2006.

[20815—2013, 3.1.42]

3.7

(maintenance data): -

[20815—2013, 3.1.21]

3.8

(failure data):

[20815—2013, 3.1.11]

3.9

(equipment data): -

3.10

(life cycle): -

— , , , , , , ,

— [27.101—2021, 6]

3.11

(demand): (-

).

1

.1.3.

2

F.3.

3

[1] « » (3.1.38),

« » (3.2.13), «

» (3.3.1).

3.12

(tag number): -

1

2

3

4

(« » 5).

70841—2023

3.13

() (failure rate): -
[27.102—2021, 90]

3.14 (equipment class): (,)
).

3.15

(maintenance concept and repair): -
[18322—2016, 2.1.4]

3.16

(corrective maintenance): -
[18322—2016, 2.2.21]

3.17

(performance objectives): ;
—
[20815—2013, 3.1.32]

3.18 (safety critical failure):

— « » F.4.1.

3.19 (critical failure): -

—

3.20 (safety critical equipment): -

/
3.21

(logistic delay): -
— ;
;

[20815—2013, 3.1.17]

3.22 (detection method):

— (.4.

3.23

(failure mechanism):

— , , , ,

[27.102—2021, 58]

3.24

(modification):

[[2], 2]

3.25

() [dependability (of item)]:

— , , , ,

[27.102—2021, 5]

3.26

(operating time):

— (. .), (. .).

[27.102—2021, 24]

3.27 (incipient failure):

—

3.28

() [imperfect state (flaw)]:

[27.102—2021, 13]

3.29 (non-critical failure):

« — » « »).

3.30 () (uncertainty):

() .

3.31

(down state):

1

2

[27.102—2021, 15]

3.32

(maintenance support):

[27.101—2021, 5]

3.33

(maintainable item):

[18322—2016, 2.1.12]

3 .34

(generic reliability data):

— .D.5 D.5.

3 .35

(item):

1

2

3

(123, 124 125).

[27.102—2021, 1]

3 .36

(active repair time):

1 . [1] (5 6).

2 « » 3.1.34 [1], « -

».

3.37

(active maintenance time):

1

2

4

5 [1].

3

[[3], 192-07-04]

3 .38 () (turnaround):

— 20815—2013 (G. 1).

3 .39

(failure):

1

2

3

[27.102—2021, 36]

3.40

(failure on demand):

1

2

3

4

5

« » (3.42).

3.1.15 [1].

(.2.6).

[[1J]

3.41

(failure due to demand):

— 3.2.13 [1].

[[1J]

3.42

(common mode failures):

1

2

[27.102—2021, 60]

3.43

(common cause failures):

(, ,), -

—

[27.102—2021, 59]

3 .44 (trip): ()

1 — , / :

- : , -

- ;

/ : (), () , / - () -

2 . 3.4.14 [1].

3.45

(error):

1

1

2

« »

[[3], 192-03-2]

3 .46 (software error):

—

1

2 . . 5 3.2.17 () [1]. .2.

3 « » (3.45).

3.47 (surveillance period): () -

1

2 (. 3.26).

3.48

(periodic test):

1

61508-4—2012).

2

. 3.4.9, 3.4.10 [1].

[[1], 3.4.8]

3.49 (maintenance plan):

3.50

(planned maintenance):

[18322—2016, 2.2.9]

3.51 (subunit):

3.52

(failure effect):

1

2

[27.102—2021, 44]

3 .53

(maintenance impact):

()

3 .54

(failure cause):

1

2

(), ().

[27.102—2021, 43]

3 .55

(predictive maintenance):

— .9.6, .4, .5

3 .56

(idle time):

(.1).

[27.101—2021, 20]

3 .57

(mobilization time):

70841—2023

1
2 5—7 [1].
3.58

; (down time): -

[20815—2013, 3.1.7]

3.59

: (up time):

[60050-191:1990].

[20815—2013, 3.1.49]

3.60

(design life): -

» (3.1.25),

« » « -

[20815—2013, 3.1.5]

3.61

(preventive maintenance): -

[18322—2016, 2.2.20]

3.62

(up state): -

1

2 2 15.

[27.102—2021, 14]

3.63

(operating state): -

[27.102—2021, 17]

3.64

(redundancy):
 [60050-191:1990].
 [20815—2013, 3.1.40]

3.65

(maintainability):
 [27.102—2021, 8]

3.66

() « » (upstream):
 — , ,
 [20815—2013, 3.1.48]

3.67

() « » (downstream):
 — ,
 [20815—2013, 3.1.8]

3.68

() « » (midstream):
 — , (), ()
 ().
 [20815—2013, 3.1.27]

3.69

(petrochemical):

1

2

3.70

(safety system):
 1 « » « » (. 3.1.6 [1]).
 2 [1] ().
 [[1], 3.1.7]

3.71

(systematic failure):

1

2

[27.102—2021, 49]

3.72

() (latent fault):

[[3]

3.73

(latent failure):

[27.102—2021, 53]

3.74

(random failure):

[[1]

3.75

(idle state):

[27.101—2021, 19]

3.76

(mean restoration time):

[27.102—2021, 100]

3.77

(mean cycles to failure):

1 .3.4.

2 « » (3.96).

3 .78 (mean number of cycles):

1 .3.4.

2 « » (3.96).

3.79

(mean operating time to failure):

-

[27.102—2021, 86]

3.80

(mean operating time between failures):

-

[27.102—2021, 88]

3.81

(mean overall repairing time):

-

— 5—7[1].
[[1], 3.1.33]

3.82

(mean active repair time):

-

1
2 « ».
[[1], 3.1.34]

3.83

; MRT (mean repair time):

-

[27.101—2021, 45]

3.84 (taxonomy):

-

3.85

; (maintenance):

-

() —
() —

[27.102—2021, 62]

70841—2023

3.86		(opportunity maintenance):	-
3.87		(condition-based maintenance):	-
3.88		(equipment type):	-
3.89			-
		(performance requirements):	-
[	20815—2013,	3.1.33]	
3.90			-
		(required function):	-
[	20815—2013,	3.1.43]	[60050-191:1990].
3.91			-
		(maintenance man-hours):	-
[	18322—2016,	2.1.29]	()
3.92			-
		(indenture level):	-
		()	()
1			-
2			-
[	18322—2016,	2.1.7]	
3.93		(human fatigue):	-
			-
			-
3.94		(degraded failure):	()
()			
			-
3.95			-
		(integrity):	-
[	27.015—2019,	3.6]	
3.96		(cycle):	()

3.97 (failure frequency):
3.98

(human error):

)

().

1

(. [Reason J. *Human Error*. Cambridge University Press, UK, 1990]).

2

« »

3

reliability assessment. Taylor & Francis, UK, 1994]). (. [Kirwan . *A guide to practical human*

4

62508.

5

5.5.2 [1].

[

[3], 192-03-14]

4

(,)

(,)

(, . D.1),

—

—

—

()—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

5.2

()

(.8.3).

5.3

(. D):

(« »)

(,)

()

5.4

(.),

(. D).

()
().

().

()

()

5.5

7.

)

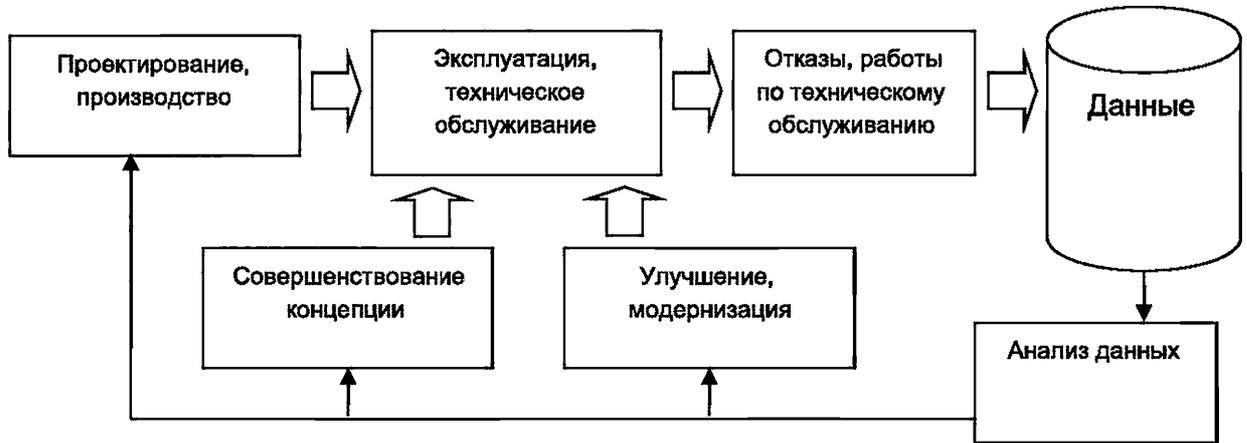
()

)

()

().

- 1)
- 2)



1 —

7

7.1

7.1.1

),
)
)
);
 d)
)

7.1.2

)
 ,
)
)
 d)
)
 (. 8);
)
 (. 8);
 f)
 (. 9);
)
 (. 9);
 h)

1)
 2)
 3)
 4)
 5)
 6)
 7)
 8)
 9)
 i)

1) — (-100 %),
 2) — (- 85 %),
 3) — (- 50 %);
 j)

);

) (. 7.2), : , -
 l) (. 8.3.1) ; -
 (. 7.2); -
) , : -
 , / -
 ; -
) -
 ; -
) -
 (. 7.2.3). -
7.1.3 -
 , (. 7.1.2). -
 , -
 (. 7.1.2). -
 , -
 (. 7.1.2). -
 , -
 (. 7.1.2). -
7.1.4 -
 1. -
 1— , -

	(. 7.1.2)
	(. 7.1.2)
	(. 7.1.2)
	(. 7.1.2)
	(. 7.1.2)

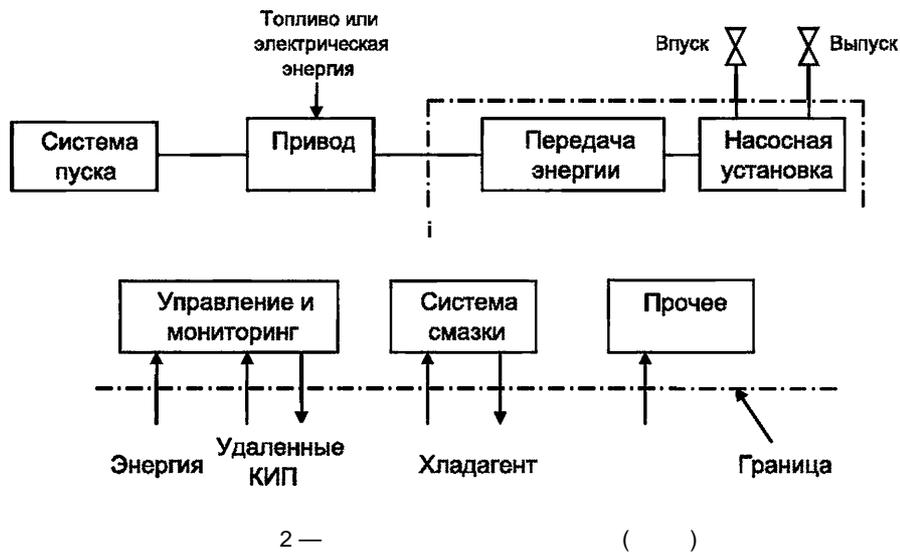
8

8.1

2.

« »,

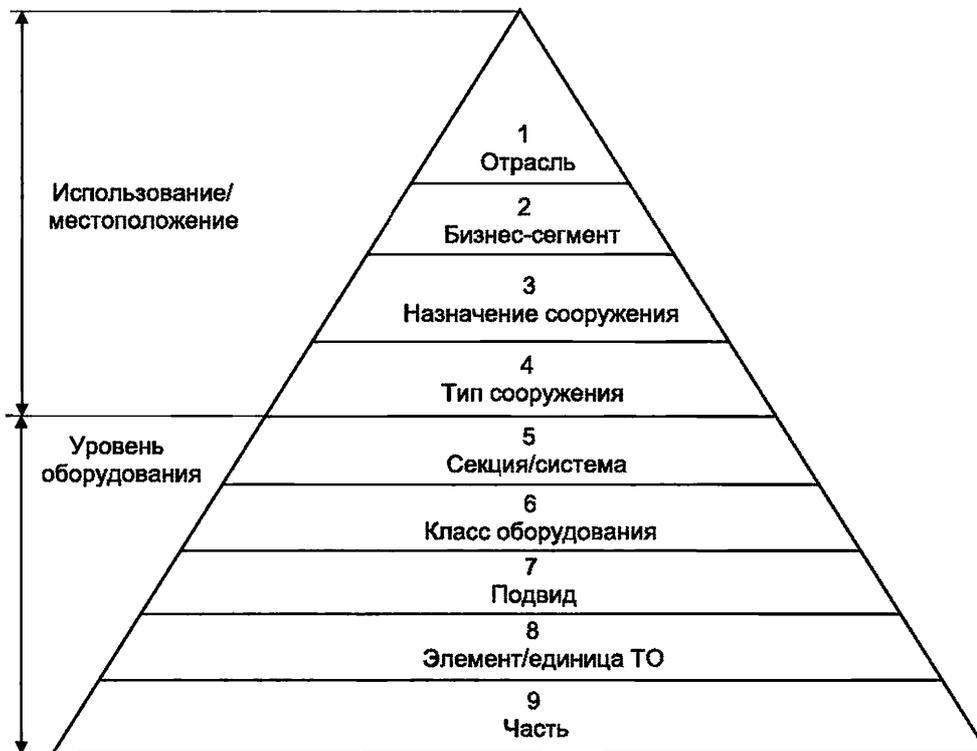
2



8.2

3.

2.



3 —

2—

/ - -	1			, , - ,
	2	-	-	, - , - ,
	3		()	, , - , , (. .1)
	4		) ( -	, - , - , , , ( . .2)
	5	/	(/ -) (-	, , - , , , , (. .)
-	6	/ -	. - (-)	, , - , , , , , , (. .4)
	7		, - -	, , , , , - , -
	8	/) , (- - -	, , - , , , , , , ,
	9		-	, , , , ,

» : , « -
, « ».
, -

1—5 (. , 6). (,) -
 2). 6—9 « / » (.
 « » « » (6), , ,
 « » « » .
 9 — « », « » « » .
 (. 3). —
 , — , —

3—

	3				
	4	5 /	6	7	8 /
		—	—	—	—
	X	—	—	—	—
	X	()	—	—	—
	X	(X)	—	—	—
	—	—	X	(X)	(X)
	—	(X)	X	(X)	(X)
	—	—	(X)	(X)	X
	—	—	—	(X)	X
	—	(X)	X	(X)	(X)
	—	—	—	X	
/	—	—	—	—	X
	(X)	(X)	X	—	—
	—	—	X	(X)	(X)
3. ^b X — (X) —					

5 (, .).

6—8,

8.3

8.3.1

... () ... () ...

4.

(4).

()

4—

()	()	()	m	<	®	()	()	9	/	^7	

5—7 [1].

()

(/)

®

4

f
 9 . « » (3.44) .1.8 (-
).
 h . -
 ; -
 -

8.3.2

U-

-
 -
 -
 -
 () -
 (-
) (-
) (. -
).
 -
 -
 (/) -
 -
 -
 () -
 « » -

8.3.3

4.

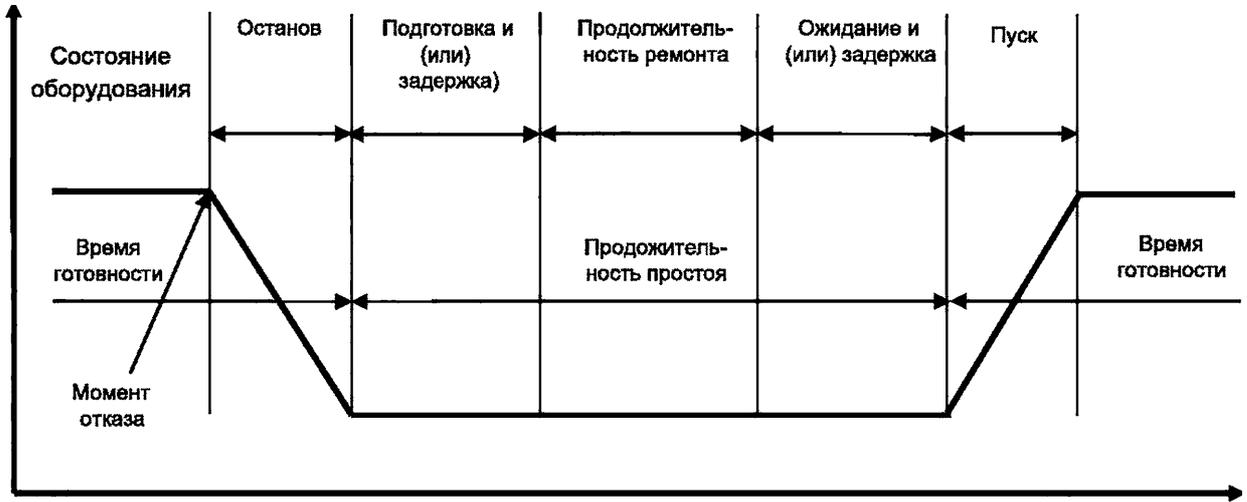
(5—7)

20815—2013 (3).

[1]

[1] (5)

— « () ».
 — 3.



4 —

9

9.1

) ()
 (. 6 3)

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

) (,)

)

- 1)

- 2)

)

- 1)

() ;

2)

3)

4)

9.2

),),) 9.1,

D.5

D.5.

9.3

9.3.1

9.3.2 9.3.3.

9.3.2

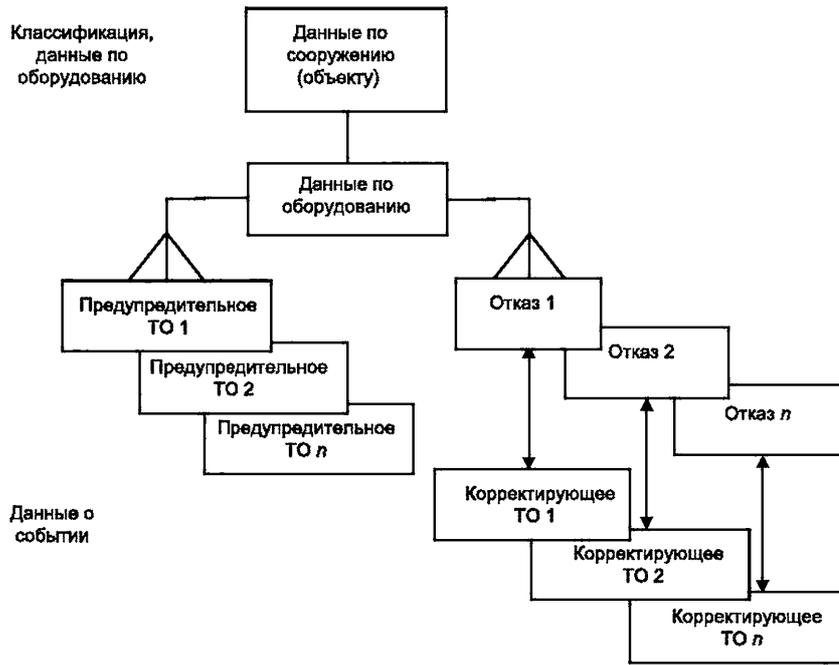
5

().

« — ».

(, , .).

(,)



5 —

()

9.3.3

«

».

1) 2)

9.4

« » 5, « » 6 8,

(. D). ()

(, -),
 (-) .
 :
 ;
 -
 -
 5

5—

		序 号	- ()			
				-		
- / -		1				-
	-	2		-		
		3				
		3	« »	« »	« »	« »
		4	« .»	« .»	« .»	
		3			-	
		4	-	-	-	
		4	1	3	2	1
	/	5		-		
		5	-	-		
- - - () () ()	(.)	6			-	
	(.)	6	-	-	-	
	/ - ()	6	-101-	1001	-21	-1

		1	- ()			
				-		
-	()	6	-			
-	0	6	12345XL	10101	123	909090
	6,6	6				
	6	6	Mark I	2	GTI	SuperHeat
	, / - (-) , : , , , , (. -)	6—8	- -	- -	- -	- -
()	6 /	6			-	
	-	6	1 2003 .	1 2003 .	1 2003 .	1 2003 .
	6 -	6	1 2003 .	1 2003 .	1 2003 .	1 2003 .
	(),	6	8950	8000	5400	26300
	(/ ^),	6	7540	675	2375	22870
	- - 3 () ^{6,9}	6—8	4	2	2	4
	- () ^{6,9}	6—8	4	5	11	3
	, 6,6	4	42	-	-	-
	- , - (.)	6	- -	- -	- -	- -

5

		6	-			
			()		
-		6				
		6				

3.

), (

(

.3.3

d 15926-2—2010,

(6—8 7 8. 3)

f

h . 1.3.

9.5

(

6 (3),

6—

-	9	
	9 / -	(. 5)
	9	(/ /)
	9	(. B.2.6) ^d (6)
	(. .) ¹³ -	(. . 1.10) -
	(. . ,) ¹³ ,	(. . 1.10) -

	9	6): (- ®
		(. ' .2)
	0	' , - (. -
) , (. -
	/	/) , () -
		(. .4)
	9	' , ' , ' , ' -
	^	
	3 9	(. F.2) ^h
-		' , ' , ' : -
9		' .2.
d	« »	/ / -
f	()	' , ' -
9		' , ' , ' , ' -
h) (' , ' , ' -
	61508-4 (. [1]).	

(. « » 6)

(. D).

9.6

9.6.1

- ()

9.5;

8.

7. «*»,

(. D).

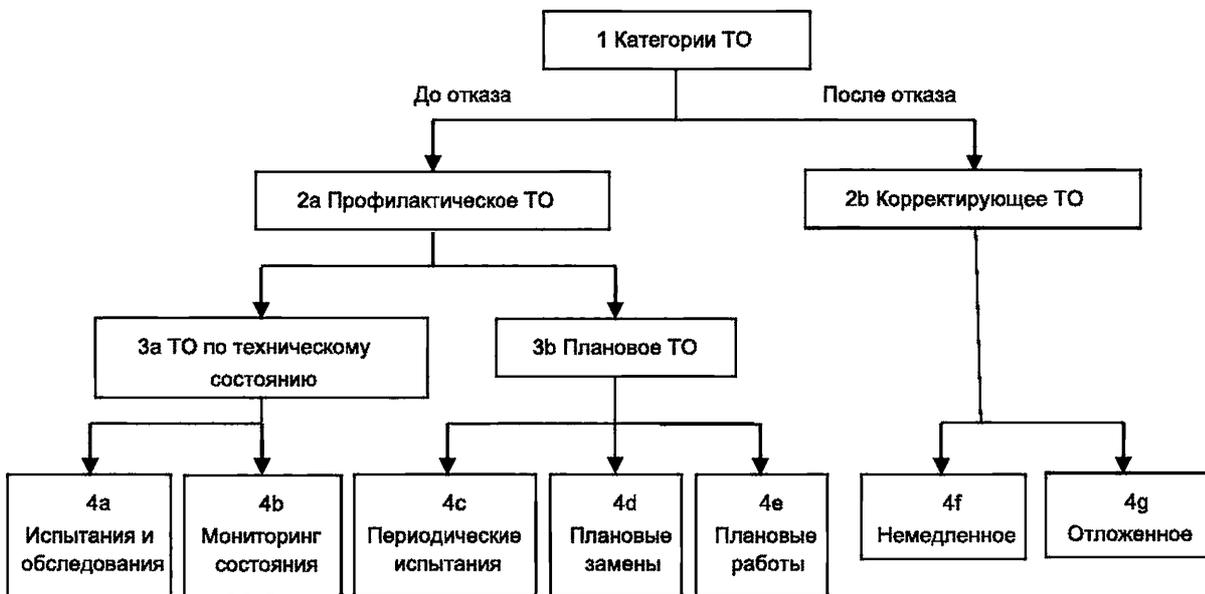
9.6.2

);

().

6.

5.



6 —

1 (4) (. 3.48)

2 « » (4)

3 (4g)

9 .6.3

9.6.3.1

(,).

7

		3
) (, -
		, ,
	()	() (-)
		(. .5)
		, ,
) ((. -)
	/	(. /) (, -)
		() , ,
	0'	, .) (,
	6*	, ,
	>	, (. - 4)
	-	, (. - 4 4)
	/	, - , . . , - , - ,
-		, , -

(. . 6).

d
- () () : (,
- , ,); , , -
- , .

8—

-		(,).
		/
		,
()		().
		(-
		, ,)

()

()

.1.4

.1— .4

(. 7.1.2).

.1— .4

3:

.1

(. 3

);

.2 —

(. 4),

5;

/ (. 5)

(. 4 5, « / »);

.4

(. 6),

.2.1.

.2.6.

(. 1— . , « , «

», «

» «

» (.

3.66, 3.68, 3.67, 3.69).

.4

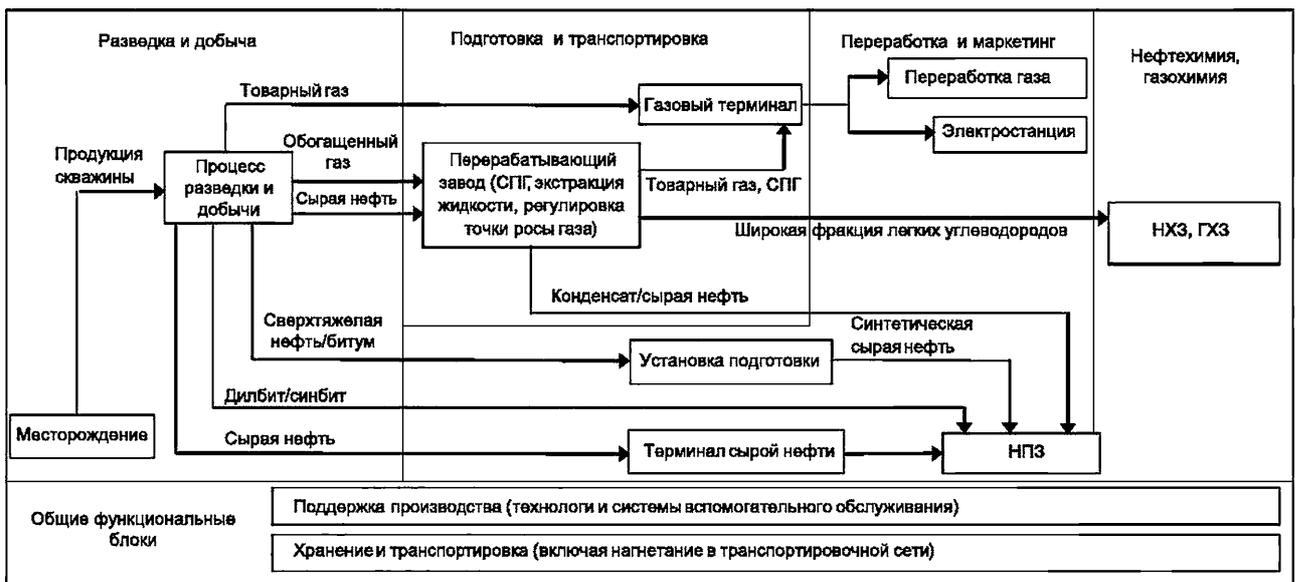
[4]

(PBS)

(COR)

.4,

. 1.



.1— (3)

-			
			-
(/). (). (/ -).	.	.	.
1 (, -).			
2 ().			
3 ()			/ .
4			.

.2— (4)

-			
().	.) (-	.
(FPSO).	-	().	-
(FDPSO).	-	().	-
(FSU).	-	()	-
(TLP).	-	-	-
(SISV).	-	-	-
:	-	-	-
:	-	-	-

S74	(. .1, 20 [1]).
S75	⁷ (. .1, 11 [1]).
S76	(. .1, 12/77).
S77	(. .).
S78	(. -)
S79	
S80	⁶ .
S81	(. .1, 18 [1]).
S82	⁶ .
S83	
S84	
S85	
S86	
S87	
S88	(. .1, 10 [1]).
S89	(. .1, 15 [1]).
S90	
S91	
S92	
S93	⁷ (. -)
S94	⁷ (. .1, 19 [1]).
S95	(. .1, 21 [1]).
S96	(. .1, 22 [1]).
S97	(. .1, 31 [1])

.4 — (6)

	(6)	-	
(. .2.2)	⁶	BL	. [5], [6], [7], [8]
		CF	—
	-		.2.2.1 31420, 53986, 53987, ISO 8528-5, ISO 8528-6, ISO 8528-8, ISO 8528-12, 8528-2, 8528-7 (. [9], [10])

.4

	(6)	-		
(.2.2)			.2.2.2	. [11], [12], [13], [14]. 54802, 31843 (. [15], [16], [17], [18], [19], [20], [21])
		EG	.2.2.3	. [22], [23], [24], [25]
			.2.2.4	1 60034-12 (. [26], [27], [28], [29], [30], [31], [25])
		GT	.2.2.5	51852, 52200, ISO 3977-3, ISO 3977-4, 55798 (. [32], [33])
		LE		—
		MI		—
		PU	.2.2.6	32601 (. [34], [35], [36], [37], [38], [39], [40])
		ST	.2.2.7	. [41], [42], [43], [44], [45]
			.2.2.8	. [16], [17]
(.2.3)		CV		—
		CR	.2.3.1	—
		FS		—
			.2.3.2	. [46], [47], [48], [49], [50], [51], [52] — [54] 31842, ISO 13706, 15547-1, ISO 15547-2.
			.2.3.3	13703 (. [55], [7], [8])
		LA		28460 (. [56])
		PL		34182
		PI	.2.3.5	13703 (. [55], [57])
		- VE	.2.3.4	. [58], [59]
		SI		—
		SE		—
		^	.2.3.9	. [60], [61], [62], [63], [64], [65],[66], [67], [68]
		SW	.2.3.8	—
	TU	.2.3.7	—	
	WI	.2.3.6	—	

.4

	(6)	-	A	
(. .2.4)		FC	A.2.4.4	61800-1, 61800-2, 51524, 61800-4 (. [69], [70], [71])
	(/)	PC		. [72], [73], [74], [75], [76], [77], [78], [79], [80], [81], [82], [83]. IEC 60227-1, IEC 60227-2, 1 60227-3, IEC 60227-4, 1 60227-5, IEC 60227-6, 1 60227-7
			A.2.4.2	30830, 56738, 51524, 54827, 54419 (. [84], [85], [86], [87], [88], [89], [90])
	-	SG	A.2.4.3	IEC 61439-1, IEC 60947-4-1, 55716, 55190 (. [91], [92], [93], [94], [95], [96], [97])
		UP	A.2.4.1	. [98], [99], [100], [101], [102], [103], [104]
(. .2.5)	-	CL	A.2.5.3	. [105], [106], [107— 109], [110], 61131-1
	0			. [111], [112]
	-	ER		. [106], [111], [112], [110]
	6*		A.2.5.1	. [105], [106], [112], [110]
	-	FF		. [106], [110]
	-	FI		. [113], [114], [115], [116]
		IG		. [112]
		IP	A.2.5.2	. [105], [117]
		LB	A.2.5.6	. [106], [111], [118], [119], [120], [121], [110], [122]
		NO	A.2.5.5	. [123], [124], [125]
		TC		. [126], [127], [128]
	,	VA	A.2.5.4	33257, 33852, 34029, 56001 (. [106], [129], [130], [131], [114], [132], [133], [134], [135], [110])

.4

	(6)	-	A	
(. .2.6)	-	DT		51365
		PR	A.2.6.3	. [136], [137]
		SC		—
		SD		—
			A.2.6.5	—
		FL		34182, 33852, 34029, 56001 (. [138], [139], [140])
		SH		—
	9 -	CI		. [141]
		MA		. [142]
		SL	A.2.6.7	34182, 33852, 34029, 56001 (. [138], [139], [140])
		CA		31966, 55025, 60840
		SV	A.2.6.6	—
	-	CS	A.2.6.1	. [143], [144]
		SP	A.2.6.4	—
	TM		. [142]	
- -	XT	A.2.6.2	13628-4	
(. .2.7)	- -	SS	A.2.7.2 .2.7.5	ISO 10417, ISO 10432, ISO 16070. (. [145], [146], [147], [148])
	"	WE	A.2.7.2	. h
	'	ESP	A.2.7.2 .2.7.6	. [149], [150]
	- -	XD	A.2.7.7	51365
(. .2.8)	-	CG		—
		DC		—

.4

	(6)	-		
(. 2.8)				—
	7	DE		—
		DI		. [151]
		DW		—
	-	DD		. [152], [153]
		DS		32696
	6	DM		—
		DH		—
		DR		—
				—
	() -		.2.8.2	. [154], [155], [156]
	() -		.2.8.3	. [154], [155], [156]
	TD	.2.8.1	—	
(. 2.9) ^	- () -	W1		—
	, -	WC	.2.9.1	. [157]
	, -	W2		—
	, -	W3		—
	, -	W1		—
	, -	W2		—
	, -	WC	.2.9.1	. [157]

.4

	(6)	-		
- ^ (. .2.9)		W3		—
	0 - -	OI	.2.9.2	. [153]
	,	W1		—
	0 , - -	WC	.2.9.1	. [157]
	, - -	W2		—
	, - -	W3		—
(. .2.10)	-			—
		IC		—
		DP		58773
	- -			. [158]
	-	JF	.2.10.1	—
		MD		—
		TH		—
				—
- (. .2.11)		AI		—
		SU		—
		FE		—
	/			—
		HP		—
		NI		—
	/ -			—

.4

	(6)	-	
(. .2.12)	5	HV	. [159]
<p>(PACOS)</p> <p>d (), , , -</p> <p>) / / (, , , / , , -</p> <p>.).</p> <p>59305 .4.</p> <p>f (. .2.7.7) -</p> <p>(. .2.6.2), .2.7.2 (. .2.7.5, .2.7.6). (), , -</p> <p>(, ,) / -</p> <p>h « » , -</p> <p>(13679, 31446, . [160]); (ISO 14310, ISO 14310, (. [161]) . [148]), (. [162]).</p> <p>(), () () . . -</p> <p>.2.7.2 .2.7.6.</p> <p>j</p> <p>k (W1, W2, W3 WC), .2.9.1.</p> <p>1 / , .</p> <p>o , , (-</p> <p>s , ,) : 1) « »; 2) « »; 3) « »; 4) / « »; 5) « »; 6) « ».</p>			

.2

.2.1

.2.2— .2.12

.4

-
-
-
-

(, ,).

5

.2.

F.

.2.2

.2.2.1

.5, .6, .7

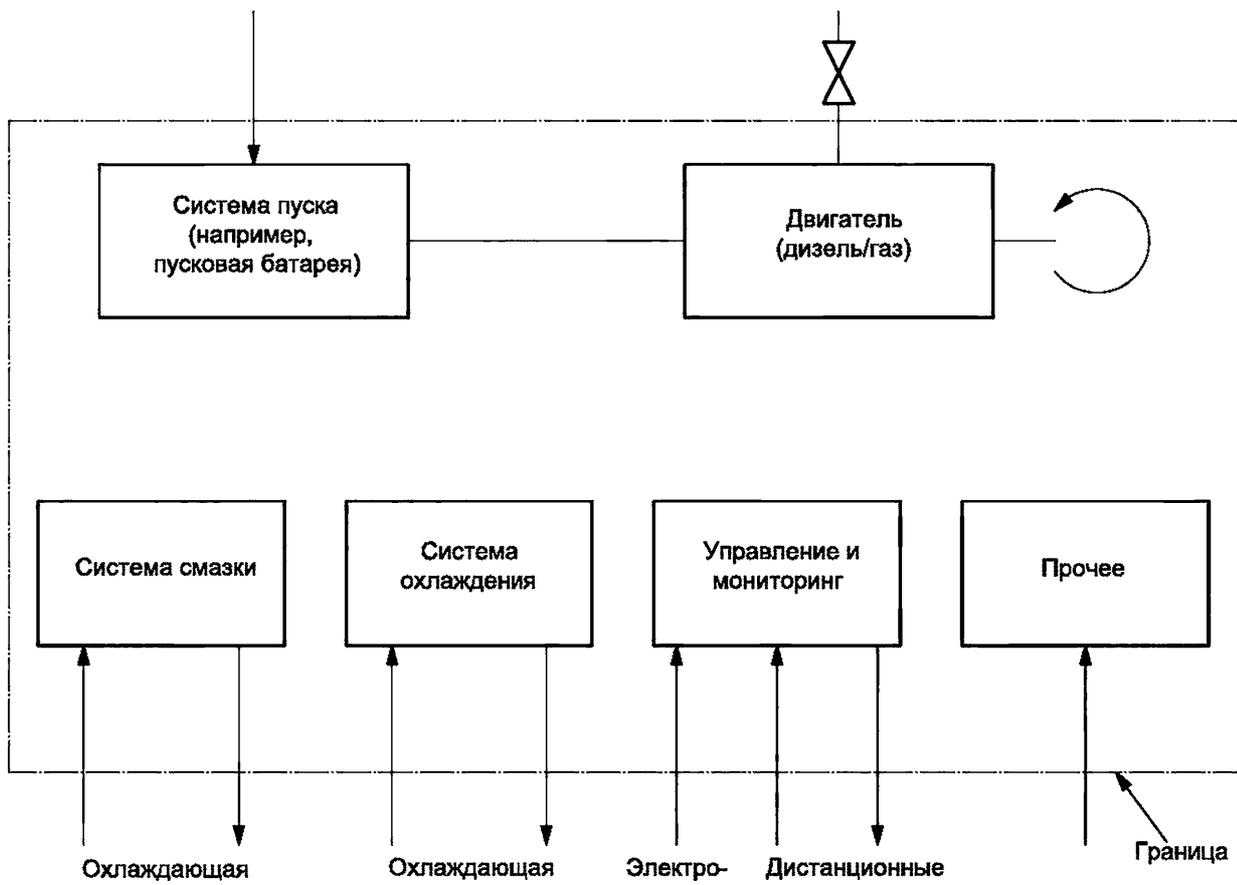
.2.

.5—

(6)			
			DE
		()	GE

.6—

-						
-					3	
-	(, ,)					
-			13			



.2—

.7—

	(,)		
()) (-		
()	;		
	-	/	
	-		
		, V-	-
		,	-
	,	(),	

.7

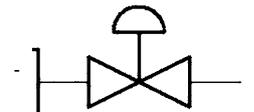
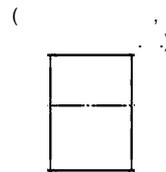
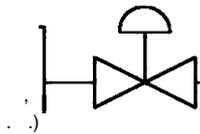
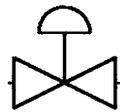
.2.2.2

.8, .9,

.10

.8—

9			RE
			SC
9			



	-	,	
	(,) -		
	(28,96)	/	
	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
	()	()	
		3/	
		3/	
		°C	
		°C	
		%	
	-		
	—	/	
	()		
), (-	
		, , , -	
		, , , -	
	-	/	
	, ,	, , ,	
	, ,	, ,	
	()	, ,	
		/	
		, , -	

. 10

	—	V- , W- - '	
	—	' , '	
	—	'	
	—	'	

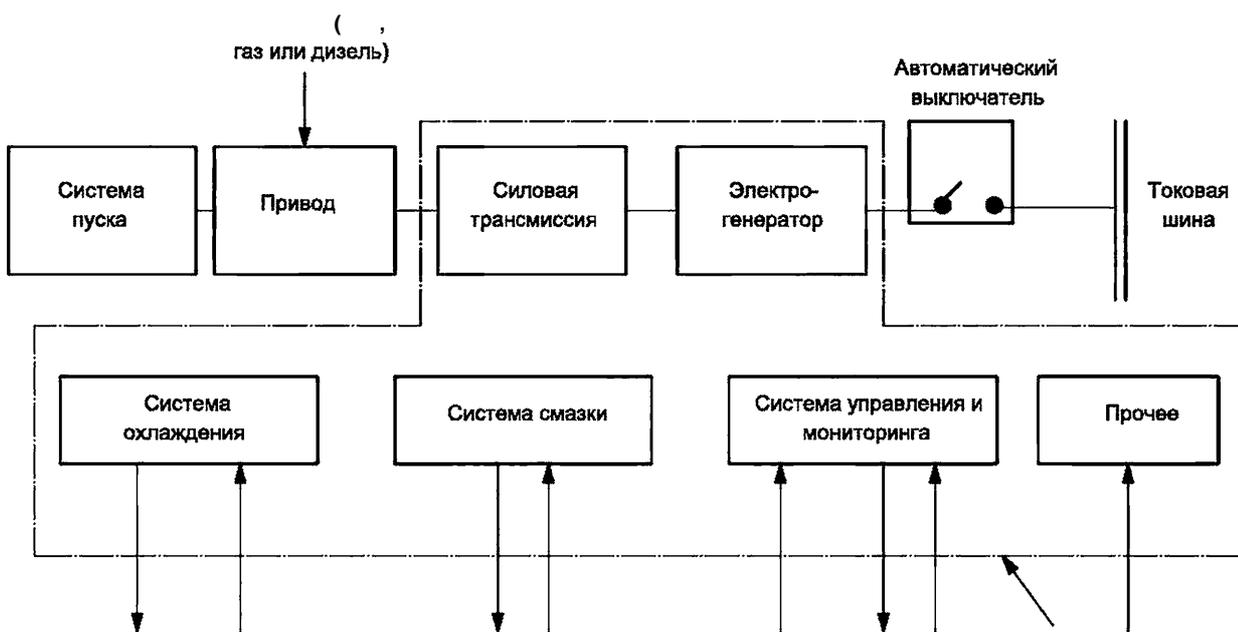
.2.2.3

.11, . 12, . 13

.4.

.11 —

(6)			
	EG		TD
			SD
			MD



.4 —

. 12 —

/

-						
		-	3			
-	.	.	(,).	-	-	.
	.	.	.	.	.	0
	.	.	13.	.	.	.
	/	
()						

. 13 —

	,		
	(, .)	, , -	
		/	
()			
	COS(p)		
		,	
	/ -	,	
	14254	IP	
()	IEC 60034-1	Y, , , F,	
()	IEC 60034-1	Y, , , F,	
()	IEC 60034-1	Y, , , F,	
()	IEC 60034-1	Y, , , F,	

. 13

		,	,
		,	,
		,	-
		,	-
		,	-

.2.2.4

. 14, . 15, . 16

-
.5.

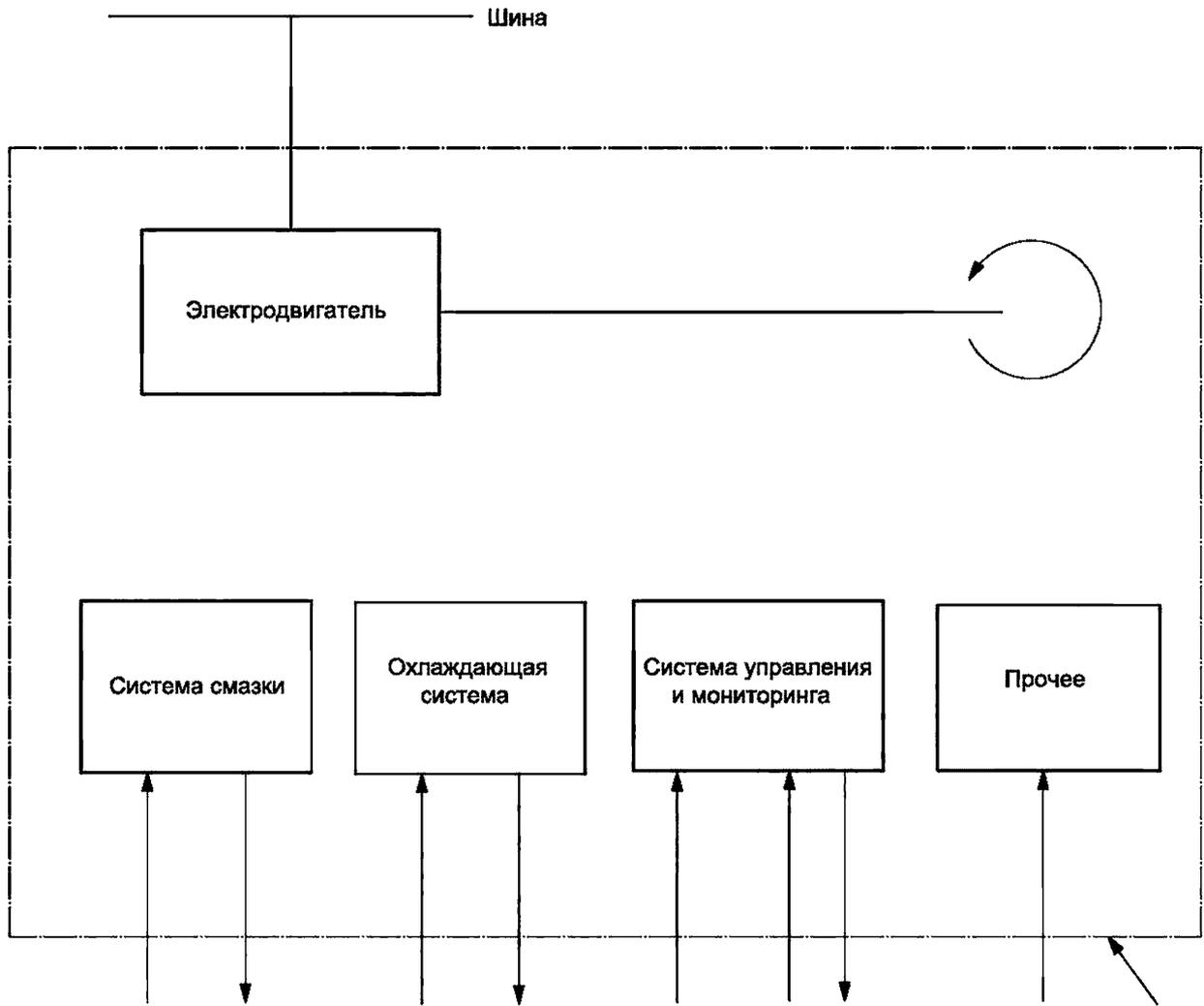
. 14—

(6)			
			DC

.15—

-					
	3	*			
-

.22	()			.2.4.4	
	() ()				



.5—

.16—

()	()		
()			
		/	
		/	

. 16

		()	
()	IEC 60034-1	-	Y, , , , F,
()	IEC 60034-1	-	Y, , , , F,
()	IEC 60034-1	-	Y, , , , F,
()	IEC 60034-1	-	Y, , , , F,
	14254		
	Ex(d), ()	-	, Ex(d), ()
. 31610.0, IEC 60079-1, 1 60079-2.			

.2.2.5

.17, .18, .19

.6.

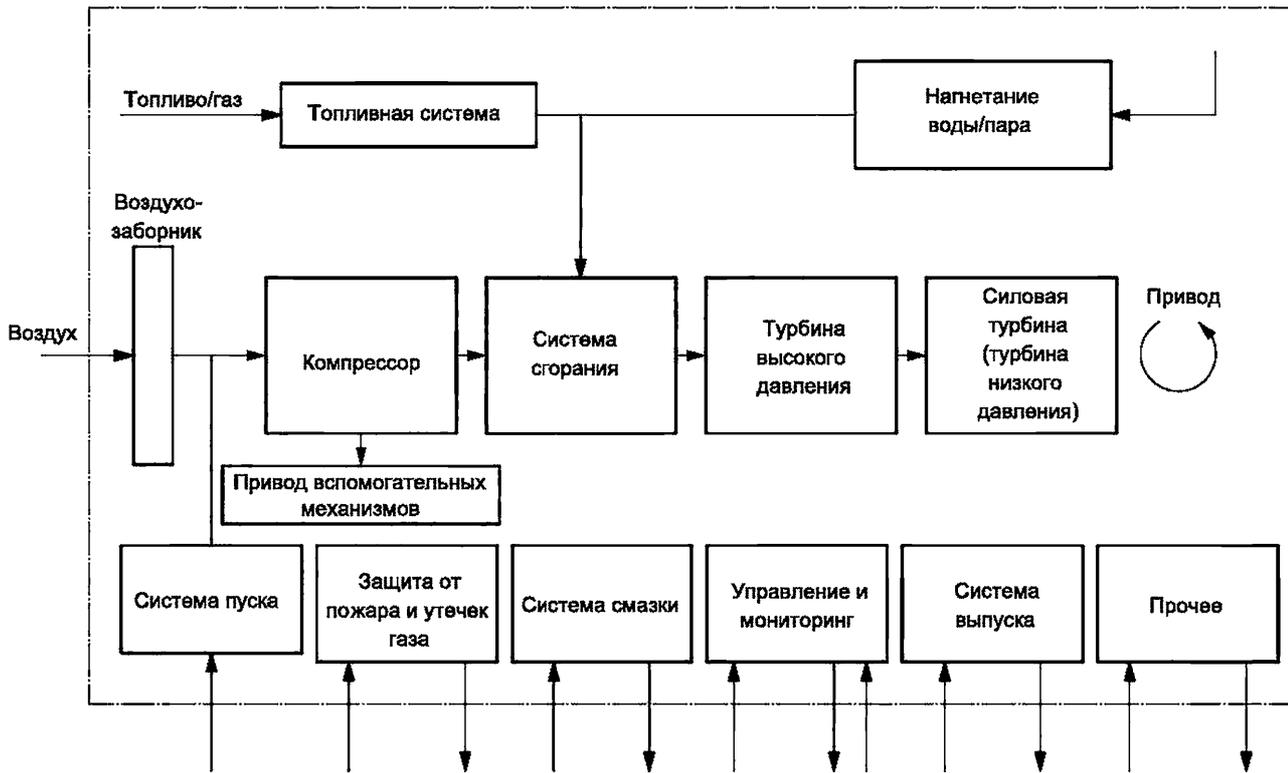
.17 —

(6)			
()	GT		IN
			AD
			HD

.18 —

-						
						3.
	().					
	().					

-						
		-			.	
-	(, - -)			.	-	.
			- /		-	
	((- . . - . . - . . - - . . - . . - . . - . .	(- . . (- - . . - . . - - . . - . . - . . - - . . - . . - . . - . .



()

.6—

.19—

()			
()			
		/	
		/	
		/	
		1, 2, 3	

. 19

-			
-			

.2.2.6

.20, .21, .22 -

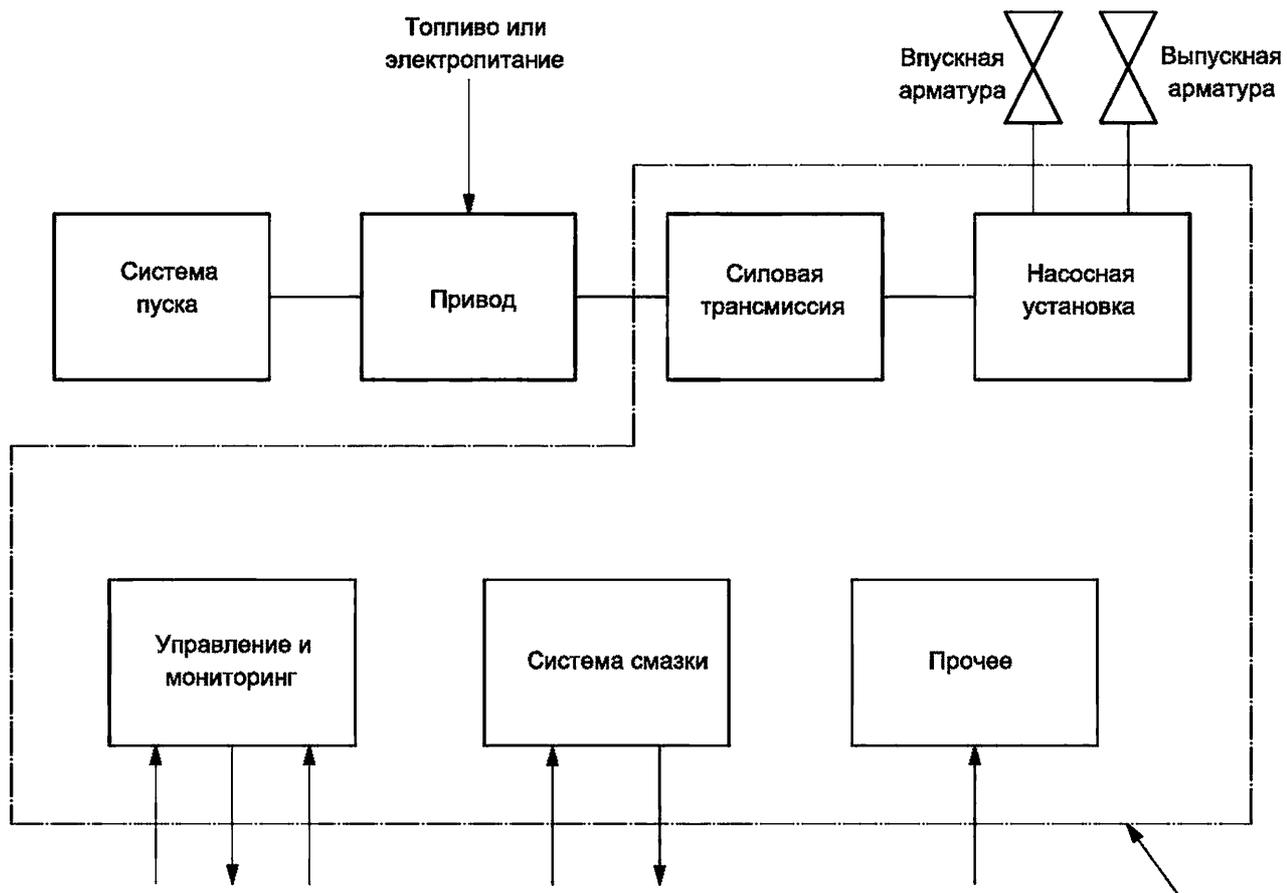
.7.

.20 —

(6)			
	PU		
			RE
			RO

.21 —

-					
-	/				/
			3		

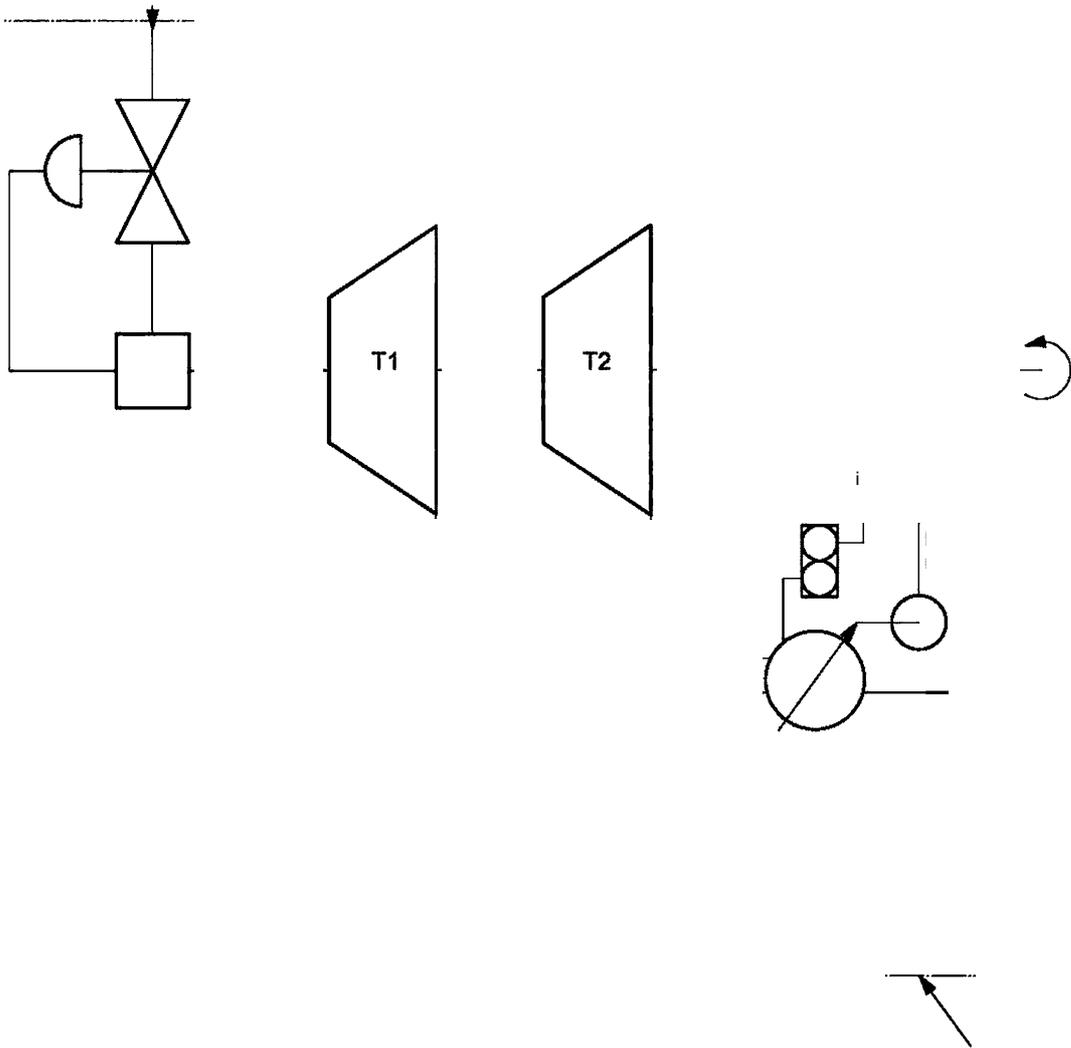


.7—

.22—

.23 —

(6)			
	ST		MS
			SS



T1 — 1; T2 — 2

.8 —

.24 —

-						
			-			
-	.	-
	/				3.	
,						

.25 —

-	,	-	,
()			
()	,	-	
)	(/
-			,
			,
			,

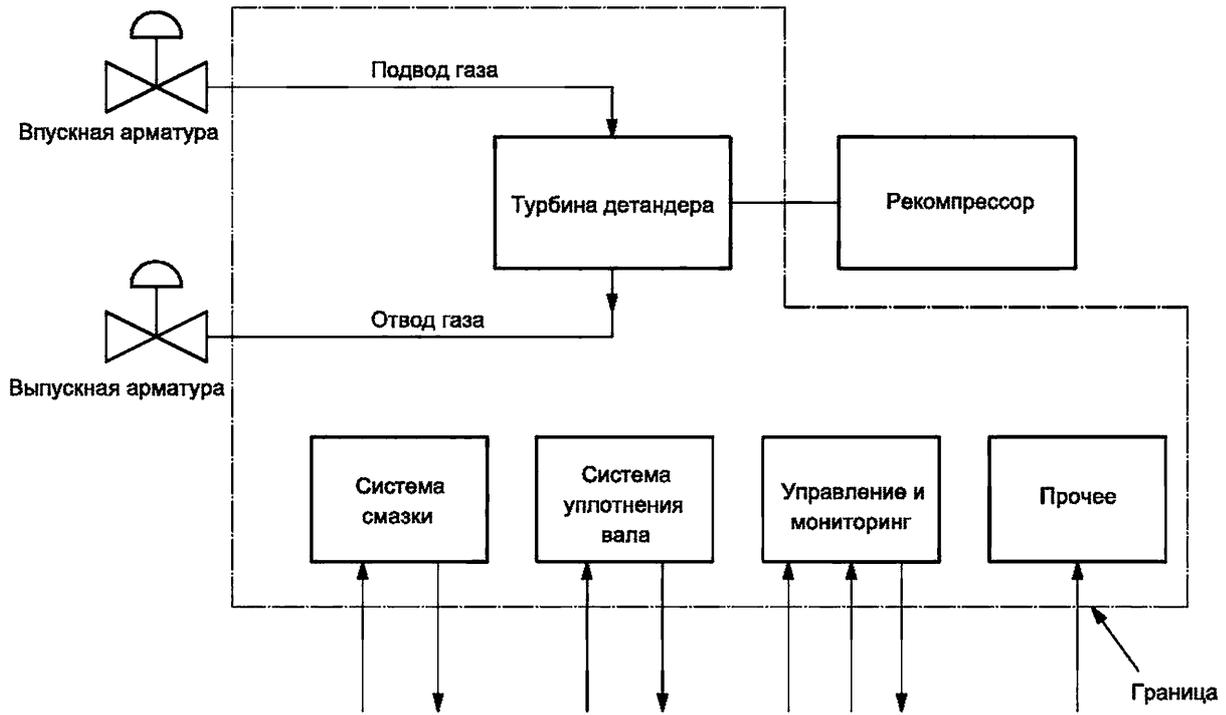
.2.2.8

.26, .27, .28

.9.

.26 —

(6)			



),

.9—

.27—

.28—

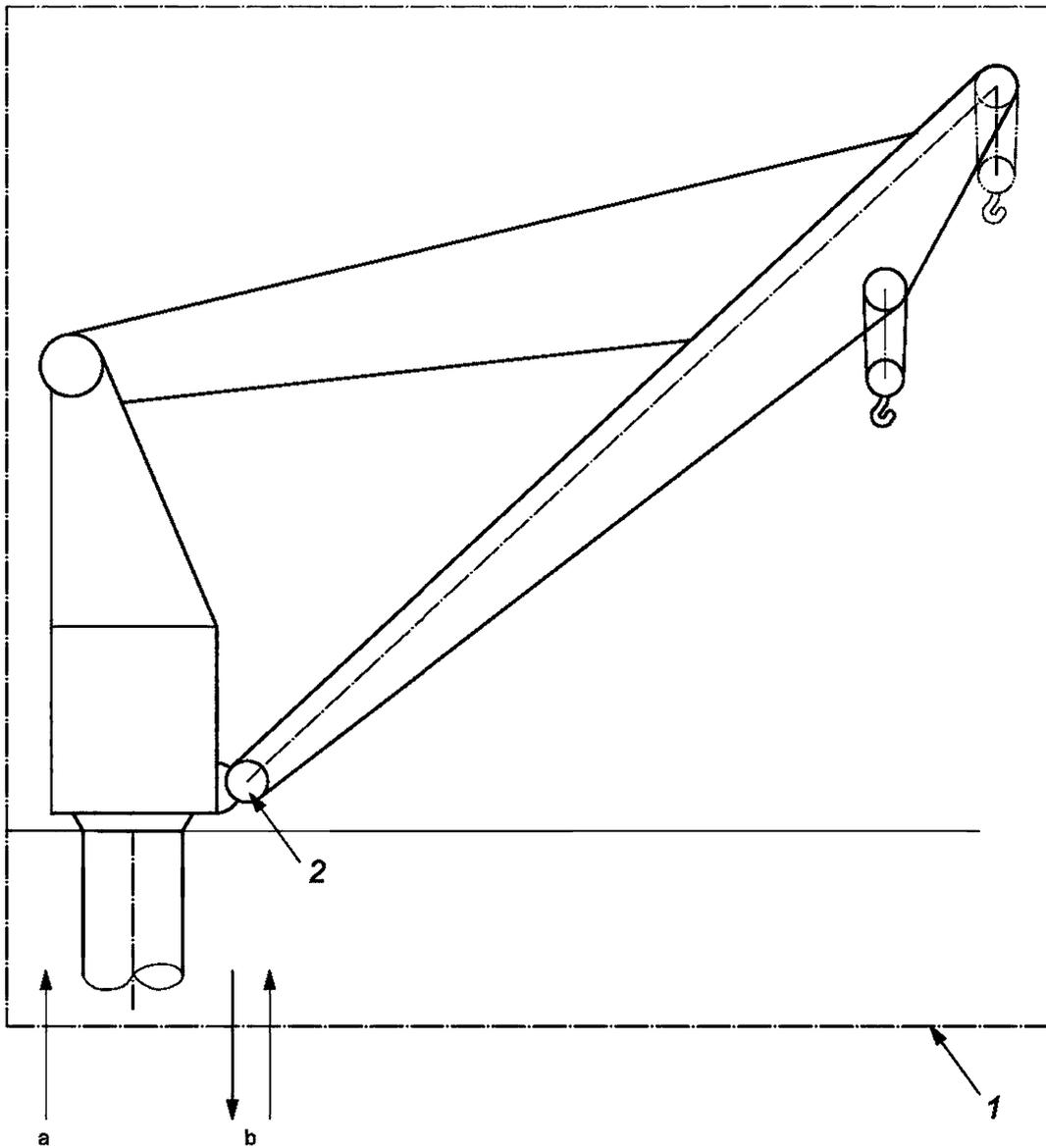
()			
()	,	-	
		/	
-	,	/	
	,	°C	
	,	-	()
	(28,96)	,	
/ -	« »	,	
		,	
) (-		
		/	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	

2) / () . / () .

.2.3
.2.3.1

. .10. .29, . , .31 -

(6)			
	CR		
		-	DO



1— ; 2— (/); — ;

.31

2		/	
		/	
		/	
-		/	
-		/	
		/	

.2.3.2

.32, .33, .34

.11.

.32 —

(6)			
			ST
		-	PF
			DP
			BY
			PC
			AC
			S
			SW

-	/	/		^
		(	9	



.11 —

.34 —

3		3 3 3 3 3 3	
		3 3 3 3 3 3	-
		3 3 3 3 3 3	-
		3 3 3 3 3 3	-
		3 3 3 3 3 3	-
-			
	—	2	
-	-	%	

. 34

()		()	
(-)		()	
()		°C	
()		°C	
()			
()			
/	—		
/	, - /		

.2.3.3

() . , , -
 (,) . , , -
 / , . , -
 , - , -
 (,) -
 / , (,)
 / ,) . -
 .35, .36, .37 -
 . 12. -

.35 —

(6)			
			DF
		-	IF
			NF
			FB

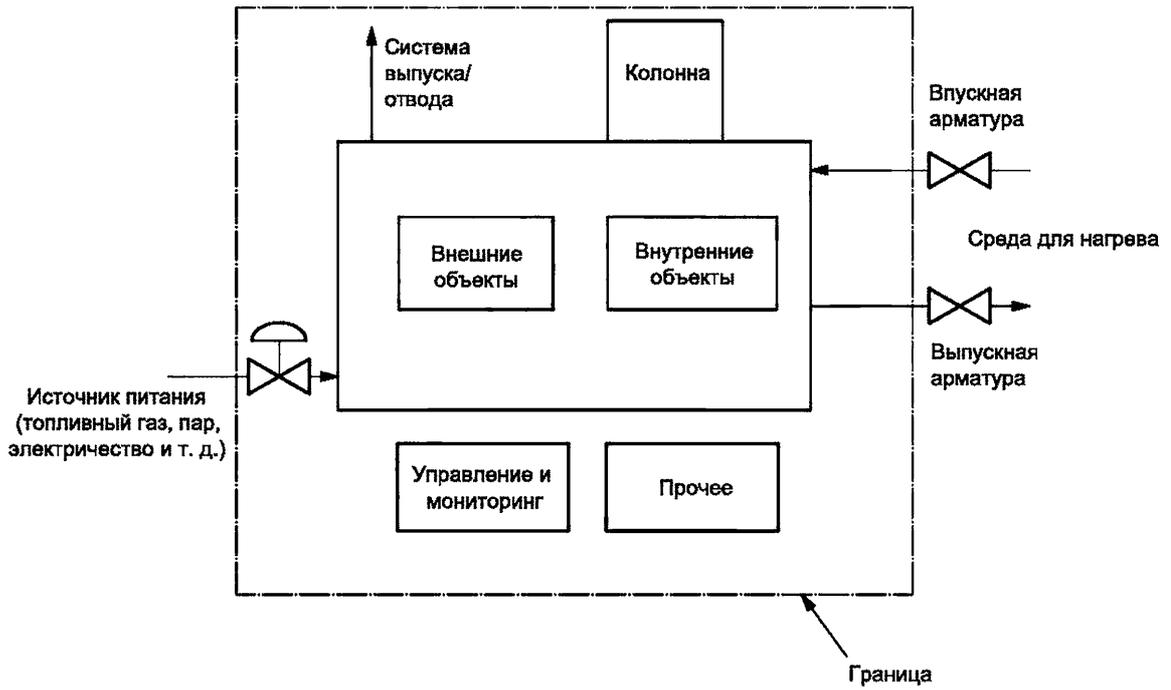


Рисунок А.12 — Определение границ. Нагревательные и котельные установки

.36 —

-					
-	/	/	/	-	/

.37 —

/ -	/ -		
-			
		°C	
		°C	

.37

()			
()			
	—		
	—		

.2.3.4

.38, .39, .40
.13.

—
. . .
.38 —

(6)			
	VE		SP
			SE
			FD
			SB
			SD
			CY
			HY
			SC
			AD
			DR
		/	
			DC
			SA
			RE
			DA

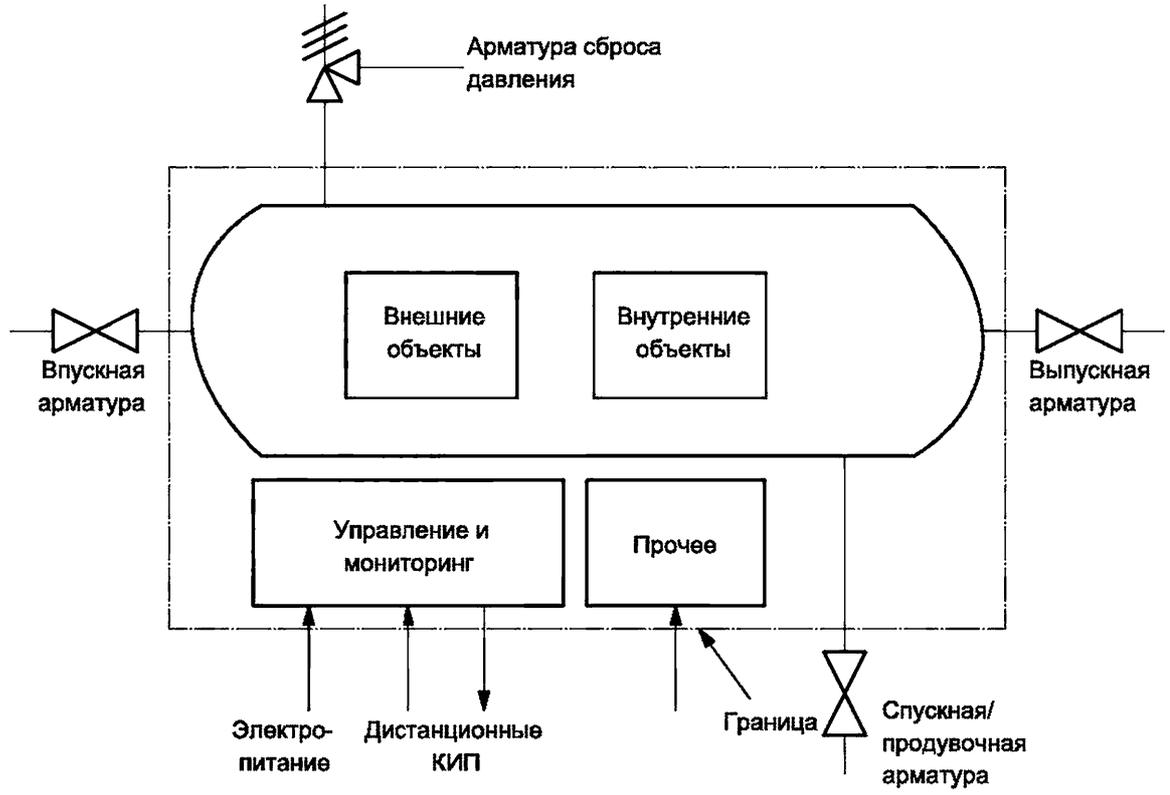


Рисунок А.13 — Определение границ. Резервуары высокого давления

.39 —

	/	/	9. 9.	
			^	
9				

.40 —

()			

.40

()		()	
()		°C	
()		()	
()		°C	
()			
()			

.2.3.5

.42, .43

.14.

.41,

.41 —

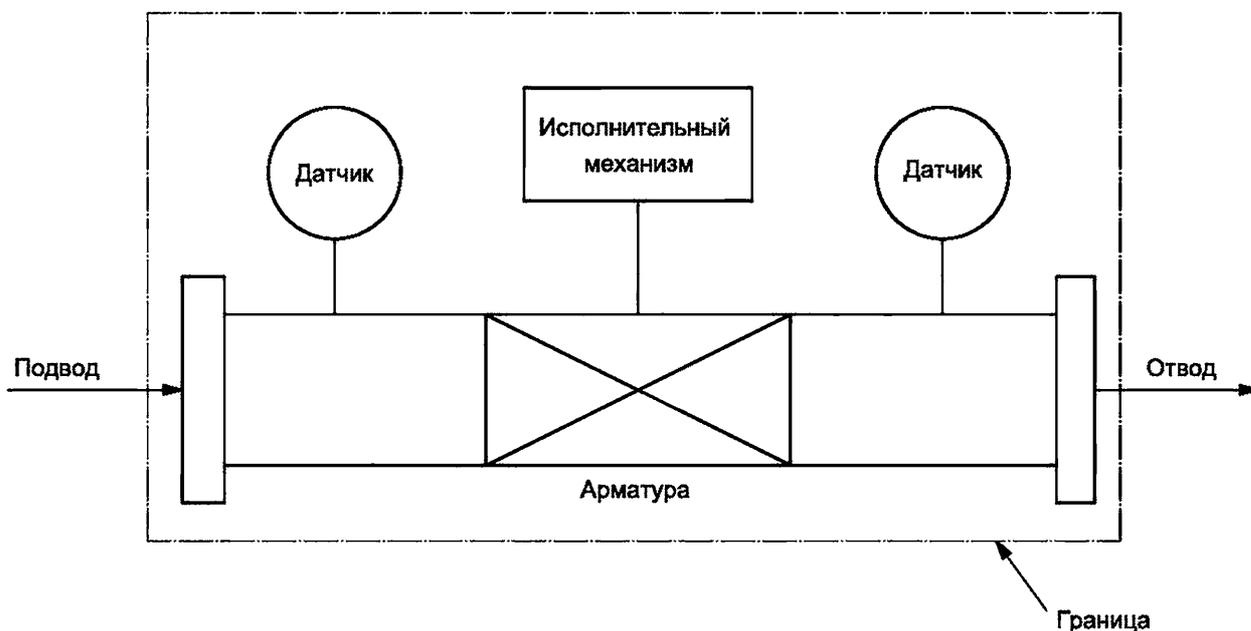
(6)			
3	PI		
			ST
			LO
			TI

.42 —

		3		
-	/			-

.42

Вид оборудования	Трубопроводы				
	Подвид	Трубопровод	Трубопроводная арматура ^а	Управление и мониторинг	Прочее
		Заглушка. Уплотнения/ прокладки	Вспомогательные механизмы	Датчики ^б . Арматура. Проводка. Трубопроводы. Уплотнения	
^а Следует отметить, зарегистрирована ли трубопроводная(ые) арматура(ы) в базе данных в качестве отдельного вида оборудования (см. также А.2.5.4). ^б Следует указать тип датчика, например датчик давления, температуры, уровня и т. д.					



. 14 —

.43 —

		()	

.43

/	« »		
		/	
-			
-			
<p>(, , ,) , / (- , / , () 2) H₂S,</p>			

.2.3.6

.44, .45, .46

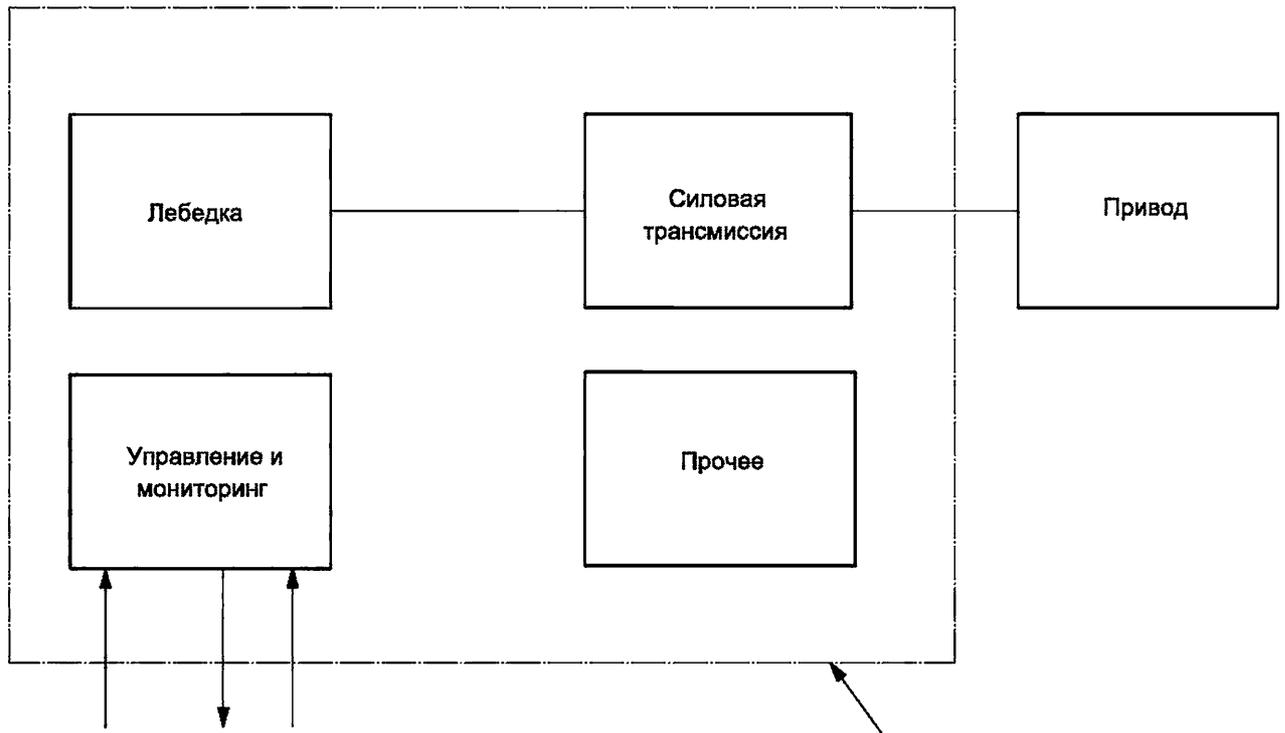
. 15.

.44 —

(6)			
	WI		EW
			HW

.45 —

			3	



. 15 —

.46 —

/		, , , -	
	()	-	
		-	
		-	
()		/	
		, ,	
		, ,	
		, ,	

.46

		/	

.2.3.7

.47, .48, .49

.16.

.2.3.7.1

)

1)

2)

3)

);

4)

5)

)

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

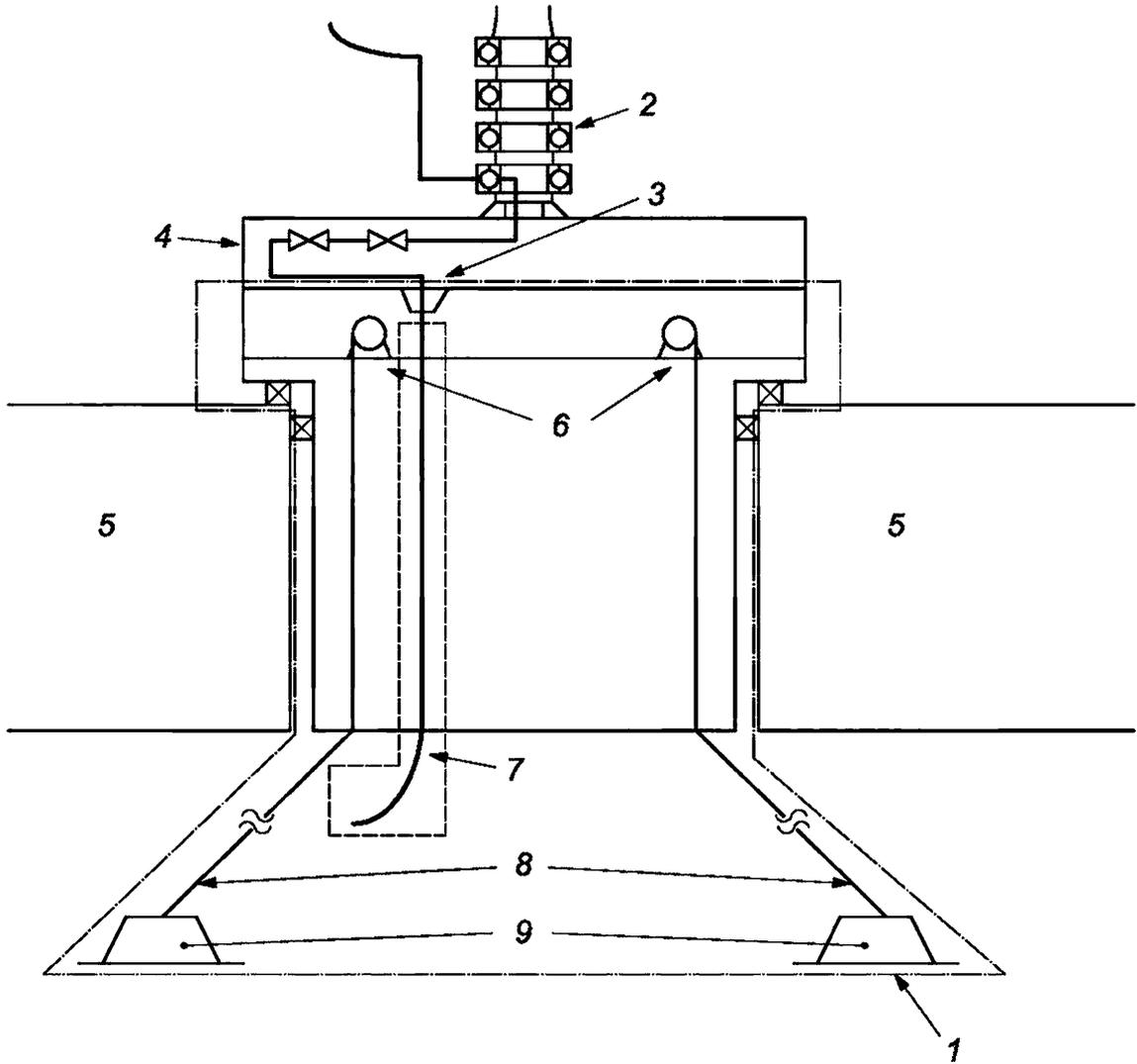
.47 —

(6)			
	TU		DT

.48 —

-				
			-	
-			-	/
				3.

	()		



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 7— ; 8— ; 4— ; 9— ; 5— ; 6—

.2.3.8

.50, .51,

.52

.17.

Т а б л и ц а А.50 — Классификация по типу. Вертлюги

Класс оборудования (уровень 6)		Тип оборудования	
Описание	Код	Описание	Код
Вертлюги	SW	Осевые	AX
		Тороидальные	TO
		Электрические/сигнальные	ES

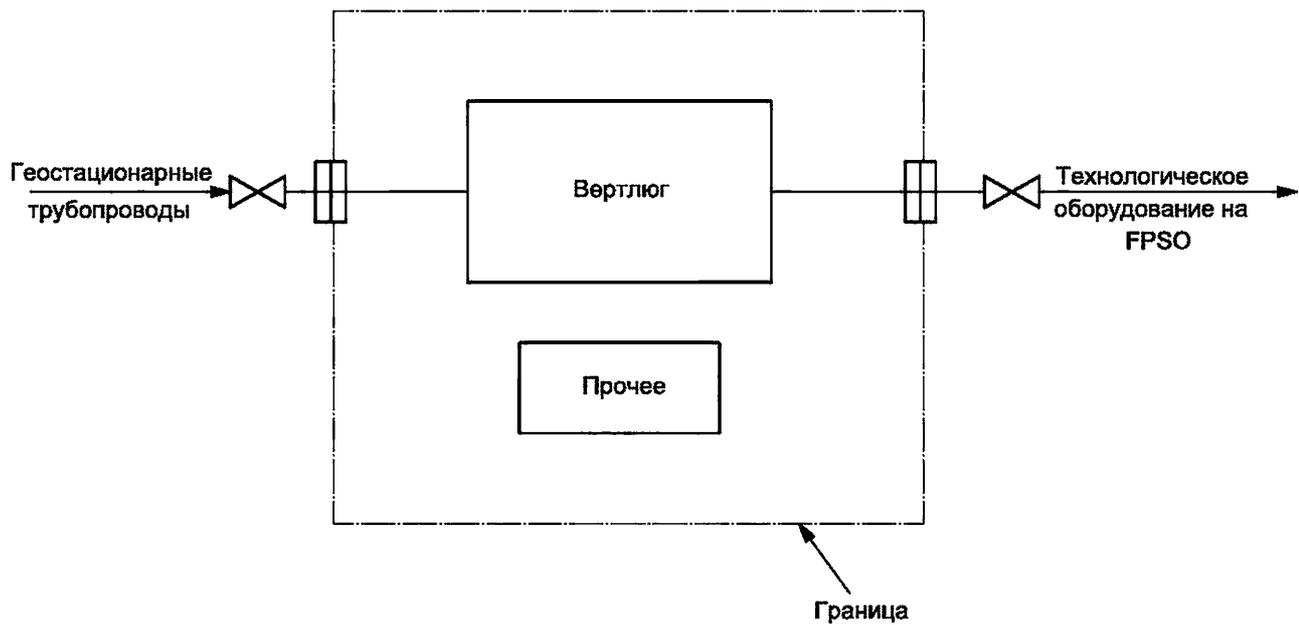


Рисунок А.17 — Определение границ. Вертлюги

.51 —

.52 —

. 52

	—	()	
	—	°C	
		,	-
-		,	-
		/ 3	
—		3	
		3	
3	« ».		-

.2.3.9

. 53, . 54, . 55
.18.

() . (, -)
.53 —

(6)			
			FR
			LR
			DP
			EF
			RL
			IF

.54 —

-					
-	(-) .	3 .	0 .	^ .	-
		3 .			-

. 54

		9	9		
		6			
d					



.18 —

.55 —

()	() ()		

. 55

		/ /	
		()	
		()	
		3	
()			
()			
()	-	°C	
	-	°C	
()		°C	
		/	
		/	
-		/	
	(1-)		
		/	
-		/	

.2.4

.2.4.1

()

.56, .57, .58

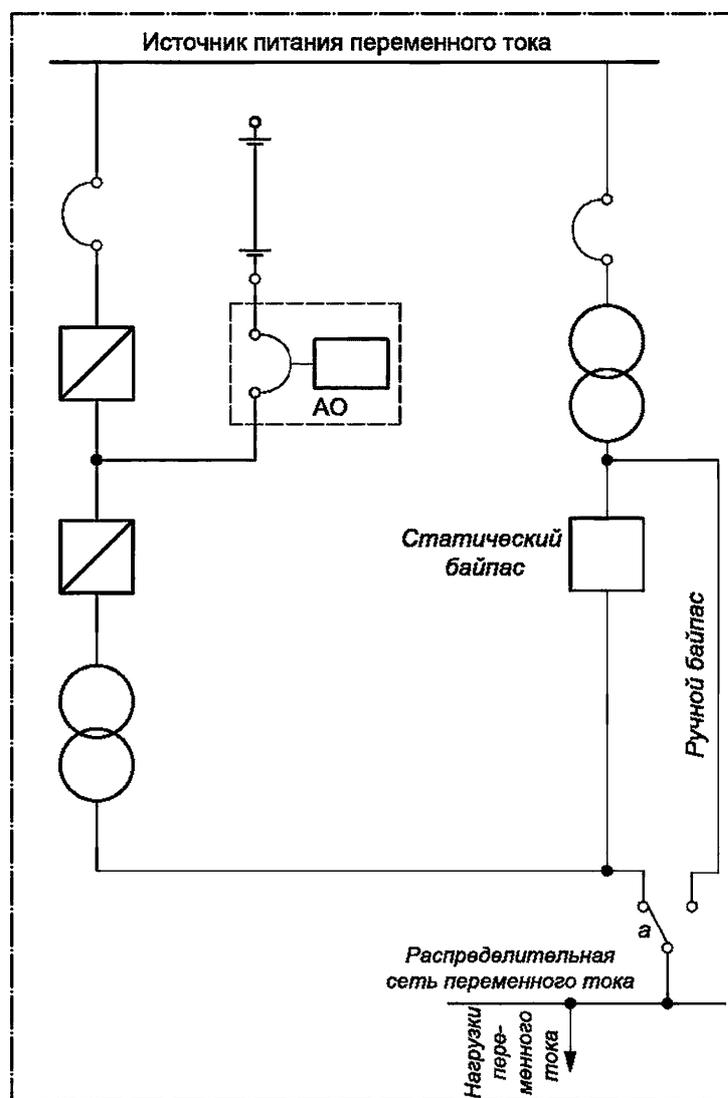
.19.

.56 —

(6)			
	UP		

. 56

(6)			
	UP		UD
			US
			UT



.19 —

-				/		
-	( )	^).	).	).	13.	
3	«	»	2.5.2.			

		50 60	
	1 3		
		%	
		%	
		50, 60	
-	1 3		
-		/cos	
	14254	IP	
-		, °C	

. 58

		-	
/			
		-	
		-	
		90 %	
		-	

.2.4.2

. 59, . 60, . 61
.20.

()

.2.6.5

.59 —

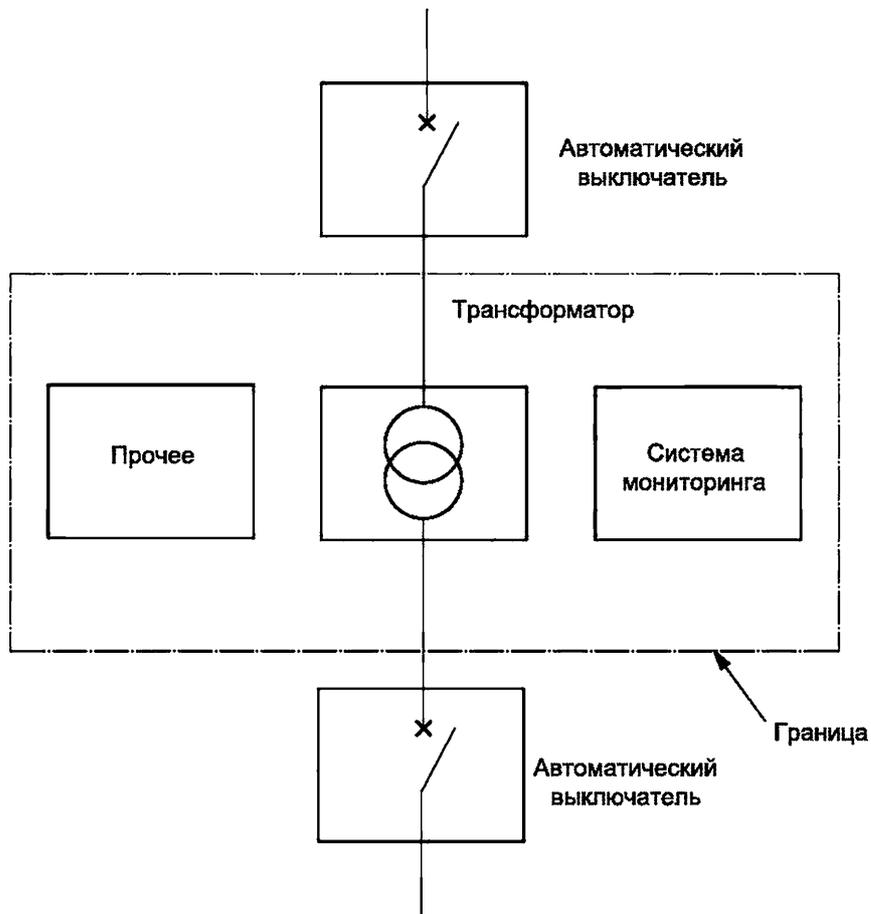
(6)			
			DT

.60 —

	3		

.60

« » (.2.6.5)
 « » /
 « »



.20 —

.61 —

()			
	cos		
		(l)	= 1
	14254	14254—2015 (4)	

. 61

-	60085	-	Y, A, , , F, , 200, 220, 250
	. [84]		°C
	(. [84])		(. 3 [84])
	1 3		
	56738		
	« », « »), (- 30830		- 30830—2002 (- D)
-	,		/ -

.2.4.3

() () -
 (>1) (<1) .62. () -
 , .62, .63, .64 -
 .21.

.62 —

(6)		
SG		LV
		OV
		HG



.21 —

.63 —

	3.	6.	6.
	()	()	()
d			
f	(HG)		
9			

.64 —

	()		
()			
	/	%	
		(IP)	
	31610.0		

.64

/ -	/		

.2.4.4

()
 (). , (),
 (). :
 : « » (.2.2.4), « » (.2.4.2), « » (.2.6.5) « » (.2.7.6).
 (.2.6.5).

.65, .66, .67

.65 —

(6)			
	FC		LV
			HV

.22

« », « .23 »
 (.2.4.2) « (.2.2.4).

.66 —

-						
				6.	-	-
				/	0.	

.66

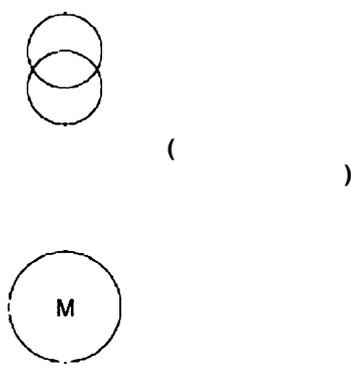
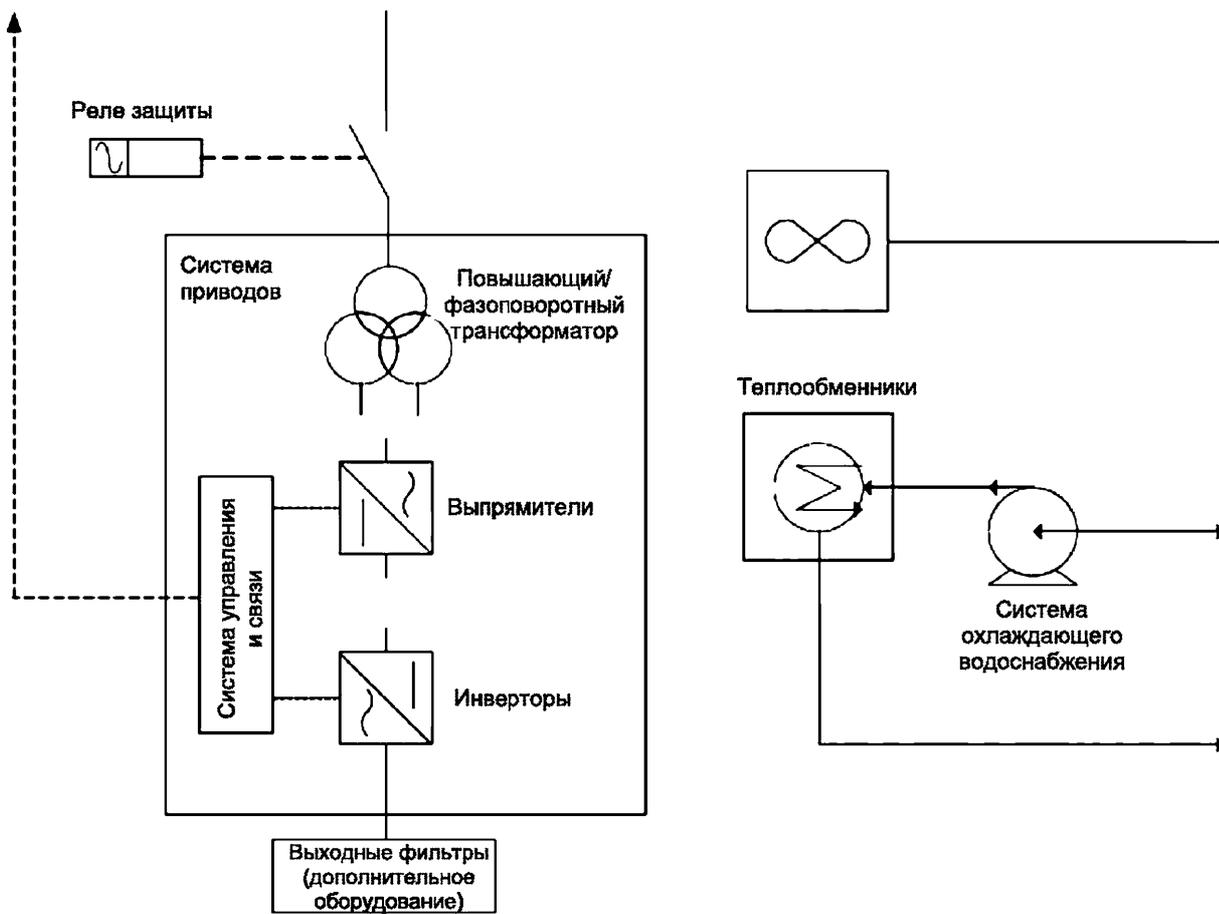
-						
	9 -	-		-		
() « » (.60), / , , (— HV) ,						

.67 —

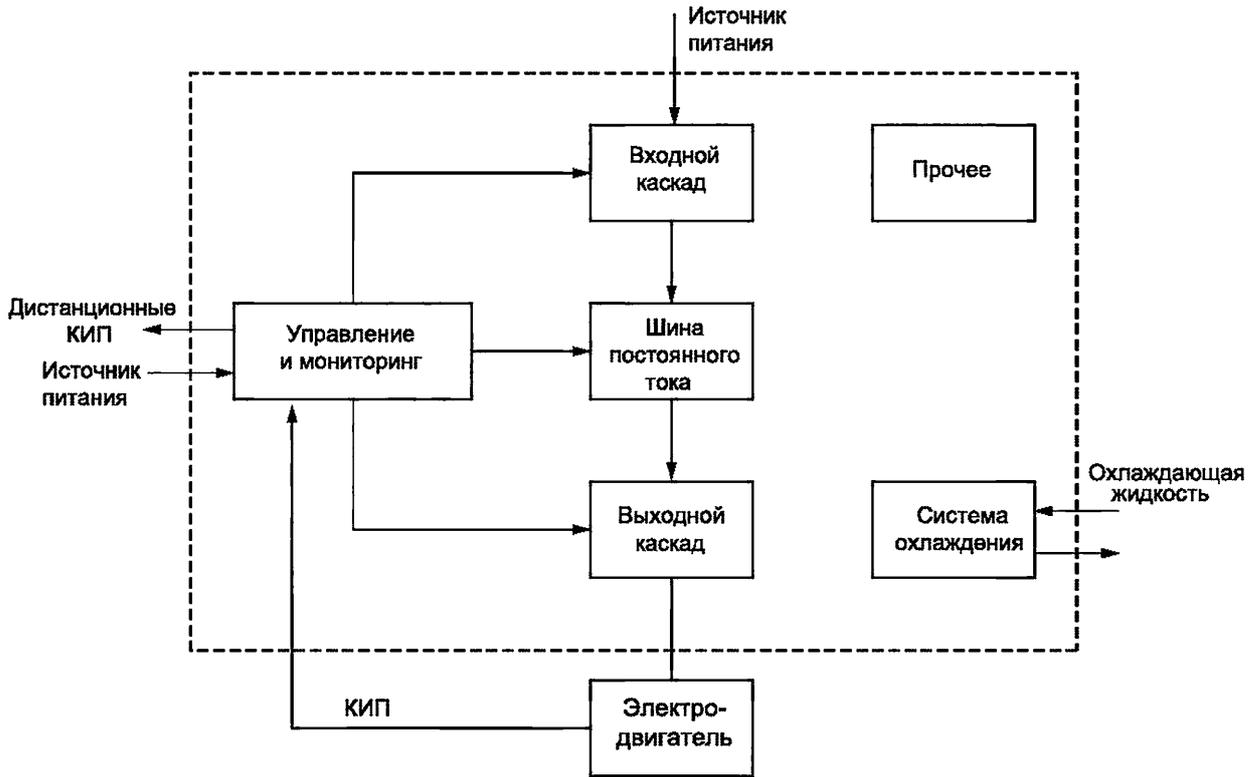
-) (-		
		,	
		,	
		,	-
		,	-
		,	-
()	/	,	/
-	/ -	%	
		-	
		-	-
		,	,
		-	-
-		,	-
		-	-
-		(-
	,	,)

.67

	31610.0		
	(IP), 14254		



.22 —



.23 —

.2.5
.2.5.1

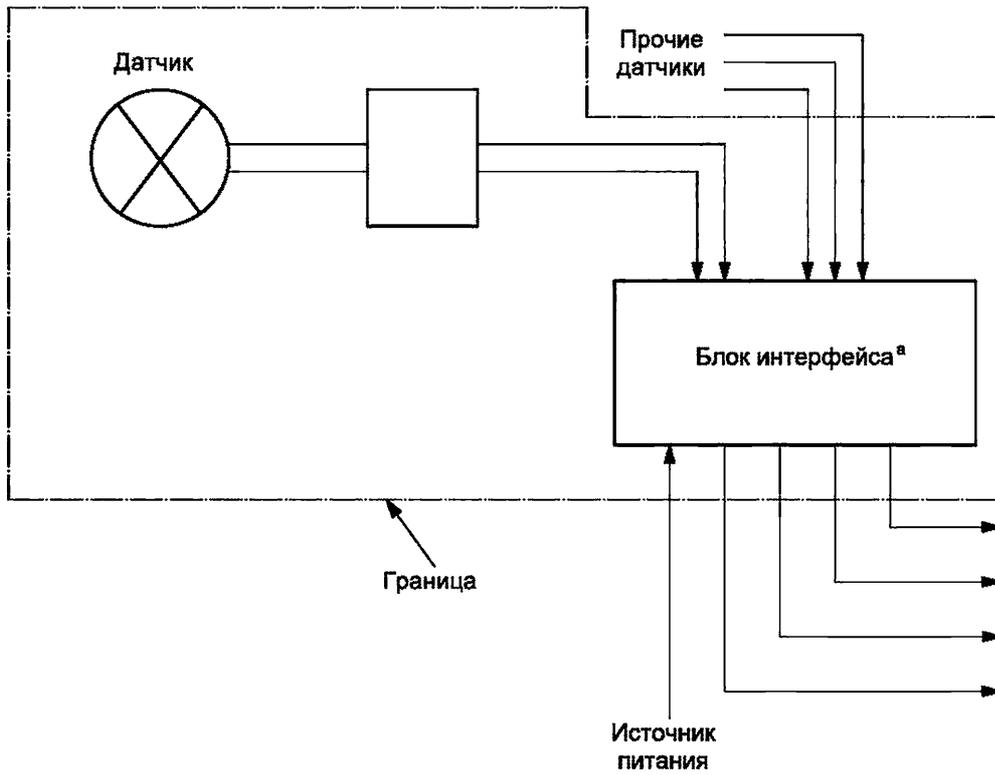
.68, .69, .70

.24.

.68 —

(6)				
	FG	(FGA)		
		/	BS	
			BF	
	(FGB)			
			AS	

— FG FGA FGB (. .9).



.24 —

.2.5.1.1

(CLU),

(. . 19).

.69 —

		3	
	(. .)		

.70 —

			3
13	-	/	
	-	Ex(d), (), Ex(i),	
	Ex(d), ()		
<p>- ; / ;</p> <p>(, , ,); / (, , ,</p> <p>); ; / ; (, , ,</p> <p>); / ; (, , ,</p> <p>);</p> <p>« »</p> <p>. 31610.0, 1 60079-1, 1 60079-2.</p>			

.2.5.2

, -

;

- (,) -

, , 4 20 0 10 (. [163]);

- (,)

;

- (,),

/

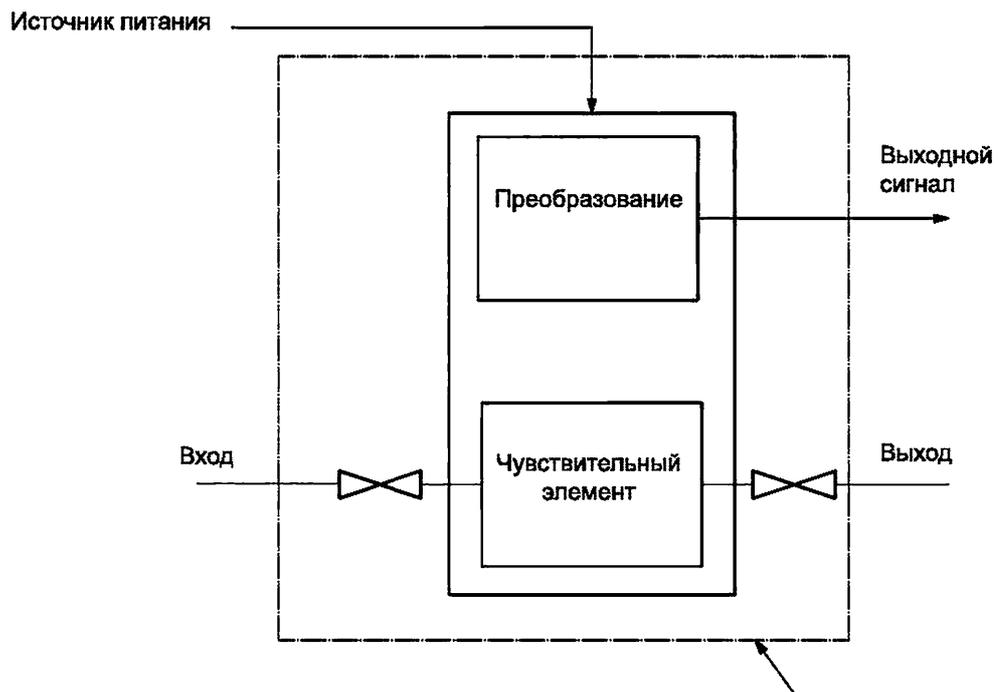
. 72, . 73

.25.

.71,

.71 —

(6)			
	IP		PS
			LS
			TS
			FS
			SP
			VI
			DI
			AN
			WE
			LP
		/ ()	



.25 —

.72 —

	()	

		’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ ’ - ’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ ’ ’ ’ -	
-		’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ ’ ’ ’ -	
/ - /	« » ’	’ ’ ’	
		’ ’ ’ ’ -	
-	-	’ ’ ’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ - ’ -	
		’ : ’ ’ ’ ’ - ’ ’ ’ ’ ’	
	-	() , ’	
		/ ’ /) , (- ’ -	
	() , ’		
() : - -)	’ - ’ , / . - ’ -	= « » () ; = « » ()	
-		/	
), ’ () -	

. 73

-			
	Ex(d), ()	Ex(d), (), Ex(i),	
<p>() / / 2). . 31610.0, IEC 60079-1, 1 60079-2. H₂S,</p>			

.2.5.3

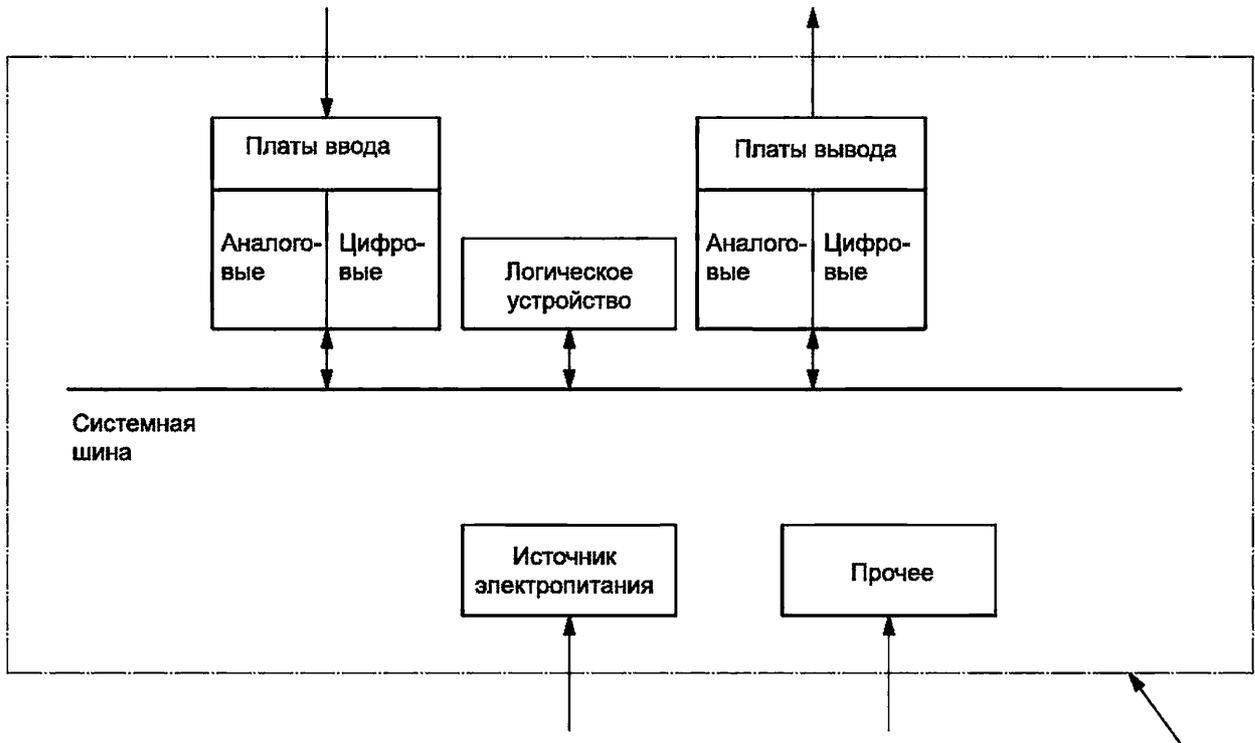
. 74, . 75, . 76
 . 26.

.74 —

(6)			
-	CL		LC
			PC
			DC
			RL
			SS
			SL
		()	PA

.75 —

-								
-						-		
-	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	-	-	-



.26 —

.76 —

() -		' - ()	
-		/	
		' - , -	
		/	

.2.5.4

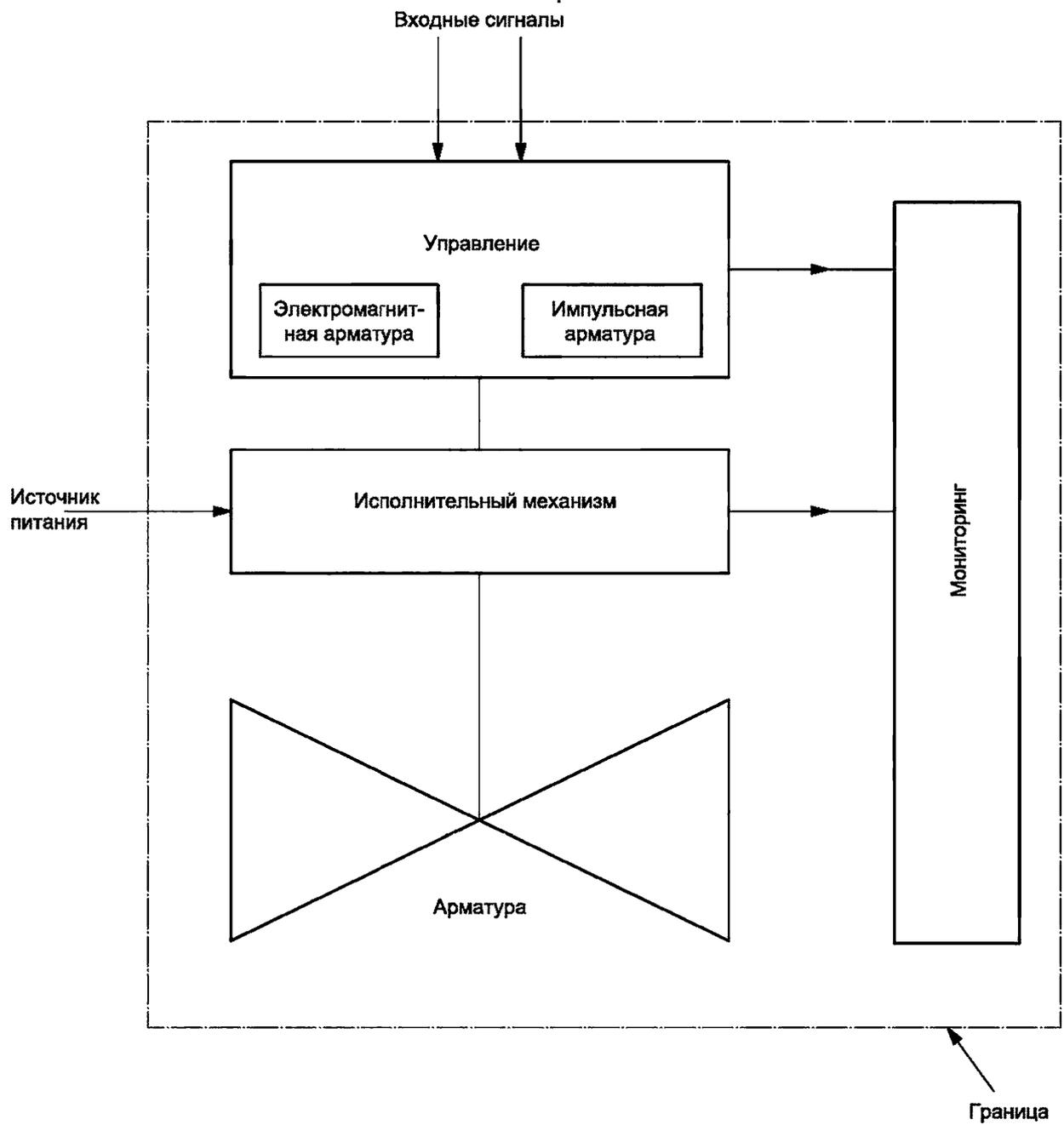
. 77, . 78, . 79
.27.

.77,

.2.6.8, .2.7.5.
)

.2.6.7,
-

		3	3	
/				



.79—

	-	/	-
	-	(),	-
	-	/	-
	-		-
	-		-
	-		-
	-		-
	-		-
	-	°C	-
/ -	-		-
	« »		-
	()	()	-
	-	()	-
	()		-
			-
			-
15	-		-
			/

) (-	-	, ' (), ' , -	
) (-	-	, ' (), ' , -	
(-)	-		
()	-		
()	-		
-	()	4/3-	1 3/2 (3/2- -) , 2 4/3 ()
-			
-	(-)	(4/3-)	1 3/2 (3/2- -) , 2 4/3 -
-			
-			
-			
-	()		
		33257—2015 (.4)	
	(, - , - 33257, .[129])		

(, , , ,)

,) .

/

() .

/ , () .

2) .

H₂S,

.79

- — ; () -
 - — ; () -
 - — ; / -
 —

.2.5.5

.80, .81, .82

.28.

.80 —

(6)			
	NO		DN
			SR
			WM
			GA

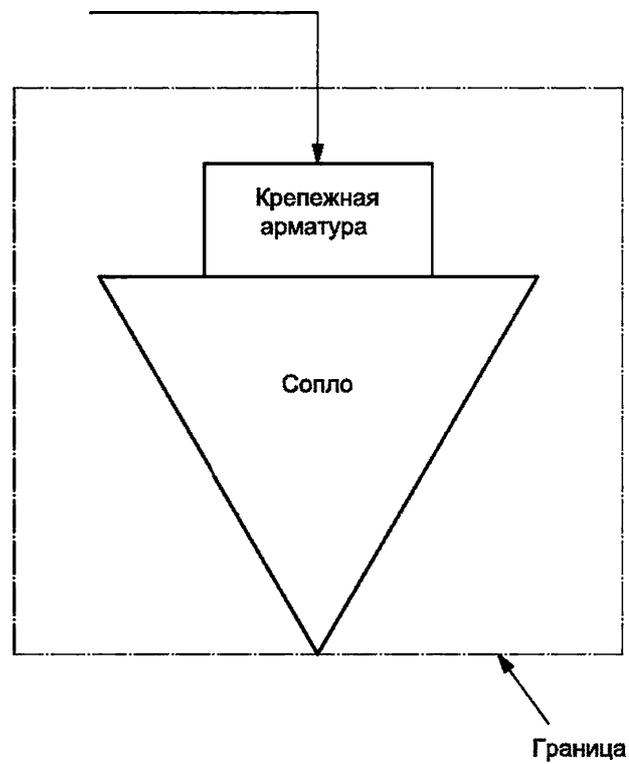


Рисунок А.28 — Определение границ. Сопла

. 82

	()		
		°C	
<p>H₂S, 2)].</p>			

.2.5.6

(. [122]).

. 83, .84, .85

.29.

.83 —

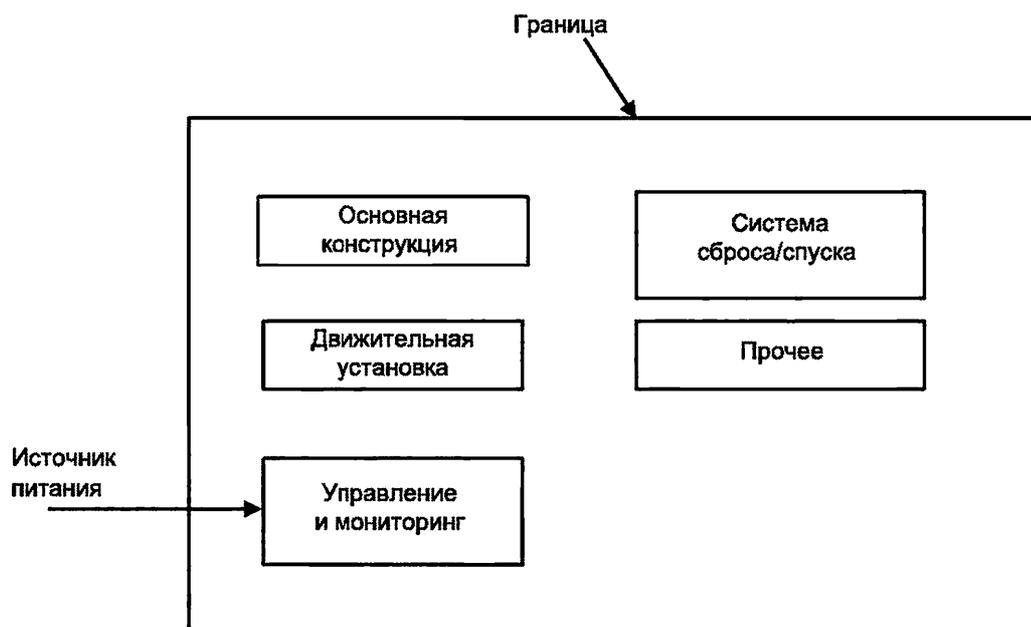
(6)			
	LB		FF
			DL

.84 —

				3 /	

.84

-				3 /	
	-		01.	/ /	/ /
	/ -
	-
	/	.	.	.	().
	/	0	.	.	.
	/	.	6.	.	.
				11	
(, FPSO). (. - .83). (,). (). d f 9 h r					



.85 —

		/	
		/	
	()		
		/	

.2.6

.2.6.1

. 86, . 87, . 88
 . 30.

.86 —

(6)			
	CS		DH
			MX
			SH
			TH

()				()	()	()	9	9'	0

70841—2023

«

»

d , , / - , - ,

f - , « - ».

9 / / , / -

h (1). (/)

1 () () () ,

		, , , , , ,	
	—	,	
	—	,	
	—	/	
	—	/	



.2.6.2

.89, .90, .91

.31.

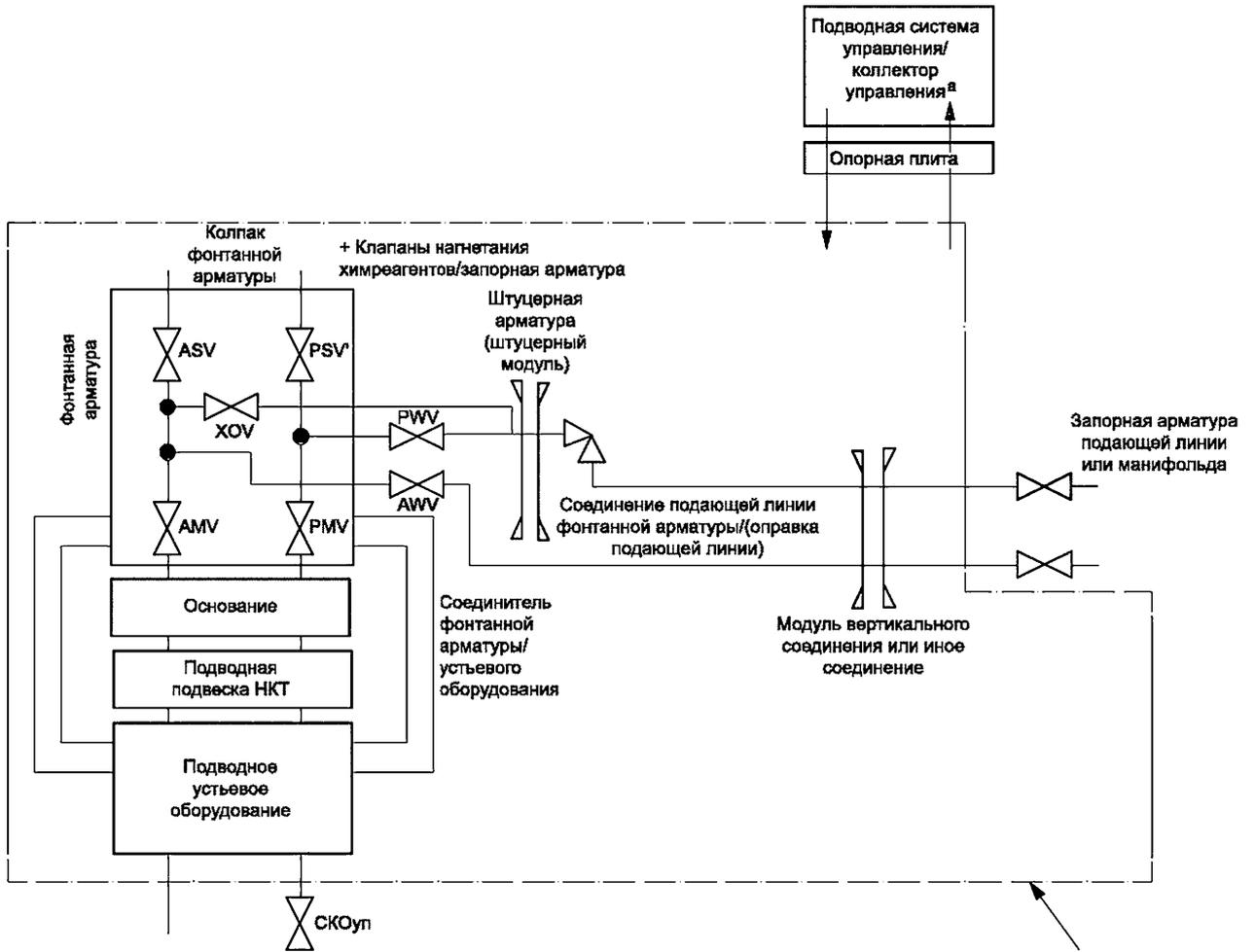
).
)

.2.7.7.

.89—

(6)			
	ХТ		VX

-					3	(VCM)
(PGB).	()	-	/			VCM-
(TGB).	()	-	/			
()		-				
(-)		-				
		-				
d						



.87.

ASV/PSV — / ; AMV/PMV — / ;
 AWW/PWV — / ; XOV —

.31 —

.91 —

/ -	/	/ -	-
		()	

.91

-	-	('), ' ,	
-	,		
	-	—	
-	-	/	
		,	
	/ -	/	
		/	
-	-		
) (
/ -	:	, ' , ' , ' , ' , ' -	
		, ' 2'	
-	-	,	
	« »	,	
-		,	
		,	
-		(AMV), (ASV), - (AWV), (IWV), - (IMV), (ISV), (PMV), , - (PWV), (XOV)	
	-	,	
		,	
-		,	

. 91

		/	
		/	
-		/	
		/	
		/	
(,). [/ ()]. H ₂ S, [/ ()]. 2)].			

.2.6.3

, « TLP SPAR) » (, -
 .4, « » -
 . 92, . 93, . 94
 .32.

.92 —

(6)			
	PR		RI
			FL

.93 —

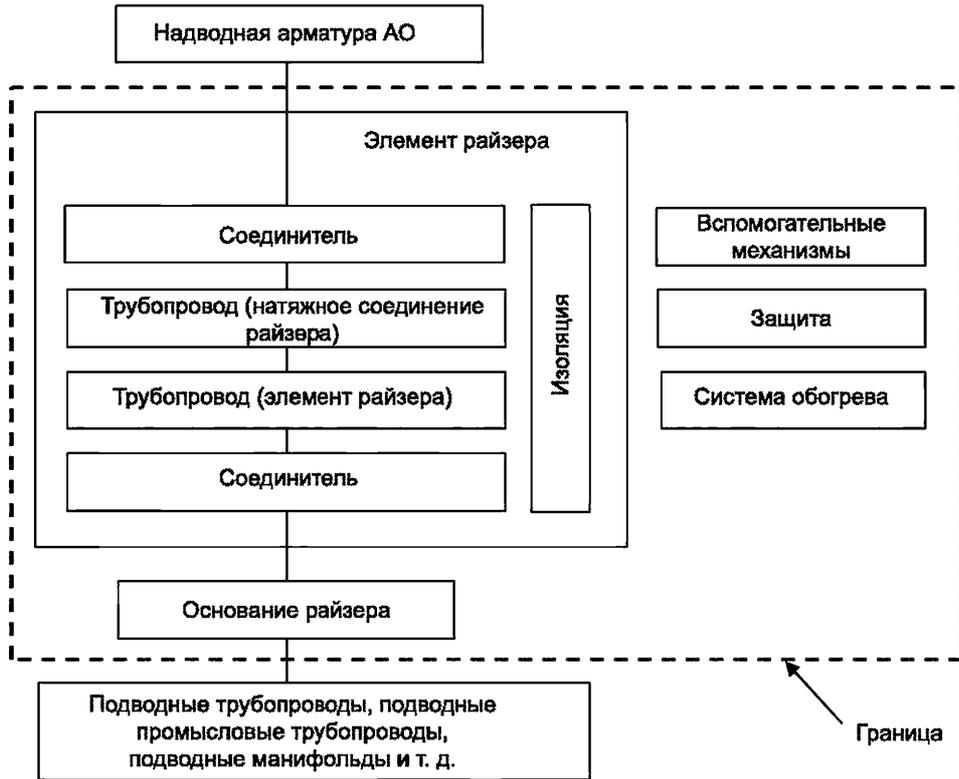
-					
				()	J/1-

.94 —

.94

	—	()	
	—	/	
		°C	
		—	
		/	
	—		
		, /	
()		,	
()		I-, J-	-
		, S-	-
		:	
		, , , -	, , , , , -
			, 2'
		« »	, -
		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	
-	-	,	
		(DEG),	, -

(,)].
 [/ ()].
 H₂S, [2)].
 3.6.4 [1] (,)].
), (,)].
 « », (. 2.6.1).
 ,



.32 —

.2.6.4

.96, .97

.33.

.95,

.95 —

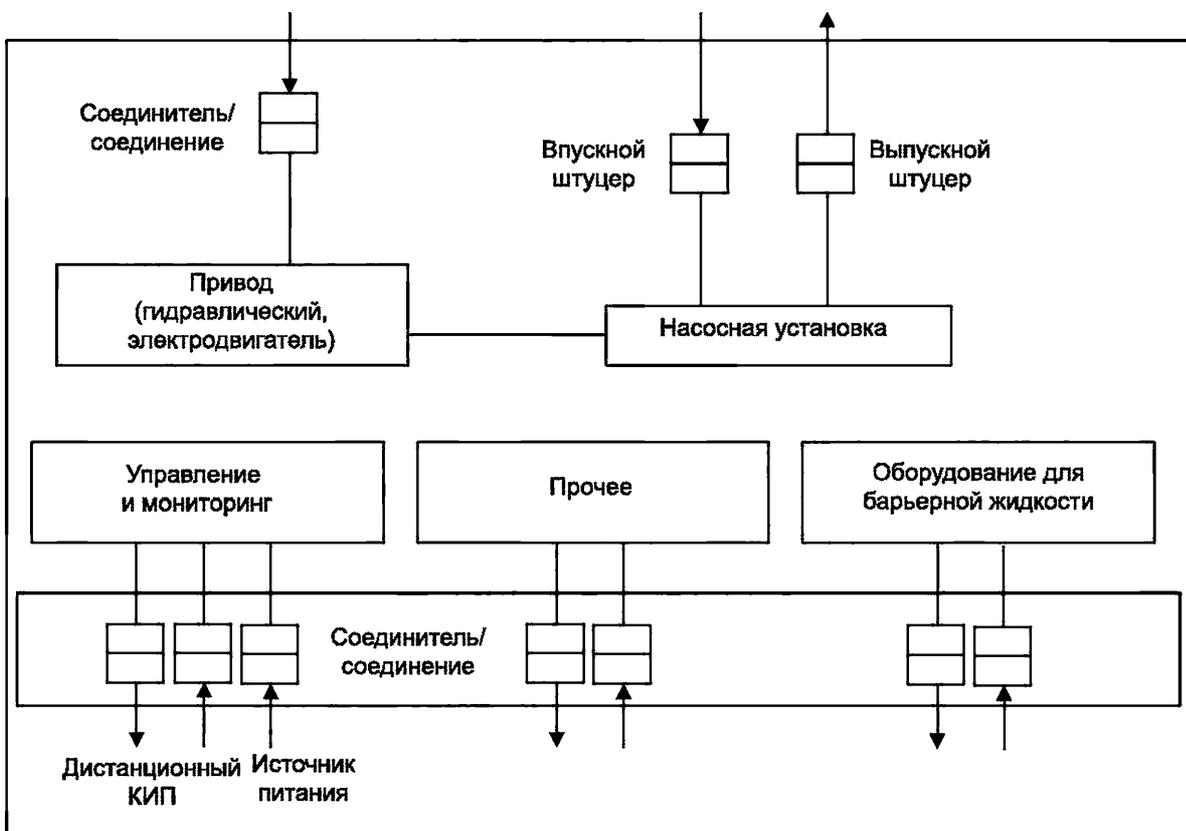
(6)			
	SP		
			RE
			RO

.96 —

			6'		
					/

.96

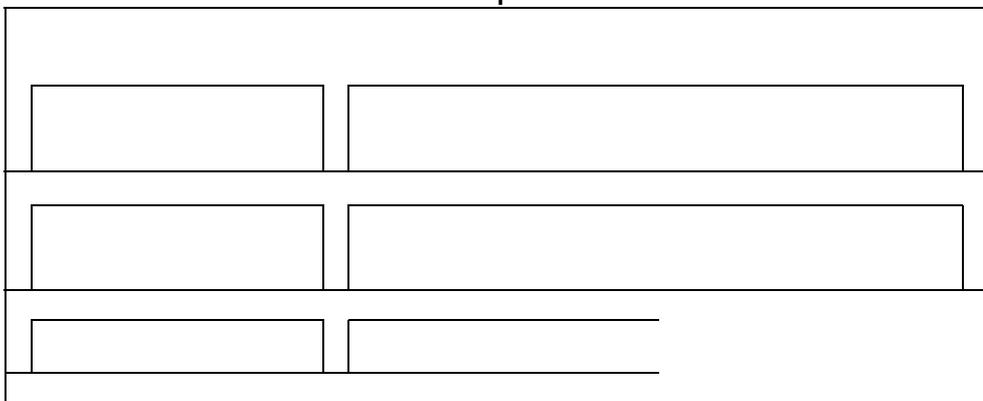
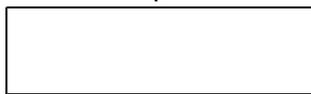
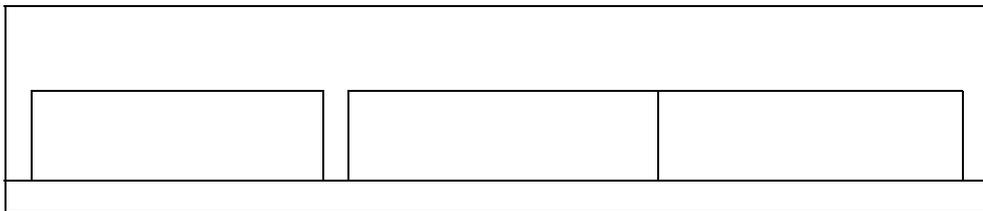
			13'		
<p>(. .2.2.6). () ; « » ; () ; (. .2.6.1). « » ; « ».</p>					



(. 2.6.1).
 » .2.6.5,
 « »,
 ().
 « »
 . 98, .99, . 100
 .34.

.98 —

(6)			
			SU
			SD



.34 —

-				
	- - -	3	6	^
	() ⁰	J-ZI- 01	/	17. - ! / ^. ! 777. 77. 0
		6		

« »
« »
« » (— .2.4.2) « — .2.4.4) «
« » ()
d /
f / -
g (9) « »
h) -
« » .87. »

.99

1 « »

i [(6) (8) « »

k (.2.4.2). /), -

() -

1 / -

:

» (). -

[(/)] - » .87 , , ,

: /

.99, () .87,

, / -

« » ,

() / » (.2.6.1). / , -

/ -

.2.4.1.

0 , -

(.2.6.4).

.100—

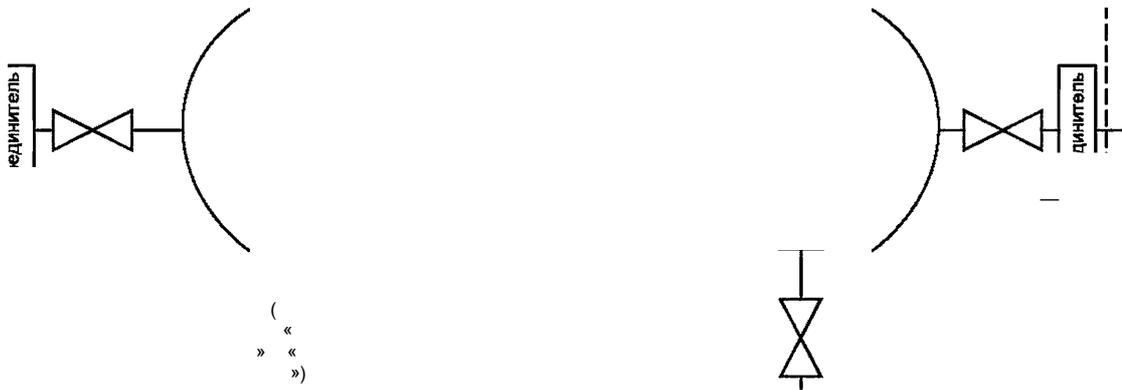
3	0 — 9999		
	0 — 99 999	-	
/	DC		
	0 — 999		
	0 — 99		
29322 (.):			
-	< 1 ;		
-	1 35 ;		
-	35 230 ;		
-	230 .		
(), () ().		(), -	IEEE/ ,
, , .>1 ,			

.2.6.6

. 101, . 102, . 103
.35.

. 101 —

(6)			
	SV		CY
			SB
			SE
			SC
			SD



.35 —

. 102 —

			9	
			0	
	/			
	15			

. 102

-			
			9
	-	.	
.39):	« / / « » (. -	/ / « / -	» (. -
	» (. .87).	,	« -
	.	« » «	-
	» (. .87).	« » «	», « -
.2.5.2,	», «	» «	» .
	/	/	-

. 103 —

		(') , ' , (-	
) , ' , ' ,	
-	-	/	
	,	, , , ,	
-	,	, , , -	
()		, ' , ' , -	
/	—	/	
()		()	
		()	
		°C	
()		°C	
-		3/	

		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	
		/	

— « / « » ,
 (. .40) .

.2.6.7

: (« -
 ») ;
 - / (-
);
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 », / « -
 (, ,)
 « ».

.104, . 105, .106
 . 36.

. 104 —

(6)			
	SL		FL
			RI

. 105

), (-
 (OIS) -
 . SIS (PLEM —
) [138]
 3.6.4 [1]. « ».
 ()
 « » « ».
 f « »
 » (. 2.5.4),
 . 106 —

			—
	—		
	()		
	—	, , , , , - 2	
-	, - -	/	
-			
	—	/	
-			

. 106

		()	
		()	
		°C	
-	-	.	
-	-	, (DEG),	- -
		, ,	
-	-	, ,	/
- -	- -	: , ,	-

3.6.4 [1] ()
) (, ()
 », «
 (. .2.6.1).

.2.6.8

« .77 »
 (. .)
 (. .)
 - :
 - : (PLEM) - /
 - :
 - :
 - (. 3.6.3 [1]);
 - (. 3.6.4 [1]).
.2.7

.2.7.1

(. .2.5.4).
)
 « »
 ()

),
 /
 ;
)
 (« »),
 ;
)
 « » ()
 - ;
 d) / /
 « / / »

.2.7.2

. 107, .108

. 107 —

-				/ /
-		()-	() .	
	/	/		/
		(AICD).		
			« » (. .2.7.5).	
			« » (. .2.7.6).	
S [164].				

.108 —

3			
3			
3	,	-	-
3	,	-	/
	()		
)	(-	
	(MD)	(RKB)	(TVD)
		-	
		-	
	/		
		()	
		°C	

3 , 5. 5.

.2.7.5. -
 .2.7.3 .107 -
 .2.7.4 .107 / () -
 (,)
 .2.7.5 (TWCCEP) [165]. () -
) , / ; / -
) , / -
 , / -
 .2.7.5. .109, .110

	:	:	
	-		
()	—	—	
()	—	—	
	—	-	
	;	/	
	—		
		() ()	
		()	
	—		
	—	—	
	—	—	
	—	—	
	—		

. 109

	:	:	
-	,	-	
-			/
	,	-	
-	,	-	
-	,	-	/
			/
	-		
- / -	.		

. 110—

() / -

	:	- ()	:	
3		-	(25)	
)	(-	-	-	
) ³	(-	-	-	

.110

:	- ()	:	
3	—	-	
	—		
		() () /	
		/ -	
	—	/	
	—	—	
	—	—	
	—	—	
	—		
	—	/	
-	,		
		/ -	

.110

:		()	:	
-		,	-	
-	:	—		
-	,			
-	/			
		—		

5.

5.

.2.7.6

« » (),

:

) ;

) ();

) (

);

d) (, , ());

) ()

/

[149], [150].

()

()

()

55849.

(4)

« » (. 2.6.4),

.37,

/

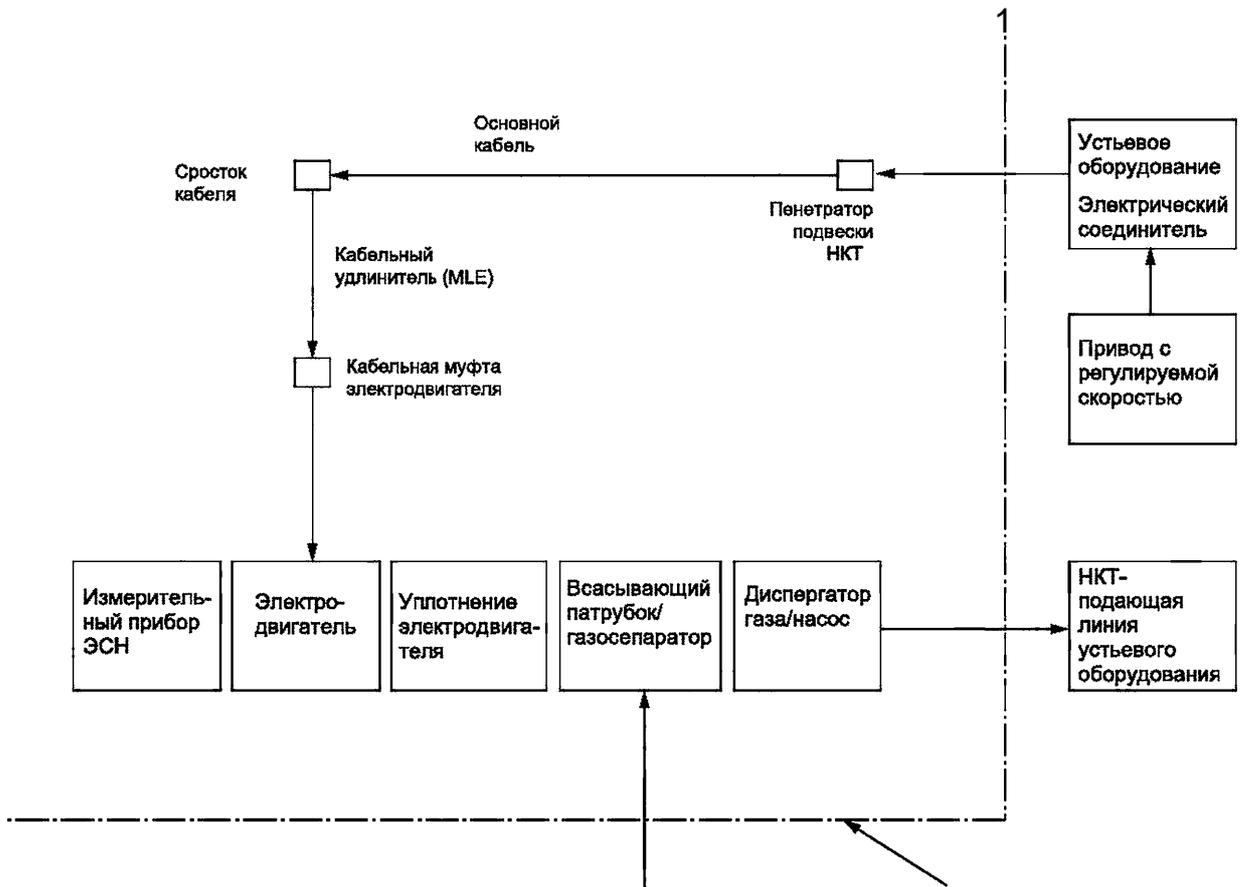
/

.111, . 112, .113

. 37.

.111 —

(6)			
	ESP		RO



.37 —

(100 =120 000 /) [13,64 16 080 /]
 [=7,62 30,48 (3 12)].
 344,74 (5000 / .)

.112—

-					
			/	/	
				/ -	
				/	

.113—

-			
		(-
).	-
		().
		()).
	,	,	
	:	,	,
	,	,	2'
	,		
	,		
		3/	

.113

() -			
() -		%	
		3/	
-			
	-	3	
-	-	()	
-	-		
	-	/	
-	-		
-			
-		°C	
-		°C	
,			
-			
-		°C	

.113

-		()	
-			
-			
-		°C	
-			
-			
-		/	

.2.7.7

- TLP SPAR;
 - ;
 -
 (. 2.6.2).
 « » (. 2.5.4).
 . 114, . 115, . 116
 .38.

. 114 —

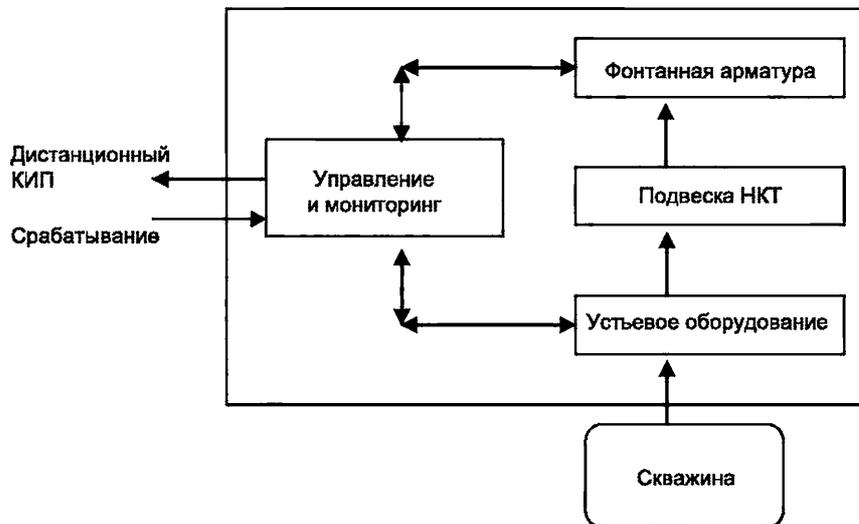
(6)			
-	WD		VE

.115 —

-			
			9'
()	-	-	^

.115

-				
			9'	
		(/).	/ -	-
	/	(-)	(/) ^{6Λ} .	.
		.	6.	.
		.	Λ'9.	.
		.	Λ''.	.
	<p>), (-</p> <p>).</p> <p>« » (. .2.6.2)] [, -</p> <p>« » (.2.5.4),</p> <p>PWV.</p> <p>« ».</p> <p>(KV), (PWV), (SV), (LMV UMV), -</p> <p>g</p> <p>h /</p> <p>j</p>			



.116—

	()		
		,	
	-	()	
-	-	,	
		/	
		, SPAR, TLP, , l, -	
		(), , -	
		/ 2	
		°C	
-	-		
) (
/ -	/ -	,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		,	
		1	
-	-	,	
		,	
		(SV), -	
		(PWV), (KV), -	
		(UMV), (LMV), -	
		(AV)	
-		,	
		,	
		,	

1 « » (. .79).
 2 — « » (. .2.7). « »;

.2.7.8 /

. 117.

. 117— /

	—	—
	—	—
		()
		°C
,		3/
,		3/
,		3/
,		3/
H ₂ S	H ₂ S	/ 3
2	2	/
		—
« » (/) « » (/),		

.2.7.9

8.

.2.8

.2.8.1

.119, . 120

.39.

. 118,

. 118—

(6)			
	TD		HD
			ED

(« »)

: (();

- (();

- / (

-);



.39 —

(; ((()) ;) ())

.119 —

							()) /

) (
) (-		()	
		3/	
) (
) (
		/	
		/	
		()	
		()	
		3/	
		3/	
		/	
		()	
()		()	

.2.8.2

.2.8.3.

.40

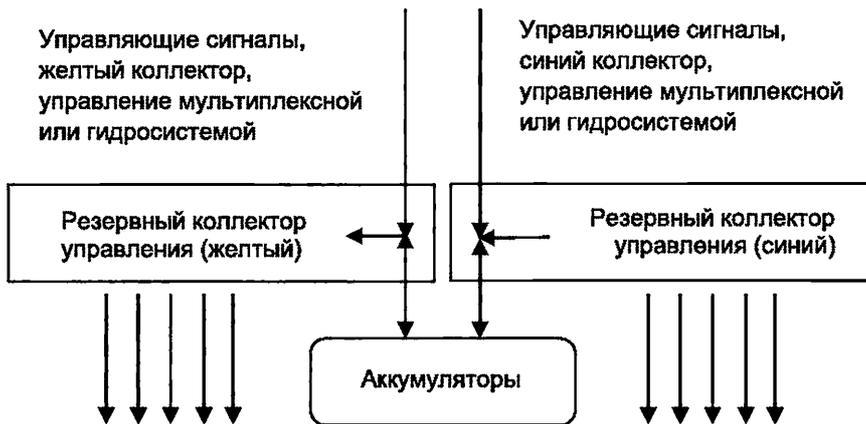
. 121, . 122, . 123

.40.

.121 —

()

(6)			
			МХ



.40 —

(. .122):

)
)
)
 —
 d)

/			
	()	()	
		(), ()	
/ -			
()] [-			
) (-			
-			
-			
-			
-			
()] [-			
) (-			
()] [-			
) (-			
[()] -			
() -			
	()		

. 123

() [
-			
-			

.2.8.3

« »

, , , (), , ,

.2.8.2.

— , , -

, , -

.41 , -

. 124,

.125, .126

) , (.125):

) (), -

) ;

d) (), -

, , ,

. 124 —

(6)			
-			
			MX

. 126

	()		
()] [
-			
		,	
		,	
		,	

.2.9 -
.2.9.1

():

- ;

- ;

- ;

. 127, . 128, . 129

.42.

(. 128)

.2.8.2 .2.8.3.

.4

. 127,

- ;

- ;

- ;

.127 — ()

(6)			
()	WC		W1
			W2
			W3



.42 —

()

. 128 —

()

					()

. 129 —

()

-	/ /		
		-	
	(, . .)		
	()		
			—
		-	
		()	
		-	()
			, , , - 2, H ₂ S

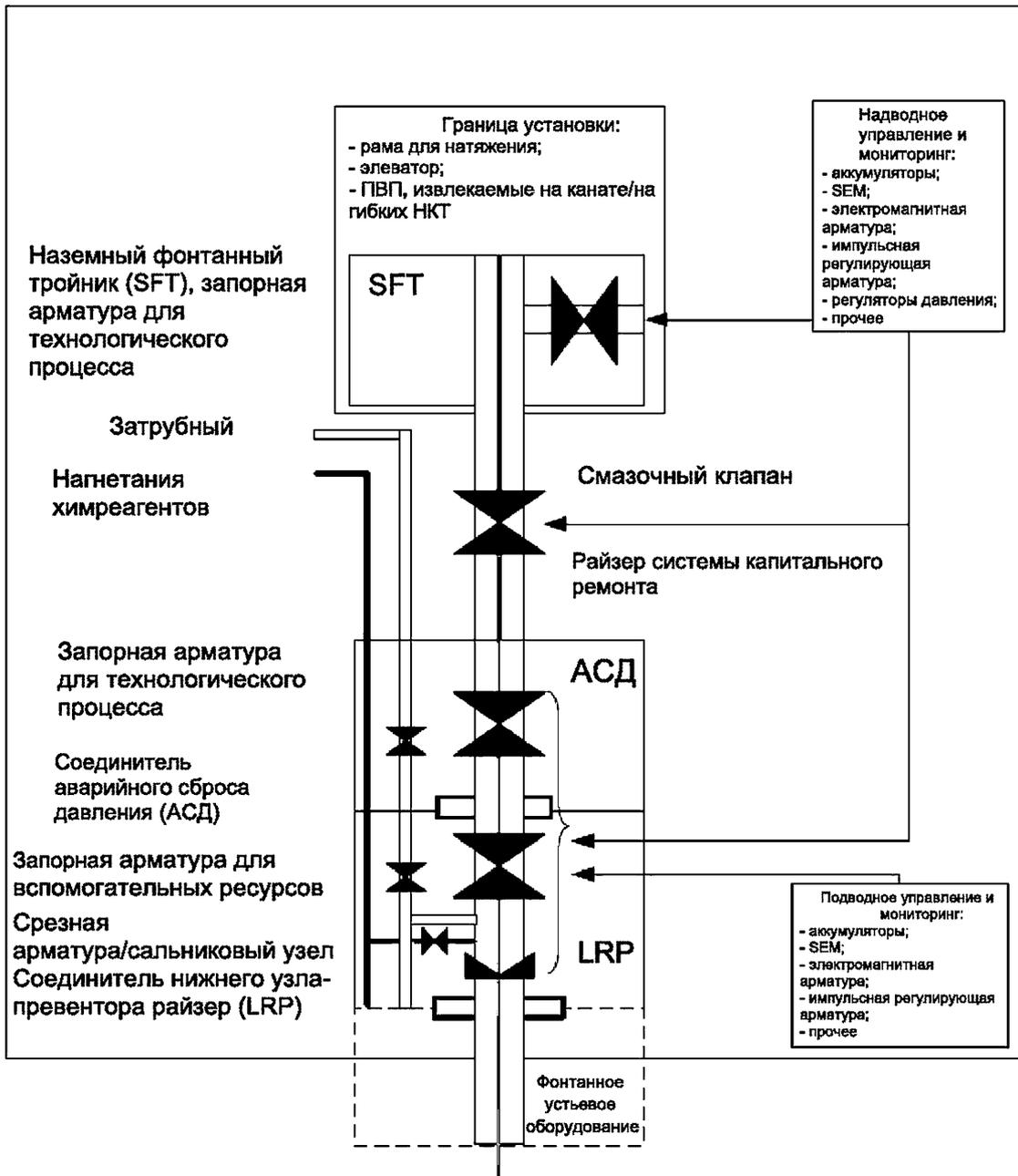
.2.9.2

« »
) (RLWI);
) ;
) /
 RLWI
 .2.9.1.
 OI (. 130).
 « »
 »).

.43.

. 130 —

(6)			
	OI		WC
		()	WI
		()	WO



.43 —

1)

2) . 131;

3)

4)

5)

.132—

3			
«			.87 -

.2.10

.2.10.1

:

- ;

- ;

- ;

- ;

- ;

- ;

.133, .134, .135

.44.

.133—

(6)			
	JF		TL
			CL

.134—

-						

		- / . -	
		/ . -	
		.	
		.	
		- -	
-	-		
-	-		
-	-		
-	-		
) (-	-	/	
) (-	-	/	
-	-	/	
-	-	/	
-	-		
		,	



-

/

'
-

-

.44 —

.2.11

(,) —

(,) . :

—

, ,

..

—

.2.12

,

,

.

()

.1

(. 7.1.2 .2.6) -
 (), -
 ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
 d) (,) ;
 (. .3.3). ,

.1,

F, IEC 61508-3 61508-1, 61508-2, 61508-4 —
 61508-7 ([1])

() (,) ,

.1 —

/		
,		
/	-	
(, , , . .)	-	
/ ; ()		
() ()	-	
(, . .)	-	
« »		

.1

/		
	/	
13		/
-		

.2

.2.1

		-
(. . 2.5). .2	(. . 2.3).	-
.15	.6— .14	-
	1 . . (. . 2 . .).	1.1,1.2
.2.2	3.	-
	—	-
	() () ()	-
d)		-
f)		-
	.2.	-
1.1, 1.2	1.0 . . (. . 2).	-
	()	-

—
 , —
 (1.1) (.),
 .2).
 (. .2.3),
 .2

.2—

-		-		
1		1.0		, -
		1.1		: « », -
		1.2		: « », - , () -
		1.3	/	,
		1.4		, , , , - , , , , - . .
		1.5		,
		1.6		, , , , - / -
2	,	2.0		, ,
		2.1		, , , , -
		2.2		: () ()
		2.3		
		2.4		, , , - , -
		2.5		, ,
		2.6		, -
2.7		/		

.2

-		-		
		2.8		,
3		3.0		,
		3.1	-	
		3.2	/ -	/ / ,
		3.3	/ / -	/ / , -
		3.4	-	,
		3.5		/ -
		3.6	/ -	, , ,
4	-	4.0		, , -
		4.1		
		4.2		, / -
		4.3	/ -	-
		4.4	/ -	, -
		4.5	/ -	, -
5		5.0		, , -
		5.1	/	() - (, , ,) . . () - (, ,), , -
		5.2		/ / , : , -

.2

-		-			
		5.3	-	,	,
6	3'	6.0		,	-
		6.1		,	
		6.2		:	-
		6.3		:	
		6.4	/		

, 6.3 6.4.

.2.3**.2.3.1**

—

(),

) ,
) ,
) ,
 d) ,
) .

;
 / ;
 / ;
 ;

1,2, 3, 4 5.

)

(

).

-				
1	,	1.0		(, , - - - - -),
		1.1	-	/ -

-				
		1.2	-	
2	,	2.0		, -
		2.1	, -	,
		2.2	, -	, ()
3	,	3.0		, / -
		3.1	-	, : -
		3.2		, : , -
		3.3		, : , (, -
		3.4		, -
4	,	4.0		, ,
		4.1		, : , -
		4.2		, , (, -
5	3	5.0	—	,
		5.1		, -
		5.2		/
		5.3		, -
		5.4	/ -	, () -

-				
		5.5		-
		5.6	/	,
, 5.5 5.6. .2.3.2 F.3.2.				

.2.3.2

61508-4

([1]).

(3),

« ».

()

(

),

/

/

« ».

.2.4

F.3.2.

().

()

.4

.4—

-	3		
1			-
2	-		-

. 4

-	3		
3		,	,
4	13	,	(- - -)
5	0	,	
6	13	,	
7	-	,	-
8		,	- - -)
9		,	
10		(- - -)
11		/	
<p>1) ;</p> <p>2) ;</p> <p>F.4.</p>			

.2.5

.5

.5—

				- 3
1		-		,

.5

				- 3
2		,	, , - .	
3	13	, / , , -	, - .	,
4		, -	, - , -	,
5	-	/ (-)	, , - , .	,
6	0	, - .	, , - .	
7		, - :	, , - ,	
8		- -	, - -	
9		() / - :	, -	
10		-	/ - -	,
11		-	, - -	,
12			, -	,
<p>— , ; — , - .</p> <p>:</p>				

					EG		GT	PU	ST	
AIR					X	X	X	X	X	X
BRD		(,)			X	X	X	X	X	X
ERO		, ,			X	X	—	X	X	X
ELF	()	/			X	—	—	X	—	—
ELP	()	, , ,			—	X	—	X	X	X
ELU	()	,			X	X	X	X	X	X
FTS					X	X	X	X	X	X
HIO		/			X	X	—	X	X	X
INL					X	X	—	—	X	X
LOO		/			X	X	X	X	X	X
NOI					X	X	X	X	X	X
OHE		, ,			X	X	X	X	X	X
PDE		, /			X	X	X	X	X	X
PLU	/	()			X	X	—	—	X	X
SER		, ,			X	X	X	X	X	X
STD		(, , ,)			X	X	X	X	X	X
STP					X	X	X	X	—	—
OTH		,			X	X	X	X	X	X
UNK	/				X	X	X	X	X	X
UST					X	X	X	X	X	X
VIB					X	X	X	X	X	X

			CR			PI	VE	WI		SW	
AIR			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BRD			X				—				
ELP	()	, , ,	—	X	X	X	X	—		X	X
ELU	()	, , -	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
FCO			—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—
IHT			—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
		/	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	X
INL		-	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	X	X
FLP		, -				—					X
FRO			X	—	—	—	—	X	X	X	—
FTD			—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—
FTI		-	X	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—
FTS			X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—
LBP			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
LOA			X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—
LOB			—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X
LOO		-	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—

			CR			PI	VE	WI		SW	
MOF			—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—
NOI			X	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—
			X	—	X	X	—	X		—	—
			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PDE			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PLU	/		—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	X
PTF	/	/	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—
SBU			—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X
SER	-		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SLP			X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—
SPO			X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—
STD			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
STP			—	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—
UNK	/		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
VIB			X	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—

			UP	PT	FC	SG
AIR			—	X	X	—
BRD			—	—	X	—
DOP			—	—	X	—
ELU	) ( -		—	X	X	X
ERO			X	—	X	—
FOF	-	/	X	—	—	—
FOV		/	X	X	—	—
FTC		/ (/) /	—	—	—	X
FTF		/	X	X	X	—
		-	—	—	—	X
FTI	-		—	—	X	—
		/ / -	—	—	—	X
FTO		/ / /	—	—	—	X
FTR			—	—	X	—
HIO		/	—	—	X	—

			UP		FC	SG
INL		,	—	X	X	—
LOO	/		—	—	X	—
NOI			—	—	—	X
		,	X	X	X	—
			—	—	—	X
		,	X	X	X	X
PDE		/	X	X	X	—
PLU	/		—	X	—	—
SER		,	X	X	X	—
SPO		,	—	—	—	X
			X	—	X	—
STD			—	X	—	—
UNK	/		X	X	X	X
U ST			—	—	X	—
			—	—	—	X
VIB			—	—	—	X

			FGA	FGB	IP	CL	VA	NO	LB
							5		
AIR			-	-	-	-	X	-	X
BRD		) /	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
DOP		/	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
ELP	()	,	-	-	X	-	X	-	-
ELU	()	,	-	-	X	-	X	-	X
ERO		,	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
FTC			-	-	-	-	X	-	-
FTF		/	X	X	X	X	-	-	X
FTO		,	-	-	-	-	X	X	
FTS			-	-	-	-	-	-	X
HIO		/	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
INL			-	-	-	-	X	-	X
LCP			-	-	-	-	X	-	-
LOA		/	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
LOO		/	X	X	X	X	X	-	X

			FGA	FGB	IP	CL	VA	NO	LB
NOI			—	—	—	—	X	—	X
NOO			X	X	X	—	—	—	—
			—	—	—	—	—	—	X
			X	X	X	—	X	X	X
PLU	/		—	—	—	—	X	X	—
POW			—	—	—	—	—	—	X
PTF	/	/	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
SER			X	-	X	X	X	X	X
SHH		, 60 %	X	X	—	—	—	—	—
SLL		, 20 %	X	X	—	—	—	—	—
SLP			—	—	—	—	—	—	X
SPO			X	X	X	X	—	—	—
			—	—	—	—	—	X	—
STD STP			—	—	—	—	X	—	X
			—	—	—	—	X	X	X
			—	—	—	—	—	—	X

			FGA	FGB	IP	CL	VA	NO	LB
UNK	/		X	X	X	X	X		X
U ST			—	—	—	—	—	—	X
VIB		/	—	—	—	—	X	—	X
VLO		30 %	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
1									-
2		10 % 20 %					80 %		
		31 % 50 %					65 %		
		10 % 11 % 30 %							

			CS		SP	PR	EPD	SV	SL
AIR			X		X	—	X	X	X
BRD		/	—	—	—	—	X	—	—
CSF	/		X	—	—	—	X	—	—
DOP		/	—	X	—	X	—	—	X
ELP	(-)		X	X	X	X	—	X	X
ELU	(-)		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
FCO			—	X	X	—	X	X	—
FTC			—	X	—	—	—	—	X
FTD			—	X	X	—	X	X	
FTF		/	X	—	X	—	—	—	X
FTL	/		X	X	—	—	—	—	X
FTO			—	X	—	—	—	—	X
HIO		/	—	—	X	—	—	—	—
HTF			—	—	—	—	—	—	X

			CS	XT	SP	PR	EPD	SV	SL
IHT	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-
ILP	(-)	()	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
ILU	(-)		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LCP			-	X	-	X	-	-	X
LOO		/ / /	X	-	X		X	-	-
		,	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PDE		/	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
PLU	/		-	X	-	X	-	X	X
POW			X	X	-	-	X	-	X
SER	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
SET	/	/	X	X	X	-	X	X	X
SPO		,	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
STD		(, , ,) (, , , ,)	-	X	-	X	X	X	X

. 10

			CS	XT	SP	PR	EPD	SV	SL
UBU			—	—	—	—	—	—	X
UNK	/		—	—	—	—	X	X	X

—

.11 —

			ESP	SS	XD
AIR			X	—	—
BRD		(,)	X	—	—
CLW			—	X	—
ELP	(-	, , , .	X	—	X
ELU	(-	, , , , ,	X	—	X
ERO		, ,	X	—	—

			ESP	SS	XD
FTC		/ () ()	—	X	X
FTF		/	X	—	—
FTO		/ () ()	—	X	X
FTS			X	—	—
		/	X	—	—
ILP	()		—	—	X
ILU	()		X	—	X
INL			X	—	—
LCP			—	X	—
LOO		/	X	—	—
		,	X	—	—
		,	X	X	X
PCL			—	X	—
PDE		/ , -	X	—	—
PLU	/	,	X	—	X
SPO		,	X	—	X

. 11

			ESP	SS	XD
STD		(, , ,).	X	—	X
UNK	/		X	X	X
U ST			X	—	—
VIB			X	—	—
WCL		,	—	X	—

.12—

			TD	SB	DB
AIR		,	X	X	X
ELP	()		—	X	X
ELU	(-)	, , , , , ,	X	X	X
ERO	/		X	X	X
FCO			—	X	X
FCU			—	X	X
FTC			—	X	X
FTD			—	X	X

			TD	SB	DB
FTF		/ (,)	—	X	X
FTO			—	X	X
FTS			X	—	—
			X	—	—
INL			X	X	X
LCP		(,)	—	X	X
LOO			X	—	—
NOI			X	—	—
			X	—	—
		,	X	X	X
PLU	/		—	X	X
POD			—	X	—
SET	/	/	—	X	X
SER		, ,	X	X	X
SPO			X	X	X
STD		(, , ,)	X	X	X
STP			X	—	—
UNK	/		X	X	X
VIB			X	—	—

			WC	OI
			()	' - '
BRD		) / , ( ,	X	X
CSF	/	, , -	X	X
DOP		/	X	X
ELP	(-)		X	X
ELU	()	, , , ,	X	X
ERO		/	X	X
FCO			X	X
FCU			X	X
FTC	-		X	X
FTD			X	X
FTF		) / ( ,	X	X
FTO	-		X	X
FWR		-	—	X
			—	X
ILP	(-)	- ,	X	X
ILU	()	,	X	X
LCP	-	) ( ,	X	X
LOO			—	X
		,	X	X

. 13

			WC	OI
			()	' , - ' ..
PLU	/		X	X
POW			X	X
PTF	/	/	—	X
SET	/ -	/	—	X
SPO			X	X
STU			X	X
UNK	/		X	X

. 14 —

			JF
AIR			X
BRD		) / , ( , -	X
DOP		/ -	X
ELU	()	, , , ,	X
FRO			X
FTF		, / , -	X
FTL	/ -		X
		/ -	X
IHT	-	/ / -	X

. 14

			JF
INL		-	X
LBP			X
LOO		/ / /	X
NOI			X
		, ,	X
		() , ()	X
PDE		/ ,	X
PLU	/	, ,	X
POW			X
PTF	/	/	X
SER	-	, ,	X
SPO		/ () / , - -	X
STD	-	) ( , , , , ,	X
UNK	/		X
UST			X
VIB		/	X

.15 — .

AIR		—
BRD		—
CLW		—
CSF	/	—
DOP		X
ELF	()	—
ELP	()	—

ELU	()	—
ERO		—
FCO		X
FCU		X
FLP		—
FOF		—
FOV		—
FRO		—
FTC		X
FTD		X
FTF		X
FTI		X
FTL	/	X
FTO		X
FTR		X
FTS		X
FWR		—
HIO		—
HTF		—
IHT		—
ILP	()	—
ILU	()	—
INL ^a		—
LBP		—
LCP		—
LOA		—
LOB		—
LOO		—
MOF		—
NOI		—
NOO		—
OHE		—
OTH		—
PCL		—

. 15

PDE		—
PLU	/	—
POD		X
POW		—
PTF	/	—
SBU		—
SER		—
SET	/	X
SHH		—
SLL		—
SLP		—
SPO		—
STD		—
STP		X
STU		—
UBU		—
UNK	/	—
UST		—
VIB		—
VLO		—
WCL		—
a	.	« » F.1.

()

.1

.1.1

.1.2

1
()

2

.1.3

5):

d)

)

() , « »

()

() .

6.2.

.1.4

()

(|) () . [

(|) = () / () = () . (.1)

(.) = () - () . (.2)

.1.5

(.2)

(^) * () - () . (.)

.1.6

« » .

(. 3.43):

() —

() ; (. .)

() ; (. .) ;

() ; (. .) .

17776.

6 8.

.2—

	I: - ; - -	V: - ; - -	IX: - , - ; - -	XIII: - , - ; - -
	II	VI -	X -	XIV -
-	III / -	VII 3 -	XI 3 -	XV -
-	IV	VIII 3 -	XII 3	XVI

.1.11

.2,

(, , , .).

)

(, .)

1)

(

),

(

);

2)

;

3)

)

)

1)

I VIII;

2)

d) (, XII.) -
 - [3 < 1,0), , -
 (0 = 1,0) ;
 (, , .). -
 ();
 (1,0 < 0 < 4,0), -
 (> 4,0),
 (),

.1.12

F.

.2

.2.1

3.4.

« » « »;
);
 .2.2

$A(t)$ —

61508-4 (. 3.1.12 [1]).
 $A(t)$ t

$$A(t) = P_s(t), \quad (. 4)$$

$P_s(t)$ —

S

t.

(

) $A_m(t_1, t_2)$ —

(t_1, t_2): « t » t_2 .

(. 3.1.13 [1])

1 12

^1

< .5>

() A_{as} —

(.5) (.

3.1.17 [1]).

$$A_{,s} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} A(t) \quad (. 6)$$

(. .).

() ,

$$t_1 = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{t_1} + \frac{1}{t_2} \right)} \quad (.12)$$

$$= \frac{t_1 t_2}{t_1 + t_2} \quad (.13)$$

(0.13)

$$X \left[\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{t_1} + \frac{1}{t_2} \right)} \right] : X$$

« »

$$\frac{8760 - (t_1 + t_2)}{8760} \quad (.14)$$

$$\frac{8760 - t_c}{8760} \quad (.15)$$

t_c — ;
 t_p —

.3.1
 .3.1.1

() . — «X»
 »), «W» («)
 3.13, 3.97).
 w (. .) .

()

$$w - \frac{1}{t} \quad (.16)$$

— ;
 ; —) . /- (. . /-

1 w — t ,
 (.16) , - z - (. . /- 1/) ,
 (/) . w , , — t , 1/ 1/ ..
 «£ ,» (. . 16)

2 (. . 16) 2).
 () .

() .

() (0, 0 « » w-t : -
w w-t t,

— , 3 10⁻⁴ , -
100 000 30 , -

1 /w = 3333 , () .

«=>» 3333 , : 0 100 , 3300

3400 9900 10000 . « » (, [1])

t ((t; t + dt)) . X(t)dt— (0; t).

(0) . F(t) , t

$$F(t) = 1-R(t). \quad (.17)$$

R(t) — : X(t) t.

(. 16) (. 17). « -

(= X) () t :

$$R(f) = (-X - ?); \quad (.18)$$

$$F(f) = 1- (- - f). \quad (.19)$$

$$X = 1/$$

.3.1.2

(. 1). (0, , , , ,)

(0 U- (. 1). , , , , ,)

(),

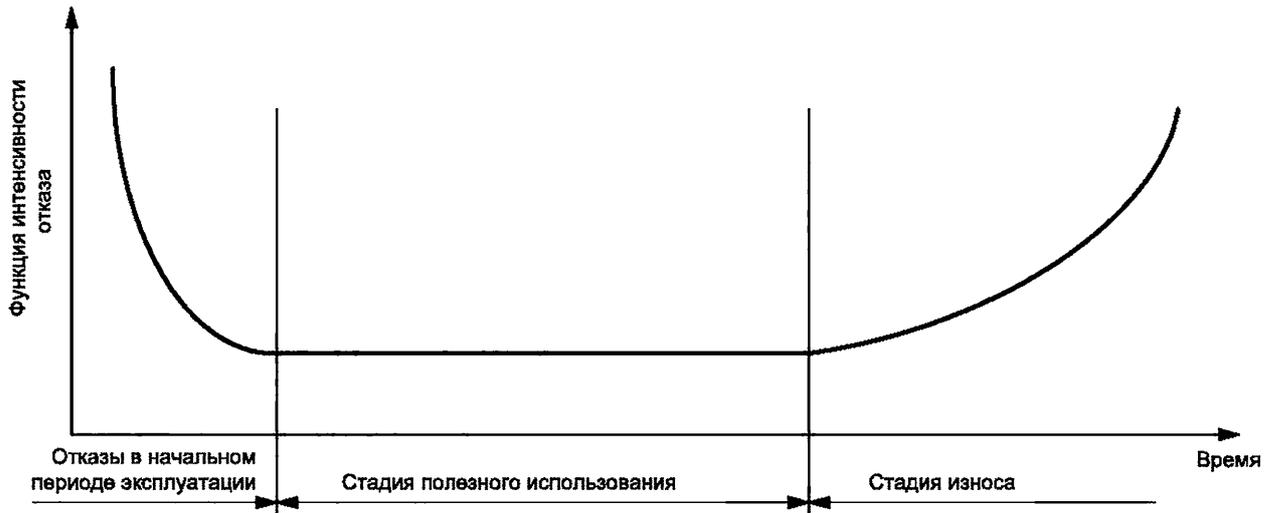


Рисунок С.1 — U-образная кривая интенсивности опасных событий («интенсивность отказа») вида оборудования

.3.2

.3.2.1

X

$$\hat{\lambda} = \frac{n}{\tau}$$

— ;
 — ,
 - ;
 - X;
 « > 1)
 90 % L_H L_B ;

$$L = -L_{z,0,95; v} \quad (.21)$$

$$L_e = -L_{z,0,05; v} \quad (.22)$$

z_{0,95; v} — 95- /² v- ;
 z_{0,05; v} — 5- %² v-

1 %² (. [167]).
 2

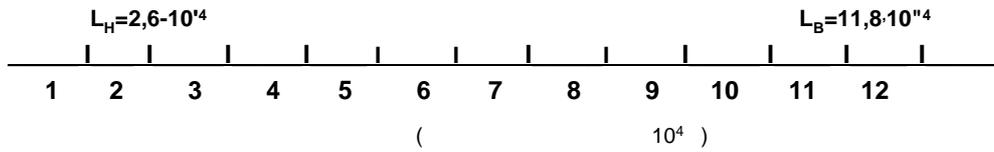
= 10 000 . , = 6 , :
 (.20), :

$$= - = 6 \cdot 10^{-4}.$$

95 % (.21) (.22)

$$2T \frac{-z_{0,95; 2N} - z_{0,05; 2(N+1)}}{2T \sqrt{JL}} = \left(\frac{-z_{0,95; 12} - z_{0,05; 14}}{20000} \right) = (2,6 \cdot 10^{-4}, 11,8 \cdot 10^{-4}).$$

.2.



.2— 95%

.3.2.2

, -
 - , -
 , . . .
 - , -
 (, f,) 1 < 1 < [-
 /, / = 1, . . . , /-
 ;
 /- ;
 /< /- ;
 X, (f,) 1 < 1 < [-
 (, -, (,)],
 , ,
 (.).
 0

$$0 = Jk - 7t(k)ca, \quad (.23)$$

2 :

$$a^2 = j(X-0)^2 \cdot () \quad (.24)$$

) $7n, S_1, S_2, V, V^*, V$ X :

$$\quad (.25)$$

l=1

$$S_1 = \sum_{l=1}^n \dots \quad (.26)$$

$$S_2 = \sum_{l=1}^n \dots \quad (.27)$$

$$\dots \quad (.28)$$

$$\dots \quad (.29)$$

$$1 - r_{ij} \quad (.30)$$

$$\frac{1}{-} \frac{1}{-} \cdot V \quad (.31)$$

) $E_t V_t$:

$$V_t = \max ; \quad (.32)$$

$$\frac{1}{1 - \beta} + \frac{1}{1 - \beta} V_t \quad (.)$$

) , :

$$\frac{E_t}{V_t} \quad (.34)$$

$$d = 0E_j ; \quad (.35)$$

d) X_t ,-

$$(.36)$$

$$0, \frac{1}{2},$$

1- ; :

$$+ / + \frac{1}{x_j} \frac{1}{-2} |'$$

, :

$$q_{\hat{\alpha} + n_i, \beta} \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{2} \right) \frac{q_{\hat{\alpha} + n_i, \beta + \tau_j} \left(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} \right)}{2(\hat{\beta} + \tau_j)}$$

.3.3

.3.3.1

()

—

).

(,

-

t

$$\frac{2}{=} + 1 \quad (.37)$$

$$= \quad (.38)$$

.3.3.2

.4

.4.1

» (. 3.65), : « -
 ()
 ; , ;
 - , -

.4.2

.4.2.1

:
 , ;
 , ;
 , ; .5.5.2 , -

.4.2.2

$M(t)$
 $M(t)=P(RT<t),$ (.41)
 RT — S, . . .
 $(RT < t) —$, RT t
 , $M(t) —$, $M(t)$ 0 1, () RT S. 0 -
 , () 0 -

$M(t)$
 « » ().
 $M(t)$
 $M(f) = 1 - \exp(-pf),$ (.42)
 — , RT (.41)

.4.2.3

« »). () ,

$XRTj =$ (.43)
 $RTj —$ /- ;

$A4(f) = 1 - (— \bullet f).$ (.44)

p(f), (.44)

.4.2.4 RTj.

) (

=E^-1 (.45)

— M(t)

) (.44) («

), (

(. 4, (. 7.1.2) 5 7 [1])

.4.3 ()

) () (

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

), (. 4, 5—7
.5.3

3.80.
 .5.3.1

$$= + , \quad (.46)$$

$$= + , \quad (.47)$$

.5.3.2

(.).

.5.4 ()

3.79.
 .5.4.1

$$X = 1/ , \quad (.48)$$

X—
 .5.4.2

(.) (. 3.97)

(,), (.46)—(.48)

.5.5

3.81.
 .5.5.1

$$= 1/ , \quad (.49)$$

.5.5.2

« »

« »

3.1.33

3.1.34 [1].

« ».

5, 3.1.31 , 3.1.32 ,

()

(),

$$= \{^{\wedge} 'Mc)^+(tmp ' (+) \quad (.50)$$

t_{mc} —
 t_{mp} —

.5.6

.5.7

.6
 .6.1

61508-2,

61508-4 —

61508-7

/ /
 IEC 61508-3,
 61511-1 —

61508-1,
 61511-3;

(. [169]—[171]).

.6.2

L_{pFD}

L_{pFD} —

PFD_{avg}

(= 0),

PFD_{avg}^{+j-} ,

(.52)

T_{opt}

$T_{opt} = \sqrt{2y(T-v)}$.

(.53)

.6.3

/7/(, 3.1.16).

« 1
 61508-4 —

»
 IEC 61508-3,
 61508-7.

61508-1,

61508-2,

()

()=4 »« — (.54)

— « »;
f— ;
— ;
—

= ^2C_m / (T_fit0 - f - C_f), (.55)

C_f—
— f—
— C_f—
, , ? , ,

.6.4

(, (,)
(, ,)
727). (, ,

[1].

.6.5

() (, 20815—2013 ()
1.9) (51901.16.)

.7

« » (. 3.45) « » (. 3.98) (, , [173]) « ».
(« ») (,)
« »:
- (. 3.98, . . . 1.10, .6);
- (. 3.46, .2);
- (. . .);
- (. . .2);
- (. . .);

- , (. . . .1.6);
- (. . . .);
- (. . . .);
- (. . . .);
- (. .2.3.2, .1.6);
- (. . . .)(. .1.8);
- (. .1.11).

, , (. . . .), , -
(,).2). ,
,
.

5.5 [1]. , , , , ,
(. . . .) .5 [1]).

(D)

D.1

(. 7),
D.1,

D.1 —

-				
-	1 —			17776, 58771 (. [174])
	2 —	OOP		. [175]
	—			1 61508-3, 61508-1, 61508-2, 61508-4 — 61508-7, 61511-1 — 61511-3 (. [1])
	4 —			14001
/	1 —			60300-3-3 (. [169]—[171])
/	2 —			20815
	—			20815
	4 —			27.606 (. [176], [177], [178])
	5 —			. [179], 27.601
	—			27.303
	7 —			51901.5 (. [180])
	8 —			54483 (. [181])
	9 —			. [182]
	1 —			. [176]
	2 — « »	6Z		13053-1
	—			27.302
	4 —			61165
	5 —			. [183]

D.2

)

D.1. ,

6.

D.3

) ; ; 1 D.2—D.4;
) ; ; 2 D.2—D.4.

« D.2 D.4 » (.).

5, 6 8.

D.4

20815.

	1	2		4	1	2		B4	5		7	8	9	1	2		4		5
		OOP													62				
	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	() 5 -
	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	() 5 -
	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	5
-	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	() 5 -
	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	—
	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	—
	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	—
	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	—
	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	—
-	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	: « » (. .)
()	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2) (. -
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—

/ (, 1, . .) . D.1.

	1	2		4	1	2		4	5		7	8	9	1	2		4		5
		OOP													6Z				
	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	-
	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	—
	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	—
	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
-	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	—
	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	—
	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	—
	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	—
-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	»
	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	- - -
	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	/
()	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	(.)
()	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	(. .1.6)
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	(.)

D.3

	1	2		4	1	2		4	5		7	8	9	1	2		4		5
		OOP													6Z				
	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	

/ (, 1, .) . D.1.

D.4—

	1	2		4	1	2		4	5		7	8	9	1	2		4		5
		OOP													6Z				
	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	
, -	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	
,	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	
	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	
-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

D.4

3																			
	1	2		4	1	2		4	5		7	8	9	1	2		4		5
		OOP													6Z				
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	—
-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	. , 27 , -
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	—
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2) (.
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	, ,
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2) (.
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	—
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	—

/ (, 1, .) . D.1.

20815—2013 ().

(D.5)

/

),

(

« »

(. .) .

10^{-6} .

d)

();

();

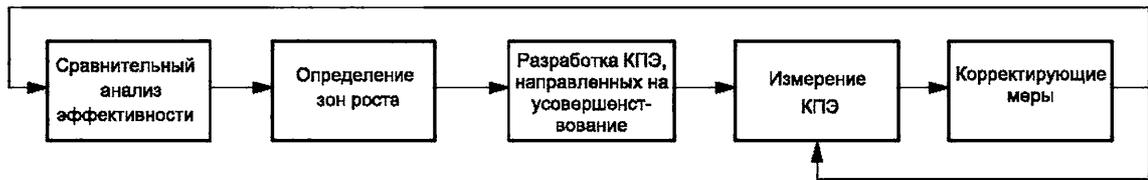
();

()

.1

3 ([186] [187]).

.1,



.1 —

d)

)

()

(),

.2

.2.1

(),

.2.

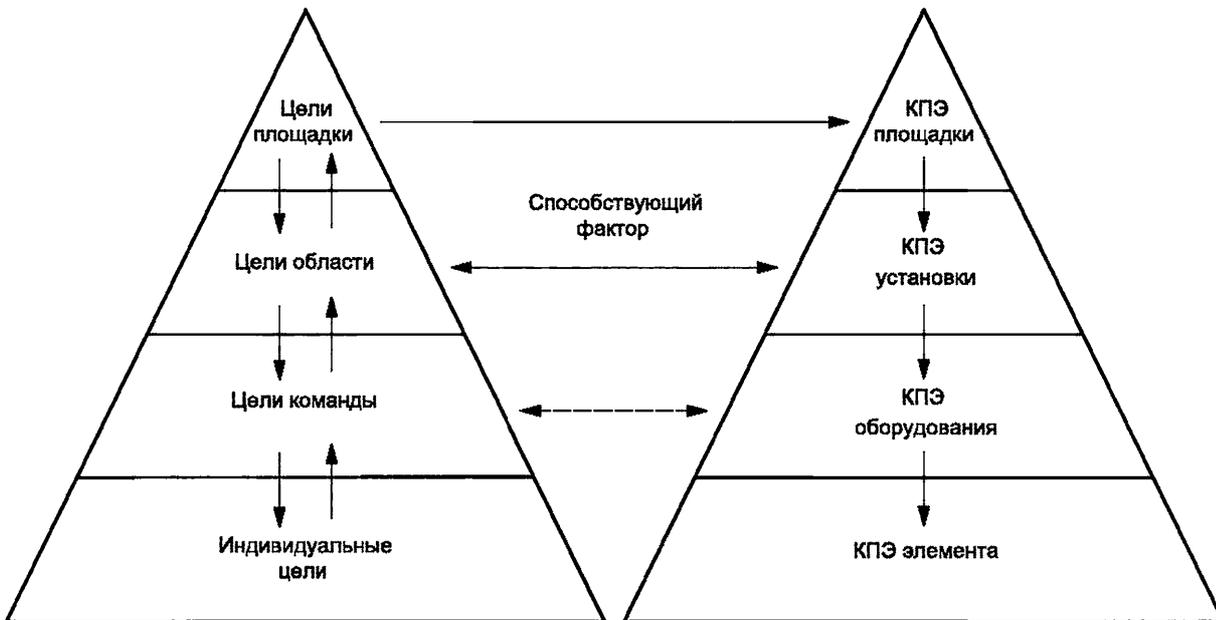


Рисунок Е.2 — Соответствие КПЭ целям бизнеса

.2.2

.1

.1 —

. 1

		/
	()	()

.3.1

), 7—9.
 (), (. . .)
) ;
) (. . . 7);
)

.3.2

18 40
 40 18
 :

.3.3

(. . . 3).
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,

. 4

) (. . . 3.4); (. . . 3.79);
) (. . . 3.4);

)
 d) (, ;) ;
)
 f) ;

.3.5

,
 :
 - , ;
 - ;
 - ;

.3.6

) / ;
) ;
) ;
 d) () ;
) ;
 f) - ;
) ;
 h) ;
 i) /

, (—) -
 ,
 , -
 ,

.3.7

.3.7.1

,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 (),
 -

.3.7.2

,
 ,
 :
 - (, -
 -) ;
 - ;

.4

).

D.5

D.5.

2.

3.

.2—

	-		/
/	-	1	
	-	2	-
		3	()
		4	()
		5	/ ()
-		6	(/)
		7	(,)
		8	/ , (, -)
		9	3

	- 6				
1	6—8	( , , ) .	), F (3.39 (, / - ())		- , () , () , () .
2	6—8	.	/ , .		-
3	6—8	(, ,) .	, , , (-) , , « » ()		- , , .
4	6—8	, , .	, , 4 (. 5 7 [7]).		- , ,

	- - 6				
5	6—8	,	4 (. 5 7 [1]).	-	,
6 « »	6—9	-	(.).	-	,
7	6	, %,)	,	-	,
8	6	, %,)	,	-	,

	- - 13				
9	- - - ()	4—6	, %, - ()	: 100 %.	, - - - , -
10	- (-)	4—6	, %, - ()	>98 %.	, - - , -
11	- (-)	4—6	, %, - ()	>98 %.	, - - - - , -
12	- (-)	4—6	, %, - ()	, -	, - - , -
13	- - (-)	4—6	, %, - ()	, -	, - - - , -

	- - 13				
19	-	4—6	, %, - - -	>98 %.	- - -
20	/ -	4—6	, %, - / -	<2 %.	- - -
21	-	4	, ,		- - -
22	-	4—5	(,		
23	()	4—6	, %, - - -	±5 %.	- - -
24	()	4—6	, %, - - -	±5 %.	- - -

		- - 6				
25	-	6	, %, , -		-	, -
26	-	4—6	- -	: 24 .	- - - -	(72) , -
27	- -	6—8	, , , -		-	
28	- - ()	4—6	, %, , -	<10 %.	- -	, -
29	, - -	4—6	, %, , - - -	>95 %.	- -	, -
30	-	4—6	, %, , -	±5 %.	- - - -	, -

	- - 13				
31	4—6	(,)			
32	4	, %, ,	>50 %.		
33	4—6		(/),		
34 (. F.2.4, 3.2.4 [7])	6			(PFD_{avg}),	
(.2.)					

(F)

F.1

61508-4 — 61508-7 : IEC 61508-3, 61508-1, 61508-2,
61511-1 — 61511-3,
[1] (, [788]).

F.2.

F.1

F.2

[1].
61508-4 — 61508-7 IEC 61508-3, 61508-1, 61508-2,
61511-1 — 61511-3,
(. [1]) —
(.).
(. 27.302), [(. 61165) (. 61078),
[1] (. [182])
(. 6) 61511-1 — 61511-3. 61508-6—2012
[1] 31

D.5

F.3

F.3.1

« »
(. 3.2.3 [1]).
(. 3.2.5 [1]).

(. 3.2.10 [1]),
(. 3.2.11 [1]).

F.3.2

61508-2, 61508-4 — 61508-7 IEC 61508-3, 61508-1, 61511-1 — 61511-3.
(. 3.74);
(. 3.71). IEC 61508-3, 61508-1, 61508-2,
61508-4 — 61508-7,
();
();
();
().

(. 1.6 3.2.14 [1]);
()
/ IEC 61508-3, 61508-1,
61508-2, 61508-4 — 61508-7 5).
.15
61508-2. IEC 61508-3, 61508-1,

.2.3.2 (. 5 [1]).
/ IEC 61508-3,
61508-1, 61508-2, 61508-4 — 61508-7 61511-1 —

F.3.3

5—7 [1]
« 3.87; « », — 3.76.
() (.)

F.4

F.4.1

F.1,

(),

(. 3.2.4 [1]).

(« »).

(. 3.1.11 [1])

PFD_{avg} (. 3.1.14 [1]).

(. 3.6.15 61508-4—2012).

« »

[1]

: « »

(. 3.53).

(6,) « »

(, ,) , ;

; [1]: « »

— ;

; ;

(. [1]), :

« » « »

(, ,).

F.4.2

. 15.

F.1

5

F.1 — /

()

/			
1 (, ,)	^		NOO, LOO, FTF
2 ()	^		NOO, LOO, FTF
3	^	(, H ₂ S ₂)	NOO, LOO, FTF

F.1

/			-
		()	NOO, LOO, FTF
		()	NOO, LOO, FTF
4	'7		FTO, DOP
		3 % /	PLU
		/	
5	67		FTS
		90 %	LOO
6	67		FTO
		/	
7	67		FTO
8		/	FTO, DOP, FTS
9			FTO
10		/ / /	FTF
11			FTO

F. 1

	/			
12	()	6*	-	FTO, DOP
13	()		-	FTF
14	()		-	FTC, DOP
				LCP
15	()	6*	-	FTC, DOP
				LCP
16	()		-	FTC, DOP
		6*	-	LCP
17	()	6*	-	FTC, DOP
			®	LCP
18	(ASV)		-	FTC, DOP
				LCP
19	(/)		-	FTC, DOP
				LCP
20	()	6*	-	FTC, DOP
				LCP
21	()	6*		NOO, LOO, FTF

F. 1

/			-
22 [/ ()]	*7	/ ()	- FTO, FTF -
23 - ()	*7		- FTC, DOP, LCP
24 - ()		120 % (50) 5	FTO
25 (- ,)			- LCP
26 (,)	*7		- FTO, FTC, DOP -
27 ()9	*7		- LCP, DOP
28 (, .) ,	*7	()	- NOO, ERO, LOO, -
29 (-)	- *7		- FTS, LOO
30 ()	*7		LOC
31 ()	*7	. () 30	LOC
32 71	*7		FTO, DOP, FTS, FTC
33 : (),	*7	, () ±5 %,	/ - FTF - -
34 : (),	*7	, () ±5 %,	/ - FTF - -

F. 1

35 ()	^		FTO, FTC, DOP
36 ()	^	/	FTS
37 ,			- - FTF
38 ()	^		- FTC, DOP
39 ():			- FTS
40 :			- - FTF
41 :			FTF
42 :			FTS
<p>. .6— .14 .15 () INL () LCP (), INL d IEC 61508-3, 61508-1, 61508-2, 61508-4— 61508-7 / 61511-1— 61511-3. - ; - () f h 9 :</p>			

()

.1

[27.310—95, 3.11]

.2

:

1 —

2 —

3 —

[51897—2021, 4.6.1]

(barrier):

—

[17776—2012, 2.1.1]

.4 (owner):

.5

[27.102—2021, 75]

.6

(equipment):

[58908.12—2020, 3.9]

.7 (contractor):

)

.8 (supplier):

.9

(plant):

(

.10

(repair):

—

[18322—2016, 2.1.2]

70841—2023

. 11

[27.102—2021, 22]

. 12

(operator):

()

,

.1

20815—2013	IDT	ISO 20815:2008 « , - · - »
- IDT —	:	-

- [1] / 12489:2013
(ISO/TR 12489:2013) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Reliability modelling and calculation of safety systems)
- [2] ()
- [3] 12 2020 . 137) 60050-192—2015 192.
(IEC 60050-192:2015) (International electrotechnical vocabulary — Part 192: Dependability)
- [4] 19008:2016
(ISO 19008:2016) (Standard cost coding system for oil and gas production and processing facilities)
- [5] API/Std 673
. 3- (Centrifugal Fans for Petroleum, Chemical and Gas Industry Services, Third Edition)
- [6] API/Std 673
. 3- (Datasheets, Datasheets for Centrifugal Fans for Petroleum, Chemical and Gas Industry Services, 3rd Edition)
- [7] API/Std 560
(Fired Heaters for General Refinery Service, Fourth Edition)
- [8] API/Std 560
(Datasheets, Datasheets for Fired Heaters for General Refinery Services)
- [9] API RP 7C-11F
(Recommended Practice for Installation, Maintenance, and Operation of Internal-Combustion Engines)
- [10] Spec API 7B-11C
(Specification for Internal-Combustion Reciprocating Engines for Oil Field Service)
- [11] 10439-1:2015
(ISO 10439-1:2015) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors — Part 1: General requirements)
- [12] 10439-2:2015
(ISO 10439-2:2015) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors — Part 2: Non-integrally geared centrifugal and axial compressors)
- [13] 10439-3:2015
(ISO 10439-3:2015) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors — Part 3: Integrally geared centrifugal compressors)

- [74J] 10439-4:2015
(ISO 10439-4:2015) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors — Part 4: Expander-compressors)
- [15] 10442:2002
(ISO 10442:2002) (Petroleum, chemical and gas service industries — Packaged, integrally geared centrifugal air compressors)
- [16] API/Std 617
(Axial and Centrifugal Compressors and Expander-compressors, Eighth Edition)
- [17] API/Std 617
617 API. (Data-sheets, Datasheets for API Standard 617, Axial and Centrifugal Compressors and Expander-compressors, Eighth Edition)
- [18] API/Std 618
1 2 (2009 2010) [Reciprocating Compressors for Petroleum, Chemical, and Gas Industry Services, Fifth Edition, Includes Errata 1 and 2 (2009 and 2010)]
- [19] API/Std 618
618. (2009) [Datasheets, Datasheets-for use with Std 618, Fifth Edition, Includes Errata (2009)]
- [20] API/Std 619
5- (Rotary-Type Positive-Displacement Compressors for Petroleum, Petrochemical, and Natural Gas Industries, Fifth Edition)
- [21] API/Std 619
619 API (Datasheets, Datasheetsfor API Std 619)
- [22] BS 4999-140:1987
140. (General requirements for rotating electrical machines — Part 140: Voltage regulation and parallel operation of A.C. synchronous generators)
- [23] IEEE C37.101—2006
for Generator Ground Protection) (IEEE Guide
- [24] IEEE C37.102—2007
Generator Protection) (IEEE Guide for AC
- [25] NEMA MG 1
(Motors and generators)
- [26] EH 62271-106:2011
106. (High-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 106: Alternating current contactors, contactor-based controllers and motor-starters)
- [27] 60947-4-1:2018
4-1. (Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 4-1: Electromechanical contactors and motor-starters)
- [28] API/Std 541
500 . . . 5- (Form-wound Squirrel-Cage Induction Motors-500 Horsepower and Larger, Fifth Edition)
- [29] API/Std 541
541 API (Datasheets, Data sheets for API Std 541)
- [30] API/Std 547
250 . . . 1- (General-Purpose Form-Wound Squirrel Cage Induction Motors 250 Horsepower and Larger — First Edition)

- [31] API/Std 547 547 API.
(Datasheets, Datasheets for API Standard 547, General-Purpose Form Wound Squirrel Cage Induction Motors — 250 Horsepower and Larger)
- [32] API/Std 616 5- (Gas Turbines for the Petroleum, Chemical, and Gas Industry Services, Fifth Edition)
- [33] API/Std 616 616 API.
(Datasheets, Datasheets for API Standard 616, Gas Turbines for the Petroleum, Chemical, and Gas Industry Services)
- [34] 13710:2004
(ISO 13710:2004) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Reciprocating positive displacement pumps)
- [35] API/Std 610 11- (13709:2009),
(2011) (API/Std 610, Centrifugal Pumps for Petroleum, Petrochemical and Natural Gas Industries, Eleventh Edition (ISO 13709:2009 Identical Adoption) [Includes Errata (July 2011)])
- [36] API/Std 610 11- (Data-sheets, Datasheets for Centrifugal Pumps for Petroleum, Petrochemical and Natural Gas Industries, Eleventh Edition)
- [37] API/Std 674 2 (2015) [Positive Displacement Pumps — Reciprocating, Includes Errata (May 2014), Errata 2 (April 2015)]
- [38] API/Std 674 (Datasheets, Datasheets for Positive Displacement Pumps — Reciprocating)
- [39] API/Std 676 3- (Positive Displacement Pumps— Rotary, Third Edition)
- [40] API/Std 676 (Datasheets, Datasheets for Positive Displacement Pumps — Rotary)
- [41] 10437:2003
(ISO 10437:2003) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Steam turbines — Special-purpose applications)
- [42] API/Std 611 611 API. 5-
(Datasheets, Datasheets for API Std 611, Fifth Edition)
- [43] API/Std 611 11- (Data-sheets, Datasheets for Centrifugal Pumps for Petroleum, Petrochemical and Natural Gas Industries, Eleventh Edition)
- [44] API/Std 612 (Petroleum, Petrochemical and Natural Gas Industries-Steam Turbines-Special-purpose Applications, Seventh Edition)
- [45] API/Std 612 612 API (Datasheets, Datasheets for API Std 612)
- [46] 12211:2012
(ISO 12211:2012) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Spiral plate heat exchangers)

- [47] 12212:2012
(ISO 12212:2012) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Hairpin-type heat exchangers)
- [48] API/Std 660 . 9- (Shell-and-tube Heat Exchangers, Ninth Edition)
- [49] API/Std 660 660 API (Datasheets, Datasheets API Std 660)
- [50] API/Std 661 (Petroleum, Petrochemical, and Natural Gas Industries — Air-cooled Heat Exchangers, Seventh Edition)
- [51] API/Std 661 . 6- 13706-1:2005 (Datasheets, Datasheets for Air-Cooled Heat Exchangers for General Refinery Services, Sixth Edition — Adoption of ISO 13706-1:2005)
- [52] API/Std 662 1. 1. 15547-1:2005 (Part 1: Plate Heat Exchangers for General Refinery Services — Part 1: Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers, First Edition — ISO Adoption from ISO 15547-1:2005)
- [53] API/Std 662 2. 2. 1- 15547-2:2005 (Part 2: Plate Heat Exchangers for General Refinery Services — Part 2: Brazed Aluminum Plate-fin Heat Exchangers First Edition — ISO Adoption from ISO 15547-2:2005)
- [54] API/Std 662 (Datasheets, Datasheets for Plate Heat Exchangers for General Refinery Services, Second Edition)
- [55] 15649:2001
(ISO 15649:2001) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Piping)
- [56] 16904:2016
(ISO 16904:2016) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Design and testing of LNG marine transfer arms for conventional onshore terminals)
- [57] ASME B31.3—2014 (Process Piping)
- [58] ASME: BPVC VIII. 1 (ASME: BPVC Section VIII-Rules for Construction of Pressure Vessels Division 1)
- [59] ASME: BPVC VIII. 2. (ASME: BPVC Section VIII-Rules for Construction of Pressure Vessels Division 2 — Alternative Rules)
- [60] 28300:2008
(ISO 28300:2008) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Venting of atmospheric and low-pressure storage tanks)
- [61] Spec API 12D (Specification for Field Welded Tanks for Storage of Production Liquids)
- [62] Spec API 12F . 12- (Specification for Shop Welded Tanks for Storage of Production Liquids, Twelfth Edition)
- [63] Spec API 12P . 3- (Specification for Fiberglass Reinforced Plastic Tanks, Third Edition)

70841—2023

f647	API/Std 650	1 (2013), 2 (2014), 12-1 (2014) [Welded Tanks for Oil Storage, Twelfth Edition, Includes Errata 1 (2013), Errata 2 (2014), and Addendum 1 (2014)]
7657	API/Std 650	650 API. (Datasheets, Data-sheets for API 650, Welded Steel Tanks for Oil Storage, 12th Edition)
[66]	API/Std 620	12- (Design and Construction of Large, Welded, Low-Pressure Storage Tanks, Twelfth Edition)
[67]	API/Std 2000	7- (Venting Atmospheric and Low-pressure Storage Tanks. Seventh Edition)
[68]	API/Std 2610	2- (Design, Construction, Operation, Maintenance, and Inspection of Terminal & Tank Facilities, Second Edition)
[69]	61800-5-1:2022 (IEC 61800-5-1:2022)	5-1. (Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems — Part 5-1 :Safety requirements — Electrical, thermal and energy)
[70]	60146-1:2009 (IEC 60146-1:2009)	(Semiconductor converters — General requirements and line commutated converters)
[71]	IEEE 1566—2005	375 (IEEE Standard for Performance of Adjustable Speed AC Drives Rated 375 kW and Larger)
[72]	CSA FT4	(Vertical Flame Test — Cables in Cable Trays)
[73]	CAN/CSA C68.3-97	5—46 (2, 3 4 5) (Shielded and Concentric Neutral Power Cables Rated 5—46 kV (Includes GI #2, #3, and Updates #4 and #5))
[74]	ICEA S-93-639—2000	4 9000. 5—46 (International safety guide for oil tankers and terminals Quality management and quality assurance standards, Part 1: Part 4: ISO 9000 series 5-46 kV shielded power cable for use in the transmission and distribution of electric energy)
[75]	IEEE 1202—2006	(IEEE Standard for Flame-Propagation Testing of Wire & Cable)
[76]	NEMA20C	(Cable tray systems)
[77]	NEMAVE-1	(Metal cable tray systems)
[78]	NEMAVE-2	(Cable tray installation guidelines)
[79]	UL1072	(UL standard for safety medium-voltage power cables)
[80]	UL1277	(UL standard for safety electrical power and control tray cables with optional optical- fiber members)
[81]	UL1569	(UL standard for safety metal-clad cables)

[82]	UL 2225	()	-
		standard for safety cables and cable-fittings for use in hazardous (classified) locations]	[UL
[83]	UL2250	(UL standard for safety instrumentation tray cable)	
[84]	60076-2:2011	2.	-
	(IEC 60076-2:2011)	(Power transformers — Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers)	
[85]	60076-4:2002	4.	-
	(IEC 60076-4:2002)	(Power transformers — Part 4: Guide to the lightning impulse and switching impulse testing — Power transformers and reactors)	
[86]	60076-7:2018	7.	
	(IEC 60076-7:2018)	(Power transformers — Part 7: Loading guide for oil-immersed power transformers)	
[87]	60076-8:2011	8.	
	(IEC 60076-8:2011)	(Power transformers — Part 8: Application guide)	
[88]	60076-10:2016	10.	
	(EN 60076-10:2016)	(Power transformers — Part 10: Determination of sound levels)	
[89]	IEEE 57.12.10-2010		-
		(IEEE Standard Requirements for Liquid-Immersed Power Transformers)	
[90]	IEEE 57.18.10-1998		-
		(IEEE Standard Practices and Requirements for Semiconductor Power Rectifier Transformers)	
[91]	60947-2:2016	2.	-
	(IEC 60947-2:2016)	(Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 2: Circuit-breakers)	
[92]	60947-3:2020	3.	-
	(IEC 60947-3:2020)	(Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 3: Switches, disconnectors, switch-disconnectors and fuse-combination units)	
[93]	62271-100:2021	100.	-
	(IEC 62271-100:2021)	(High-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 100: Alternating current circuit-breakers)	
[94]	62271-102:2018	102.	-
	(IEC 62271-102:2018)	(High-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 102: Alternating current disconnectors and earthing switches)	
[95]	IEEE 37.012—2014		
		1000 (IEEE Guide for the Application of Capacitance Current Switching for AC High-Voltage Circuit Breakers Above 1000 V)	
[96]	IEEE C37.13.1 —2006		
		(IEEE Standard for Definite Purpose Switching Devices for Use in Metal-Enclosed Low-Voltage Power Circuit Breaker Switchgear)	
[97]	IEEE C37.20.7—2007		
		38 (IEEE Guide for Testing Metal-Enclosed Switchgear Rated Up to 38 kV for Internal Arcing Faults)	

70841—2023

[98]	61000-4-7:2002	4-7.	-
	(IEC 61000-4-7:2002)	[Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 4-7: Testing and measurement techniques— General guide on harmonics and interharmonics measurements and instrumentation, for power supply systems and equipment connected thereto]	-
[99]	62040-2:2016	(UPS). 2.	-
	(IEC 62040-2:2016)	[Uninterruptible power systems (UPS) — Part 2: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) requirements]	-
[100]	62040-3:2021	(UPS). 3.	-
	(IEC 62040-3:2021)	[Uninterruptible power systems (UPS) — Part 3: Method of specifying the performance and test requirements]	-
[101]	FCC 47CFR15	NEMA 5 (Utility-Type Battery Chargers NEMA PE 5 Radio Frequency Devices)	-
[102]	NEMA PE 1	(). [Uninterruptible Power Systems (UPS) — Specification and Performance Verification]	-
[103]	NEMA PE 5	(Utility Type Battery Chargers)	-
[104]	NEMA PE 7	(Communication Type Battery Chargers)	-
[105]	10418:1/ 1:2008	1	-
	(ISO 10418:1/ 1:2008)	(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Offshore production installations — Analysis, design, installation and testing of basic surface process safety systems/Technical Corrigendum 1)	-
[106]	13702:2015		-
	(ISO 13702:2015)	(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Control and mitigation of fires and explosions on offshore production installations — Requirements and guidelines)	-
[107]	API RP 554	1. 554 API. 2.	-
		2- (Part 1: API Recommended Practice 554, Part 2: Process Control Systems — Process Control Systems Functions and Functional Specification Development, Second Edition)	-
[108]	API RP 554	2. 554 API. 2.	-
		1- (Part 2: API Recommended Practice 554, Part 2: Process Control Systems — Process Control System Design, First Edition)	-
[109]	API RP 554	3. 554 API. 3.	-
		(Part 3: API Recommended Practice 554, Part 3: Process Control Systems — Project Execution and Process Control System Ownership, First Edition)	-
[110]	NORSOK S-001:2008	(Technical safety)	-
[111]	15544:2000		-
	(ISO 15544:2000)	(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Offshore production installations — Requirements and guidelines for emergency response)	-

- [112] SOLAS. International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS), 1974 [IMO, (), 1974]
- [113] 25457:2008 (ISO 25457:2008) (Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Flare details for general refinery and petrochemical service)
- [114] API/Std 521 (2014) [Pressure-relieving and Depressuring Systems, Sixth Edition (2014)]
- [115] API/Std 537 () [Flare Details for General Refinery and Petrochemical Service, Second Edition (ISO 25457:2008, Identical)]
- [116] API/Std 537 537 API. (Datasheets, Datasheets for API 537, Second Edition)
- [117] NORSOK 1-001:2010 (Field instrumentation)
- [118] DNV-OS-E406:2010 (Design of Free Fall Lifeboats)
- [119] MSC.81 (70) , 2010 [IMO, SOLAS. MSC.81 (70) Testing and evaluation of life saving appliances, 2010]
- [120] MSC.48 (66) , 2010 [IMO, SOLAS. MSC.48 (66) Life saving appliances code, 2010]
- [121] NORSOK R-002:2012 (Lifting equipment)
- [122] NORSOK U-100:2015 (Manned underwater operations)
- [123] NFPA 13 (Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems. National Fire Protection Association, NFPA)
- [124] NFPA 15 (Standard for Water Spray Fixed Systems for Fire Protection. National Fire Protection Association, NFPA)
- [125] NFPA 16 (Standard for the Installation of Foam-Water Sprinkler and Foam-Water Spray Systems. National Fire Protection Association, NFPA)
- [126] IMO/COMSAR 32. , 2004 (IMO/COMSAR/Circ.32, Harmonization of GMDSS requirements for radio installations on board SOLAS ships, 2004)
- [127] NORSOK T-001:2010 (Telecom systems)
- [128] NORSOK T-100:2010 (Telecom subsystems)
- [129] API SP6D (2014), 1 (2014), 2 (2014), 3 (2015) 1 (2015), 5 (2015), 6 (2015), 7 (2016) 2 (2016) (Specification for Pipeline and Piping Valves, Twenty-Fourth Edition (2014), includes Errata 1 (2014), Errata 2 (2014), Errata 3 (2015), and Addendum 1 (2015), Errata 5 (2015), Errata 6 (2015), Errata 7 (2016), and Addendum 2 (2016))
- [130] API/Std 520, 1. 1. 9- (Part 1: Sizing, Selection, and Installation of Pressure-relieving Devices, Part 1: Sizing and Selection, Ninth Edition)
- [131] API/Std 520 2. 2. 6- (Part 2: Sizing, Selection, and Installation of Pressure-Relieving Devices in Refineries — Part 2: Installation, Sixth Edition)

- [132] API/Std 526 . 6- (-
1, 2) [Flanged Steel Pressure-relief Valves, Sixth
Edition (Includes Errata 1, Errata 2)]
- [133] API/Std 594 : , ,
(Check Valves: Flanged, Lug, Wafer and Butt-welding)
- [134] API/Std 609 : -
(Butterfly Valves: Double-flanged, Lug- and Wafer-type)
- [135] ASME B16.34—2013 : , (Valves — Flanged, Threaded
and Welding End)
- [136] API RP 17B . 5- (2014)
[Recommended Practice for Flexible Pipe, Fifth Edition (May 2014)]
- [137] API SP 17J -
(, 2014) (Specification for Unbonded Flexible Pipe,
Fourth Edition (May 2014))
- [138] 14723:2009 .
(ISO 14723:2009) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Pipeline transportation systems — Subsea
pipeline valves)
- [139] 16708:2006 .
(ISO 16708:2006) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Pipeline transportation systems — Reliability-
based limit state methods)
- [140] DNV RP-F116:2015 (Integrity Manage-
ment of Submarine Pipeline Systems)
- [141] API RP 17H -
. 2- , 2013 (Remotely Operated Tools and Interfaces on Subsea Pro-
duction Systems, Second Edition, 2013)
- [142] 13628-15:2011 . 15.
(ISO 13628-15:2011) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Design and operation of subsea production
systems — Part 15: Subsea structures and manifolds)
- [143] 13628-5:2009 . 5.
(ISO 13628-5:2009) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Design and operation of subsea production
systems — Part 5: Subsea umbilicals)
- [144] API/Std 17F . 3- (Standard for
Subsea Production Control Systems, Third Edition)
- [145] API RP 14B - . 6- (Design, Installation, Repair and Operation of Subsur-
face Safety Valve Systems, Sixth Edition)
- [146] API SP 14A -
12- , (, 2015) [Specification for Subsurface
Safety Valve Equipment, Twelfth Edition, Includes Errata (July, 2015)]
- [147] API SP 14L 2- (Specification for Lock Mandrels and Landing Nipples, Second Edition)
- [148] NORSOK D-010:2013 (Well integ-
rity in drilling and well operations)
- [149] 15551-1:2015 . 1.
(ISO 15551-1:2015) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Drilling and production equipment — Part 1:
Electric submersible pump systems for artificial lift)

- [150] API RP 11S
(Recommended Practice for the Operation, Maintenance and Troubleshooting of Electric Submersible Pump Installations)
- [151] 13354:2014
(ISO 13354:2014) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Drilling and production equipment — Shallow gas diverter equipment)
- [152] 13624-1:2009
(ISO 13624-1:2009) 1.
(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Drilling and production equipment — Part 1: Design and operation of marine drilling riser equipment)
- [153] 13628-7:2005
(ISO 13628-7:2005) 7.
(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Design and operation of subsea production systems — Part 7: Completion/workover riser systems)
- [154] API SP 16A
3- (2004) [Specification for Drill Through Equipment. Includes Errata, Third Edition (2004)]
- [155] Spec API 16D
2-
(Specification for Control Systems for Drilling Well Control Equipment and Control Systems for Diverter Equipment Second Edition)
- [156] API/Std 53
4- (Blowout Prevention Equipment Systems for Drilling Wells, Fourth Edition)
- [157] NORSOK D-002:2013
2- (Well intervention equipment, Revision 2)
- [158] NORSOK C-004:2013
(Helicopter deck on offshore installations)
- [159] 15138:2018
(ISO 15138:2018) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Offshore production installations — Heating, ventilation and air-conditioning)
- [160] Spec API 5CT
(Specification for Casing and Tubing)
- [161] Spec API 19G2
12-
(Flow-control devices for side-pocket mandrels, twelfth Edition)
- [162] 14998:2013
(ISO 14998:2013) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Downhole equipment — Completion accessories)
- [163] 60381-2:1978
(IEC 60381-2:1978) 2.
(Analog signals for process control systems — Part 2: Direct voltage signals)
- [164] 16530-1:2017
(ISO 16530-1:2017) 1.
(Petroleum and natural gas industries — Well integrity — Part 1: Life cycle governance)
- [165] / 12835:2022
(ISO/TS 12835:2022) (Qualification of casing connections for thermal wells)
- [166] Cooke R.M. Experts in Uncertainty: Expert Opinion and Subjective Probability in Science. Oxford University Press, 1992

- [167] SINTEF and NTNU, Offshore and Onshore Reliability Data Handbook, Volume I & II, ed. 6, April 2015
- [168] 61810-2:2017 2.
(IEC 61810-2:2017) (Electromechanical elementary relays — Part 2: Reliability)
- [169] 15663-1:2021 1.
(ISO 15663-1:2021) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Life cycle costing — Part 1: Methodology)
- [170] 15663-2:2021 2.
(ISO 15663-2:2021) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Life-cycle costing — Part 2: Guidance on application of methodology and calculation methods)
- [171] 15663-3:2021 3.
(ISO 15663-3:2021) (Petroleum and natural gas industries — Life-cycle costing — Part 3: Implementation guidelines)
- [172] Selvik J.T., & Aven T. A framework for reliability and risk centered maintenance. Reliab. Eng. Syst. Saf. 2011, 96 (2) pp. 324—331
- [173] Kirwan B. A guide to practical human reliability assessment. Taylor & Francis, UK, 1994
- [174] NORSOK Z-013:2010 (Risk and emergency preparedness assessment)
- [175] API RP 580 (Risk-Based Inspection, Second Edition)
- [176] NORSOK Z-008:2011 (Risk based maintenance and consequence classification)
- [177] SAE JA1011:1999 (Evaluation Criteria for ROM Processes)
- [178] SAE JA1012:2002 () [A Guide to the Reliability Centered Maintenance (RCM) Standard]
- [179] 60300-3-12:2011 3-12.
(IEC 60300-3-12:2011) (Dependability management — Part 3-12: Application guide — Integrated logistic support)
- [180] 60706-3 3.
(IEC 60706-3) (Guide on maintainability of equipment — Part 3: Verification and collection, analysis and presentation of data)
- [181] NORSOK N-001:2012 (Integrity of offshore structures)
- [182] 62740:2015 ()
(IEC 62740:2015) [Root cause analysis (RCA)]
- [183] 62551:2012
(IEC 62551:2012) (Analysis techniques for dependability — Petri net techniques)
- [184] OREDA® Offshore and Onshore Reliability Data): Joint oil and gas industry project for collection of equipment reliability and maintenance data
- [185] van Noortwijk J.M., Dekker R., Cooke M., Mazzucchi T.A Expert judgment in maintenance optimization. IEEE Trans. Reliab. 1992, 41 (3) pp. 427^32
- [186] NPRA Maintenance Conference 2002, Identifying and implementing improvement opportunities, through benchmarking, Workshop MC-02-88
- [187] Hernu M. Using benchmark data effectively, NPRA Maintenance conference May 2000 (Austin TX)
- [188] The Norwegian Oil and Gas Association, 070 — Norwegian Oil and Gas Recommended Guidelines for Application of IEC 61508 and IEC 61511 in the Norwegian Petroleum Industry, Draft version, 26 Feb 2016

622.276.04:006.354

75.180.99
35.240.50

: , , , -

11.08.2023. 30.08.2023. 60 84¹/₁₀₀ .
. . . 29,76. .- . . 25,30.

117418 , - , . 31, . 2.
www.gostinfo.ru info@gostinfo.ru